THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOL. XXXVI NO. 17 | COPYRIGHT 1943 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY | BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1943 | ATLANTIC EDITION | THREE CENTS Greater Boston Newsstands | FIVE CENTS Elsewhere

Egg Prices Forced Down; Rail Strike Set for Dec. 30; Strike Settled in Montreal

The World's Day—December 15, 1943

Boston: Egg Prices Drop 6 Cents Below Ceiling

Sudden glutting of the New England egg market today drove the price down to six cents a dozen below the ceiling following the Government's cancelation of its dried-egg program, curtailment of shipments of shell eggs abroad, and normal seasonal increase in production. [Page 2.]

Settlement of a six weeks' strike at the A. & P. Fish Warehouse, largest in Boston, was announced by Brig. Gen. Charles H. Cole, Chairman of the State Board of Conciliation and Arbitration.

Dedham Town Hall suffered an estimated $25,000 damage early this morning when fire gutted the basement and damaged part of the first floor. Discovered when lights in Police Headquarters went out, the fire was quickly brought under control. Work was resumed at the Hall as usual this morning, except in the Ration Board, where smoke damage delayed the opening until noon.

A bill to incorporate the United War Mothers of America was introduced in the House today by Representative Angier L. Goodwin (R) of Massachusetts. Organizers of this group are Mrs. Margaret J. Hansen and Mrs. Carrie Campbell of Medford, and Mrs. Bessie A. Merritt of Malden.

National: National Rail Strike Set for Dec. 30

The nation's five railway operating brotherhoods announced today a strike had been set starting Dec. 30 to enforce demands for wage increases.

Fifth American cruiser of its type to be launched at Newport News, Va., Shipbuilding and Dry Dock Company within 22 months, the Vicksburg slid into the water for final fitting out.

"Destination Tokyo" was scrawled across the fuselage of the 1,000th Avenger torpedo bomber to leave the landing strip of Eastern Aircraft Division of General Motors Corporation at Trenton, N. J. The first one took off on Nov. 11, 1942.

Conforming to latest Army estimates, enrollment in the Army Specialized Training Program will be reduced by 10 per cent within the next three months, Maj. Gen. H. S. Aurand, commanding general of the Sixth Service Command, disclosed in Chicago.

The 300 striking employees in two plants of the Pennsylvania Power and Light Company at Lansford, Pa., voted to return to work, responding to a NWLB ultimatum, it was announced by Joseph Walsh, C. I. O. Regional Director, at Willkes-Barre, Pa.

Russian War Relief shipments from this country will total $21,000,000 next year, R. W. R. directors in New York estimated. This will be one third more than in 1943.

Washington: Radio Licenses Extended to 3 Years

The Federal Communications Commission adopted a new policy of issuing licenses to radio stations for a three-year period instead of two years as at present. Station operators had long urged the longer period, the maximum allowed by the Communications Act.

The Senate Banking Committee, deadlocked on a measure to end food subsidies, postponed a vote on the legislation in an executive session but may ballot on it tomorrow.

Extra gas rations have now been made available by OPA to persons engaged in recruiting and training construction workers and in adjusting labor-management relations in the construction industry. The extension gives them the maximum mileage allowed "B" book holders.

Finland, at war with Russia and Britain but not with the United States, paid the United States $233,915.06 as another installment on money borrowed after World War I. The payment represented $84,000 in principal and a semiannual interest payment on the outstanding aggregate debt of about $9,000,000 and $13,695.06 on the installment postponed by Congress on June 12, 1941.

Canada: Montreal's Police and Firemen Return

Settlement of the Montreal strike of policemen, firemen, and public work employees on Dec. 14 is announced, with agreement of City officials to recognize the Canadian Congress of Labor as bargaining agent for all these departments.

In Europe: Advisory Commission Meets in London

European Advisory Commission, formed as a result of the Moscow Conference of Foreign Secretaries, held its first formal meeting in London. Ways and means of helping to shorten the war were seen as constituting the commission's basic problem. [Page 7.]

French housewives, enraged at food shortages and soaring prices, have protested in public demonstrations in the Vichy zone and in the area where Germans are responsible for supplying the civilian population, according to a dispatch from Madrid picked up by the Associated Press. [First Page, Second Section.]

The Premier of Iran, Ali Soheily, and several members of the Cabinet have submitted their resignations, according to Teheran reports reaching London. The Shah was expected to ask Premier Soheily to form a new government, in line with the political implications of the Teheran conference.

The British Government is not backing continuation of rule by Badoglio and King Victor Emmanuel, declared Foreign Secretary Eden in Parliament, but when changes come it desires to be sure that the new elements represent the Italian people.

Four prominent Danes have been reported arrested, as the Germans crack down on restive Denmark.

Americas: Pro-German Spy Ring Broken in Brazil

Smashing of a pro-German spy ring was proclaimed by state police in Rio de Janeiro with the arrest of eight men and four women on charges involving aerial photography of strategic sites. Two were Brazilians and all were said to have expressed loyalty to Germany in depositions. The ring's head, said police, was an Austrian-born naturalized Brazilian who once headed the air photo department of an air line in Brazil, formerly German-owned.

The Government of the Dominican Republic awarded the Heraldic Order of Christopher Columbus to Walter Lemmon, President of World-Wide Broadcasting Foundation; Niles Trammell, President of NBC; and Eli Canel, who has charge of NBC's Latin-American programs.

The Weather

Fair and Cold

Complete Weather Predictions for New England on Page 2.

The Christian Science Monitor Index

Wednesday, December 15, 1943

Boston and New England News	2, 4, 5
Daily Features Page	19
Editorials	20
Financial Pages	14, 15
Movie Guide	10
New Hampshire Letter	5
Radio Timetable	4
Real Estate Page	10
Sports Page	17
Theater and Arts	4
The Home Forum	12
Restoration (With Spanish Translation)	
Today's Woman	16
Women's Club Activities	5
Advertising	
Amusement (grouped)	4
Classified	17
Real Estate Directory	10
Restaurant (grouped)	17

Children Appeal—Hold Line on Cones

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—A group of school children of Clayton, Mo., appealed to Congress yesterday to prevent an inflationary spiral which might boost prices on ice-cream cones and candy while their allowances remained stationary.

David Levy, Buddy Cooper, Virginia Finley, and 38 of their chums threw their support behind a continuance of subsidies in a letter made public by Senator Henry S. Truman (D) of Missouri.

"We don't want to see ice-cream cones, candy, and gum doubled and tripled in price, when our allowances will stay the same," they warned.

Senator Truman, Chairman of the Senate War Investigating Committee, which has conducted many inquiries into the impacts of the war, remarked:

"This letter requires plenty of study. From my own childhood recollections, I can see that 15-cent ice-cream cones might disrupt national morale."

Yule Shoppers Swamp Stores In Record Rush

Sales up despite scanty stock piles, as merchants report 'nothing like it before.'

By W. Clifford Harvey
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

Shopping in downtown Boston was never like this.

Not in many years have retail stores been taking in so much money. Seldom have more persons poured in and out of their doorways. Never before in the memory of veteran consumers have buyers had to take so many things they didn't come for.

The things they came for either are not there or they look only strangely familiar in the makeup of some substitute material.

Does all this put a damper on buying? It does not. Retail sales in all New England stores are 11 per cent higher this year to date than last year, climaxing five years of uninterrupted increases in business based on dollars and cents taken in.

In Boston department stores, the stepup in sales volume is notably better than the national average increase of 7 per cent reported today by the Federal Reserve Bank. But local stores go even further to insist that as far as they are concerned unit sales are rising. Hence, the increasing flow of currency over the counters is not due entirely to rising prices.

Inventories Drop

Street traffic recalls the days before Pearl Harbor. Inventories on textile goods in one large store have dropped from a six months' backlog down to three months under the spur of Christmas shopping. People are buying faster, said the store manager, because they cannot be choosy. "There's no sense in shopping around for something you know you can't get," he said.

Sales of women's apparel are reported to be 20 per cent ahead of last year. Although much of this is due to rising prices, since sales are reported in dollars and cents volume, two years of war and bond buying have lowered the inventories of family clothes closets.

"Yes, shopping was never like this," said one sales manager, "I could sell all the alligator bags I could get for $50 to $100 apiece. But I can't get any."

Kitchen cutlery is about as hard to get as anything. Even the metal soap-flakes container has been converted to wood in somewhat bulky form. The other day a store advertised "imported perfumes just in time for Christmas." But there were many people who were not in time to get any the next day. The counter was four deep with customers most of the day.

Toys, too, have an unfamiliar look. What you can get are chiefly made of wood rather than the customary metals. Household furnishings are selling particularly strong this Christmas and so far little scarcity is noted. But the heavy buying is not going to help the after-Christmas inventories which cannot easily be maintained after two years of war.

Rugs were scarce before Christmas shopping time. They are even scarcer today. You'll have to do

Continued on Page 2, Column 6

Heavy U. S. Air Blow Batters Greece; Huge Nazi Force Renews Kiev Drive; Hull Defends 'Good Neighbor' Policy

Secretary of State tells good results of aid to Latin America—Hits boondoggling charge.

By Neal Stanford
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15—In an unusually vigorous and blunt statement Cordell Hull, Secretary of State, defended today the good neighbor policy from attacks by Senator Hugh A. Butler (R) of Nebraska on "billion-dollar boondoggling" in Latin America.

Although Senator Butler's charges that between six and eight billion dollars had been spent were specifically rebutted Monday by Senator Kenneth D. McKellar (D) of Tennessee with figures taken from official documents which showed expenditures in Latin America from July 1, 1940 to June 30, 1943 of only $324,185,000, Secretary Hull apparently felt constrained to put it clearly on the record that America's good neighbor policy remained untarnished.

Using such blunt words as "inaccuracies," "fallacies," "misstatements," the Secretary charged the Nebraskan Senator with indirectly if not deliberately attempting to torpedo the good neighbor policy.

Senator Butler's comment on the Hull statement confined itself to repeating his position that the United States should not "finance a WPA program abroad," while insisting he had no quarrel with the good neighbor policy.

Decade's Record Reviewed

The Hull statement reviewed the 10-year achievements of the good neighbor policy which had stood the test of the outbreak of war and specifically explained what dividends it had paid. "The plain truth is," the Secretary said, "that without this co-operation the course of the war in highly essential strategic areas might have been different." He illustrated by saying that the planes and light tank ammunition ferried to General Montgomery by way of Brazil when Marshal Rommel was pressing on Egypt assuredly helped turn the tide there.

Admitting that errors of judgment might have been made in certain instances under the pressure of the war emergency, Secretary Hull said however that Senator McKellar's rebuttal had painstakingly and satisfactorily demonstrated the "inaccuracies, the fallacies, and the misstatements of Senator Butler's unfortunate allegations."

Among the benefits that had accrued to the United States through the good neighbor policy the Secretary listed: The opening of Latin-American ports to American ships: the quartering of troops on their soil: the rounding up of Axis spies and saboteurs: the shutting off of trade benefits to the Axis: and co-operation in the defense of the Panama Canal, and suppression of the submarine menace.

'Indefensible Attack'

"It is distressing," the Secretary said, "that at a time when the nation is engaged in a gigantic effort to defeat the assassins of

Continued on Page 8, Column 7

Associated Press

Nazis Use 'Eight-Horsepower Locomotive' in Russia

Train loaded with ammunition and supplies taken from the Soviet for German troops at the front sector in Russia is drawn by eight horses, replacing a locomotive which could not be put into use on the wide-gauge tracks. This picture was received by way of Lisbon, Portugal.

Stable Europe Hinged on Russo-Pole Tie; Bogey of Moscow Expansionism Fading

By J. Emlyn Williams
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, Dec. 15—While the Russo-Czechoslovak treaty is welcomed warmly here as an important contribution to the resettlement of Central Europe, there also is general realization that Poland's inclusion is essential for success of the new plan for checking German aggression and insuring postwar understanding.

The new treaty shows clearly that slowly but surely the postwar pattern of the area between Russia and Germany is being worked out. For this pact marks the end of an epoch which had not abandoned entirely a policy based on the idea that Russia could be kept in check by the formation of a bloc of states in East Europe. Simultaneously, it reintroduces Russia as a full partner in European affairs.

Czechoslovakia, naturally, is satisfied with the treaty, since it follows the policy laid down formerly by former President Jan Masaryk and continued by President Eduard Beneš—the policy of applying the lessons of that country's geographical situation and looking both east and west. Apart from the military and political conditions of the new treaty, the economic clause should not be overlooked. It is stated definitely that both countries "shall develop their economic relations on the largest possible scale and render each other every economic assistance after the war."

Czechs Awake to Needs

This indicates plainly that Czechoslovakia realizes the necessity of being economically free from Germany and therefore not forced into the kind of semibondage to the Reich which was the lot of so many Central and Southeast European countries from 1938 onward. Czechoslovakia was wise enough to learn this lesson years ago, as proved by its decreasing trade with Germany a number of years before the outbreak of World War II.

By this treaty, good-neighborliness is applied in a part of Europe where many ticklish problems and tangled skeins of controversy still await unraveling.

Poland, as the protocol to the Treaty indicates, is a neighbor whose participation is absolutely necessary if an East European plan is to be rounded off. But a number of problems still require settlement before such a happy end can be reached. There have been no diplomatic relations between Poland and the Soviet since Russia broke them off following the Polish appeal to the International Red Cross regarding the Katyn murder of an estimated 10,000 Polish officers.

Urgent Step

It is felt here that now is the time to take the first step of restoring relations. This becomes more and more urgent as the weeks pass and the Russian armies drive nearer the former Polish frontier.

Outstanding among the issues which separate Russia and Poland today is that of Poland's future frontier. The Poles maintain it should be the frontier of Sept. 1, 1939, while the Russians are de-

Continued on Page 11, Column 6

Two Peace Feelers Heard From Europe

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 15

Two peace feelers were heard today.

The New York Times said Bulgaria had officially advised the Allies, through Russia, that it was willing to quit the war if its territory, including some seized from Yugoslavia and Greece, were guaranteed. The offer was reported refused.

Finnish radio reports, beamed to Russia, quoted the Finnish "President of the Foreign Affairs Commission" as saying the Finns should make peace "as quickly as possible."

By Joseph C. Harsch
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

First there appeared the grave concern that Russia would not stay in the war long enough.

The Moscow conference dispelled that.

Then there was the thought that Russia would stay in too long and go too far afterward.

That has not been dispelled entirely yet, but the political events coincidental with the latest series of Allied conferences already have piled up an impressive amount of reassurance.

On Premier Joseph Stalin's return from Teheran, Iran, a security pact was signed with Czechoslovakia.

President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Winston Churchill held a conference with the Turks as a result of which the Turkish press says that country is a member of the Allied war combination in every respect except actual belligerency.

British Confidence

The British have sufficient confidence about intended Russian use of Gen. Josip (Tito) Broz and his Partisans in Yugoslavia to permit Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden to announce increasing British aid to that Yugoslav faction, thereby dealing a severe rebuke to the official, recognized Yugoslav government in exile of King Peter, which thought it had a monopoly on Allied aid for Yugoslavs.

Of these three events, the most reassuring of all is conclusion of the Russo-Czech security pact. It is reassuring because in that pact, the Russians singled out for formal approval an exiled group of men whose politics and ideals are directly down the ideological cen-

Continued on Page 11, Column 3

Navy, Management, and Labor Scored in Brewster Failures

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15—The Navy, management, and labor leaders were taken sharply to task today for failure of the Brewster Aeronautical Corporation to fulfill its contracts with the Navy, in a report by a House Naval Affairs subcommittee following weeks of investigation of that unsavory situation.

The contract, however, should be continued, the committee recommended, but only on condition that production schedules be met and that repetition of past labor difficulties be prevented. If those conditions are not met, the committee said, the Brewster contract should be canceled and the Defense Plant Corporation should recapture the Johnsville, Pa., plant as well as such equipment as the Navy had installed at Long Island City.

It wasn't good business in the first place, the report said, for the Navy to have entered into the contracts with Brewster, but the exigencies of war can excuse the original action. What was blameworthy, in the opinion of the committee, was the Navy's failure to take prompt and vigorous action to remedy the difficulties when called to its attention.

Major responsibility for failure of production at Brewster was put squarely on the shoulders of union leaders, who were charged with insisting on prerogatives they never should have had and of impeding production by strikes, slowdowns, work stoppages, and organized loafing.

Management was taken to task for its consistent weakness, it lack of resilience.

Henry J. Kaiser, the company's new President, following seizure by the Government in April, 1942, because of failure to meet airplane-production commitments, has promised to produce 150 fighter-type planes a month. A Navy contract for a bomber plane has been canceled. But Mr. Kaiser, the committee felt, wasn't truly awake to the threat to production

Continued on Page 16, Column 7

Here's Latest on Cairo Parley News Leak

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP)—An authentic account of the Reuters dispatch from Lisbon which reported conclusion of the Cairo Conference a day before the news was released officially and which has been the subject of controversy ever since has become available here.

The information appears to have originated with Thomas Chao, Chungking Manager for Reuters. Mr. Chao was traveling as a passenger on a plane carrying a Chinese Goodwill Mission to England.

When he landed in Cairo Mr. Chao heard from every side that the conference was in progress and saw visible evidences of it. He was not accredited to the Cairo Conference and was under no obligations as to information he picked up as a traveler.

The next stop of the plane was Lisbon. When he arrived there Mr. Chao called on Douglas Brown, Reuters' Lisbon correspondent, and told him what he had seen and heard of the Cairo meeting. Mr. Brown filed the story to London.

Meanwhile, in Chungking, Dr. Hollington K. Tong, Vice-Minister of Information, issued an official denial that the official party of Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek was in any way responsible for premature publication of the news of the Cairo Conference.

"The real responsibility for the leak rests on the news service editors or public officials who permitted the premature release," declared Dr. Tong.

I. L. O. Says Full Job Supply Depends on National Planning

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTREAL, Dec. 15—Postwar employment can be provided for all who wish to work, the International Labor Office concludes in a report, "Manpower Mobilization for Peace," made public here Dec. 14.

The report urges immediate national planning to make jobs available for the soldier and sailor returning to civilian pursuits and for those who have been shouldering war work which will be discontinued after the war.

This planning, the study points out, must not be done by experts alone, but by the people concerned —employers and employees.

Public discussion will better inform the people of postwar employment problems to be met. "The sooner this discussion is begun and the further it is carried, the more chance there will be of arriving at a manpower program for peace which will carry us through the transition period and into the future," the report says.

No More Overproduction

Declaring that the magnitude of the unfilled needs of peoples everywhere will make "overproduction" a thing of the past, the study adds that peacetime construction to fill these requirements could outstrip even the demands of war-time.

Today, roughly 60,000,000 men and women are in the armed forces throughout the world. The report also notes:

Employment is at peak levels.

Unemployment has virtually disappeared in most countries.

Women, school children, retired

Continued on Page 8, Column 6

British Early Worker May Buy Alarm Clock

Recorded by CBS

LONDON, Dec. 15—A "steady flow" of Canadian and American alarm clocks is entering Britain, President of the Board of Trade Hugh Dalton has disclosed.

A London radiocast quoted Mr. Dalton as reporting that "about 250,000 alarm clocks have already been distributed, and that he hopes to get some more and to extend the range of people who will be able to buy them under permit.

Although the supply will no longer be limited to special industries, only those workers who have to get up before five o'clock in the morning will be able to get permits.

Athens port blasted by 300-plane assault — Red Army advances beyond Cherkasy.

By the War Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

From Associated Press And other direct news dispatches

A massed attack of 300 American heavy bombers and fighters on Greece, intended to demolish German shipping and air installations there, indicates the importance of the Balkans to Allied high strategy. The raid was directed mainly against the Elevsis, Kalamaki, and Tatoi airfields around Athens, but it also destroyed the harbor installations at the Piraeus, port of Athens. Two and a half years ago the Piraeus had been virtually wiped out by the explosion of a 10,000-ton TNT vessel anchored in the harbor. Evidently the port now has been restored by the Germans and was being used as a key base for operations in the Balkans.

Apart from air activity, the Allied forces in Italy captured Caldari, six miles from Ortona, near the Adriatic coast, but otherwise little attempt was made to advance in the clearing weather.

The struggle in Russia continues with immense forces engaged. Nazi Marshal von Mannstein, who appears to have accumulated large reserves of men and a couple of thousand tanks, was able to resume his push toward Kiev. He captured the town of Radomysl and was less than 55 miles from the Ukrainian Capital.

The German attack clearly is intended partly to upset Russian preparations for a winter offensive. It is General Vatutin's task, therefore, to keep up his end without the help of extra reinforcements so long as the German drive does not force him back to a dangerous extent. This he seems to be doing, while General Konev, with his Second Ukrainian Army, continues to advance beyond Cherkasy and Kremenchug on the west side of the Dnieper. Apparently General Konev, who has some 32 divisions at his command, is using large numbers of parachutists in his push toward the railroad town of Smela to which he is heading.

Meanwhile, Russians and British are both sending aid to Gen. Josip (Tito) Broz and his Partisan resisters in the Balkans. The Germans are reported to have abandoned the island of Uljan, opposite Zara, Partisan headquarters, while the Germans claim to have occupied the island of Pag, forestalling an attempted Allied landing.

In the Pacific, the 7th Army Air Force has dropped about 248 tons of bombs on the Wotje and Jaluit Japanese-held bases at the Marshalls and on Gasmata and other parts of New Britain, while keeping the closest watch on all Japanese movements. More than 100 Liberators and Mitchell mediums took part in the expeditions, which dropped 248 tons of bombs.

Mediterranean:

American Bombers Batter Greek Targets

More than 300 American bombers and fighters struck Nazi-occupied Greece the greatest allied blow of the air war over the Balkans on Dec. 14, and 12 German fighters were downed in a big aerial battle, Allied Headquarters announced Dec. 15.

This giant air attack against three airfields at Athens and Piraeus Harbor came as Canadian and Indian troops led an Eighth Army attack that captured Caldari, six miles from Ortona on the Adriatic coast of Italy, and cost the Germans 200 prisoners.

Canadian troops in a daring night raid on the village of Berrati, two miles south of Ortona, captured the commanding officer of the 361st Armored Grenadier Division, his adjutant, four other officers, and 140 men.

Patrol clashes near Venafro marked the Fifth Army fighting. A

Continued on Page 6, Column 3

Flood of Eggs Pours Into Local Market

By Everett M. Smith
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Eggs, eggs, and more eggs—boiled, fried, or scrambled—for New England civilians loomed today as a sudden serious break in the egg situation swamped all local egg auctions and sent the price of mediums tumbling down to six cents a dozen below the ceiling.

Glutting of the egg market followed swiftly on three conditional factors in the picture: 1—Government cancellation of all its dried egg programs; 2—Curtailment of further shell egg shipments abroad; and 3—the normal seasonal upward trend in egg production.

Commenting on the situation thrust before the public today, Leavitt Parsons of the Northeastern Poultry and Egg Institute said:

"The reason for this unusual supply of eggs at this time of year, when they are needed most for good diets, is, in part, due to a curtailment of hatching, made necessary because of the shortage of poultry feeds.

"New England is a great poultry and egg producing center," Mr. Parsons continued. "Millions of cases of hatching eggs normally are exported from this section. Many of these go to produce broilers.

"However, because of the feed situation, the Government called for a 20 per cent reduction in the production of broilers this year. This means that hatching eggs, which in years past have gone to Delaware and Maryland, are now being rolled back into table eggs at the source. This means more eggs for New England consumers right now—but much less fried chicken next summer," he added.

"Hatching eggs," he continued, "are more valuable as human food, since breeding birds which produce the hatching eggs are fed higher protein feeds than the ordinary commercial egg producing hens. Consequently, in addition to getting more eggs at lower prices, consumers are likely to be able to buy eggs of a higher quality than usual," Mr. Parsons stated.

THE BOSTON MUSIC COMPANY
for
Unusual Christmas Gifts

MUSIC BOXES SHEET MUSIC CABINETS
RECORDS SHEET MUSIC
MUSICAL TOYS LITERATURE BOOKS

Many Unusual Gifts with Imported Swiss Music Boxes

Serving the Music Lovers of New England for over fifty-five years

OPEN MONDAY AND WEDNESDAY EVENINGS

The BOSTON Music Co.

116 Boylston St. next to Colonial Theatre Boston

PHONE HANCOCK 1961

Midnight Is Limit To Pay Income Tax

Federal tax collectors will be on the job until midnight tonight throughout Massachusetts, to receive the December installment of the Federal income tax based on the September declaration of estimated income and taxes. The deadline for filing "amended declarations" and paying the December installment is midnight tonight, according to Acting Collector of Internal Revenue, Thomas H. Buckley.

They Put Back Pay Into War Bonds

By a Staff Photographer

Western Union Employees Use Wage Increases to Aid War Effort

Dave Rosen and Harry Goldberg, Western Union telegraph operators, and World War I veterans (left to right above), today purchased $1,000 War Bonds from K. B. Michell, City Superintendent of the Western Union in Boston (shown on right), as they inaugurated a cash War Bond purchase drive among Western Union workers now being paid back salaries following wage increases ordered by the War Labor Board in the case brought by the Commercial Telegraphers Union, A. F. of L.

Vote Sought In Tanneries On Union Issue

Efforts to obtain an employee election to determine which labor union has a majority of the leather workers in the troubled Peabody-Salem-Danvers district are being made by the organization which recently struck and brought Army occupation of 13 leather factories.

If an election is held, it might clean up one of the most difficult labor situations in New England. Leather workers in the area are split between the leather workers' unions of the Congress of Industrial Organizations and the American Federation of Labor. Some plants are dominated by one, others by the other. It was the turmoil caused by this rivalry and friction which caused the recent strike.

"We are re-signing our members in the American Federation of Labor," said James F. Dunn, business agent of the former independent union which affiliated with the A. F. of L. after the government seized the plants to insure operation.

"This will take a week or 10 days and then we will go to the National Labor Relations Board. We hope they will give us an election, because one year of the contract held by the C. I. O. runs out this month. It is a two-year contract, but we understand the NLRB has on occasion granted an election after one year, also when a wholesale change in sentiment has been proven."

Originally independent, Mr. Dunn's group went into the Leather Workers' Union of the C. I. O. four years ago, then seceded last summer on a question of policy and resumed its independent status, to swing over to the Leather Workers' Union of the A. F. of L. last month.

Local OPA Submits Plan For Settling Fish Strike

Formation of an Advisory Fish Committee which may work out plans for settling the fishermen's strike was announced here today by the regional office of the Office of Price Administration.

If the Committee can work out an agreement which is satisfactory to the regional OPA office, then it is anticipated that the OPA in Washington will give its endorsement.

The Committee is to be composed of representatives of the fishermen, boat owners, wholesalers and retailers. As soon as the OPA receives final acceptance by all it has asked to serve, it will give out the names.

Capt. Patrick HcHugh, leader of the Atlantic Fishermen's Union whose strike is now in its fourth week, has been invited to act on the Committee. Another obvious choice is Edward H. Cooley, Executive Vice-President of the Massachusetts Fisheries Association, a trade organization representing the wholesale dealers and allied industry. Mr. Cooley also heads a trade group of the boat owners.

For General Conference

The plan is for all four divisions of the fishing business to sit down with the regional OPA and go over the entire problem, it is stated.

The Committee was authorized by Chester Bowles, National Administrator of the OPA at Washington. The establishment of such a committee was one of the four proposals made last Saturday by the OPA in Washington for settling the fishermen's strike. The fishermen's union has wanted an advisory board.

While the national OPA will of course retain final power, the Committee is expected to have in effect a great deal of authority. If it can arrive at findings that are acceptable to the regional OPA office, observers estimated that the Washington OPA will find great difficulty in shelving its recommendations.

Can Be Very Simple

The procedure in brief, if the committee can work out a plan that is at all reasonable, it will be for the Regional OPA to approve, then for Washington to approve. The Committee will start work immediately upon the completion of its membership.

However, if the Committee should insist on the lifting of ceiling prices on wholesale fish, the strike is likely to go on indefinitely, according to the outlook. The OPA appears set against this proposal of the Fishermen's Union, on the ground that suspension of ceilings would send prices climbing toward ultimate disaster.

At Washington, Representative J. Hardin Peterson (D) of Florida, Acting Chairman of the House Merchant Marine and Fisheries Committee, said today he had not yet set a date for hearings on the fish situation, hoping that present conferences going on there at the OPA would result in some formula for solution of the strike.

U. S. Seizure of Cotton Mills In Fall River Seems Imminent

Seizure of Fall River cotton mills as the only way of ending the strike there, developed today as a great possibility.

Efforts to settle the walkout by mediation flattened out completely yesterday. Before long it is anticipated that the National War Labor Board will get the dispute, and pass it over to the President.

Strikers would be willing to work for the government, it is forecast by insiders.

If the Army takes over, Fall River's experience will duplicate that of the leather strike of last month in Peabody and Salem. The strikers there asked the government to operate the tanneries, went back to work when the Army stepped in on 13 plants, and remained at their jobs when the Army stepped out this week.

It is of course possible that some other way than seizure may be discovered to dissolve the Fall River jam, but nothing else seemed in sight today. Once before Miss Anna Weinstock, a veteran conciliator for the Department of Labor, came to Fall River to work on the dispute, found it impossible to mediate, so reported to her office, and the dispute was referred to the National War Labor Board. For some unexplained reason the National WLB unreferred it, sent it back to the Conciliation Service, which routed Miss Weinstock back to Fall River. Yesterday as before she could not get the strikers to budge, just as the industry expected.

The first of the nine cotton mills hit by the strike to close proved to be the Bourne mill, which shut down yesterday afternoon. Some others are reaching the point where they are finding it hard to operate, and there are likely to be more closings before the end of the week.

Decision of the weavers' union of the American Federation of Labor not to work with substitute and inexperienced loom fixers added to those idle today. Other weavers quite because, as looms begin to break down and no one is on hand to fix them, it becomes futile to operate.

The walkout was called by the loom fixers' union, an independent, on Monday in protest against what it felt was a plan to eliminate it initiated by the Textile Workers' Union of the Congress of Industrial Organizations.

Boston Yule Shoppers Swamp Retail Stores in Record Rush

Continued from Page 1

a lot of shopping to get just the kind of lamp you want.

'44 Prospects Are Drab

Luggage bags are becoming scarce. One of the largest luggage distributors in Boston has only a few odds and ends in the shop for Christmas shoppers. Small leather goods, such as pocketbooks and women's handbags, are still being manufactured on a curtailed scale and hence can be obtained in small quantities. The distributor in question was in doubt as to how much longer he could stay in business with Christmas shoppers cleaning off his shelves.

Such things as tea wagons, whatnots, record cabinets, towel racks, bird cages and children's furniture are on the list of products the Government will not allow to be produced at all in 1944. Much of the standard furniture is coming in now dressed in ersatz materials. Chairs are without springs. Rugs will soon be coming in with paper, instead of cotton backs, although some of the best rugs in the past have had paper backs.

"What are the best Christmas sellers?" a large furniture distributor was asked. He said: "Rugs, draperies and all textile materials." In the case of rugs, however, this company is getting no more than 25 per cent of its normal shipments.

"Markets are tight," he added. "And it is only reasonable to assume that with Christmas shopping adding to the drain on materials, the markets will be tighter when we go into the new year. We can expect an ever increasing quantity of ersatz products to keep the markets moving."

Timilty to Search Personal Effects In Effort to Find Lost Police Records

Joseph F. Timilty, former Boston Police Commissioner, has promised to search through personal material he took from police headquarters in an effort to locate police records which the Attorney General's office claims are missing, Col. Thomas F. Sullivan, Police Commissioner, revealed today.

Colonel Sullivan said that when informed by Attorney General BushneH's office that police records between certain dates were missing from those turned over to the Attorney General he instructed Augustine J. Gill, Chief Stenographer, to telephone to the former Commissioner about the documents.

Mr. Timilty told Mr. Gill that upon leaving his former police post he took with him bundles of personal records. He promised to look through these records to determine whether the wanted police documents were mixed in with them. If any were found, he said he would be glad to turn them over.

The records claimed as missing are wanted by the Attorney General's office in connection with the trial on Jan. 3 of five Boston police officials charged with conspiracy to permit gaming in Boston.

Weather Report

By U. S. Weather Bureau

Fair and Cold

Boston and vicinity—Fair and continued cold tonight. Thursday partly cloudy with slowly rising temperature. Gentle winds tonight and Thursday.

Southwestern Maine, New Hampshire and Vermont—Fair and continued cold tonight. Thursday partly cloudy with slowly rising temperature.

Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island—Fair tonight and somewhat colder in the interior. Thursday partly cloudy with slowly rising temperature.

Eastport to Block Island—Small craft warnings are being displayed until sunset.

High Tides in Boston

Wednesday, 1:23 p. m., height 9.6 feet.
Thursday, 3:08 a. m., height 8.8 feet.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

An International Daily Newspaper

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

Published daily except Sundays and holidays at The Christian Science Publishing Society, One Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid in all countries: One year, $12.00; six months, $6.00; three months, $3.00; one month, $1.00. Single copies, 3 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered as second class matter at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 15, 1918.

Police Chiefs to Meet

Sumner K. Wiley, Regional Director of the Federal Public Housing Authority, will be guest speaker at the annual dinner of the Massachusetts Chiefs of Police Association to be held in the Copley Plaza Hotel tomorrow at 1 p. m. Other speakers will include Gov. Leverett Saltonstall, United States Attorney Edmund J. Brandon and John W. Newman, for many years clerk of the Suffolk Superior Court.

Jamaica Plain Soldier Moved to Prisoner List

Private First Class Wilbur S. MacDonald, who has been previously reported missing in action in the Mediterranean theater of war, now is reported a prisoner of war in Germany, according to a telegram from the War Department recently received by his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Samuel MacDonald, Jamaica Plain. According to his parents this was the first word heard concerning his whereabouts since Sept. 15.

Events Around Greater Boston

Thursday

Mrs. Tuner will speak on the subject "French Paintings" at the Museum of Fine Arts at 11:00 a. m. Free to the public.

Kurt Soder, pianist, will give a recital at the Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum at 2:45. Free to the public.

Mr. Laurence B. Fletcher will speak at the Boston Public Library on "Saving Beauty Spots: Cape Cod to the Berkshires" at 8:00 p. m. Free to the public.

Entertainment Timetable: Page 4
Radio Timetable: Page 4

NICKERSON THE MEN'S STORE

Give Him the assurance of QUALITY

The NICKERSON name on his TIES

298 Washington St. Opposite School St.

Boston Edison Company says ... Always remove paper coverings from all food kept in your refrigerator except frozen food. Paper is an insulator that keeps cold from reaching the food.

Boston Edison Company

A Christmas Preview of Gifts . . from Smith Patterson

A	Bowknot pin studded with zircons, 10K gold	$39.75
B	Amusing ear clips of 10K gold. Genuine rubies	$200.00
C	Three star sapphires shine from 14K ring mounting	$185.00
D	14K gold ring, synthetic sapphire framed with zircons	$42.50
E	One of the most cherished gifts, a diamond solitaire	$100.00
F	A Multi-Facet diamond, unequalled in quality and brilliance	$1250.00
G	14K gold genuine zircon friendship ring	$29.75
H	An exquisite peacock-design ring accented with rubies	$22.50
I	A simple, classic genuine sapphire	$75.00
J	Intaglio ring for the man on your Christmas list. 10K	$24.75
K	Two-tone gold bracelet with brilliant blue zircons	$50.00
L	Pink gold Longines with rubies and diamonds. 14K gold	$115.00
M	Diamond-encircled platinum Longines. 17 jewel movement	$520.00
N	Waterproof Longines watch, 18K gold, 24 hour luminous dial	$165.00
O	Two-tone flower spray, gold filled, beautifully crafted	$11.00
P	Sterling silver bracelet . . . links of tiny flowers	$6.60
Q	Unusual sterling silver pendant with flower motif	$7.15
R	Earrings starred with small flowers. Sterling silver	$5.50
S	Handsome leather bag, zipper closing. Brown or russet	$7.95
T	Salt and peppers of sterling silver. Simple, beautiful	$9.90
U	Paul Revere bowl reproductions in sterling silver. From $23.00 to	$77.00
V	Sterling silver candlesticks for a wedding or Christmas gift	$20.00
W	Gold leaf dish	$3.50
X	McClelland Barclay set of non tarnishable metal	$6.00
Y	A striking sterling silver compact, intricately designed	$11.00
Z	Durable Eversharp desk pen. Heavy Onyx base	$21.73
AA	Salad Set. Glass bowl, fork and spoon on wooden platter	$9.00

Rings enlarged to show detail — Tax included

Smith Patterson Co. INC.
DIAMOND MERCHANTS and JEWELERS Since 1876
at the Corner of SUMMER and ARCH Sts., Boston

OPEN A CHARGE OR BUDGET ACCOUNT

Day of Prayer Proclamation To Be Read in Mother Church

President Roosevelt's proclamation asking that Jan. 1, 1944, be observed as a national day of prayer will be read by the First Reader in The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, at the Wednesday evening service preceding New Year's Day, The Christian Science Board of Directors announced today.

Similar action will be taken in most Christian Science branch churches throughout the United States. Since the date set for the observance of prayer falls on Saturday, no special service will be held in The Mother Church.

The President's proclamation made last week set Jan. 1 as a day of prayer for "strength and guidance for the problems of widening warfare and for the responsibilities of increasing victory." The text of the proclamation was published in The Christian Science Monitor of Dec. 8, 1943.

Reading of the proclamation in The Mother Church at the Wednesday service preceding New Year's Day, the Directors explained, will serve as a reminder "to the members of its congregation of the request for special observance of the day."

Institute Expands Interest In Achieving Warless World

The continuing job of educating the general public to the real need for a world organization to insure permanent peace will be carried on in this field by the Joint Council for International Co-operation, the Rev. Leslie T. Pennington of Cambridge, Chairman of the Boston Institute on Win the War-Win the Peace, said today.

The two-day institute which closed yesterday was viewed as a "great success" by the Rev. Mr. Pennington who said that attendance and general interest in the institute exceeded expectations. The only disappointing feature, he said, was the small attendance at Monday night's mass meeting which he attributed in large part to the cold weather.

Plans for furthering the work which was given impetus by the Institute will be discussed at the monthly luncheon meeting of the Joint Council at the Women's Republican Club on Saturday.

Seth T. Gano, Chairman of the Joint Council, addressing the closing session of the Institute yesterday, said that persons who believe in international organization for world peace have a tremendous educational project ahead of them.

"We must take from this Win the War—Win the Peace Institute the inspiration and the knowledge that will enable us to implement the program for world co-operation and make it possible for us to widely disseminate the validity of this philosophy of international co-operation," Mr. Gano said.

"Without world co-operation we will have chaos in the international scene," the Joint Council chairman said. "With a world organization we have a real hope that the future will be one of peace instead of war."

Dr. Israel Goldstein, President of the Synagogue Council of America, told the final session that "the problem of racial and religious minorities will probably continue to plague the postwar world unless the builders of that world of tomorrow handle it forthrightly."

Governor Urges Co-operation In the Drive for Waste Paper

In a proclamation today Governor Saltonstall called "upon the people of Massachusetts to co-operate with the agencies in their community engaged in waste paper salvage to the end that this shortage which threatens the conduct of the war against our enemies and the prosecution of our civilian endeavors be speedily corrected."

The response in Boston has been beyond anyone's expectation, according to reports from Salvage Chairman George G. Hyland. Trucks collected from Wards 6 through 10 yesterday, six times as much as they were able to gather from the same area a month ago. Yesterday's total was 157,920 pounds; November's, 26,000 pounds. Little doubt was held today that the city would exceed its 800,000 pound quota by the end of the week, inasmuch as three-fifths of the city still remains to be heard from and the total collections have already reached 302,510 pounds of waste paper.

Wards 11 and 12 in Roxbury, and 13 and 14 in Dorchester were collected today. Wards 15 through 18 will be covered tomorrow, Wards 19 through 22 Friday.

Scrap tin collections took a jump yesterday, also, Commissioner Hyland's figures reveal. Though they were well behind the November total on Monday, the collection yesterday in Wards 6 through 10 reached 47,100 pounds as against only 36,600 pounds on the same day last month. However, the two-day total still lagged at 85,600 compared to 89,800 pounds for the first two days in the November collection.

Brookline trucks were planning to revisit the sections of the town collected during Monday and Tuesday because results had been so meager. Salvage Chairman Samuel Pinanski issued an urgent appeal for more co-operation from Brookline householders.

In Cambridge, the scrap collection scheduled for January 9 has been postponed indefinitely, and some protest was being heard today from civic groups who urged greater effort.

Ration Dates for Consumers

Meats, Butter, Etc. — Brown stamps "L," "M," "N," and "P" now valid; all expire Jan. 1. "Q" stamps valid Dec. 19.

Sugar—Today—Stamp No. 29 (marked "sugar") on the last page of Book No. 4 now valid for five pounds; expires Jan. 15, 1944.

Canned Goods—First series of Green Stamps "A," "B," and "C" in Book No. 4 now valid; expire Dec. 20. Green stamps "D," "E," and "F" now valid through Jan. 20.

Gasoline—New "A" No. 8 gasoline coupons now valid for three gallons each; expire Feb. 9.

New B-2 and C-2 coupons now good for 5 gallons each. B-1 and C-1 coupons still good for 2 gallons each. Expiration dates vary. Each coupon must be endorsed in ink with State and registration number.

Fuel Oil — Period 1 fuel oil coupons now good until Jan. 4, 1944, Period 2 coupons now good until Feb. 8. (Class 4, small domestic users, 10 gallons; class 5, large domestic users, 50 gallons.)

Shoes—Stamp No. 18 and Stamp 1 on "Airplane" sheet of Book 3 now valid for one pair. Both good indefinitely.

Stoves — Rationing began Aug. 24; purchase certificates obtainable from local boards.

Tires—New deadline for tire inspection for B and C book holders Feb. 29.

New pre-war and synthetic tires now restricted to "C" cars with mileage of more than 601. New "war tires" of reclaimed rubber available to "B" book holders and low-mileage "C" book drivers.

BUY NOW
No RED TAPE —
PROMPT DELIVERY
NEW FARM FREEZERS
TO CONSERVE ALL KINDS OF PERISHABLE FOODS BY PROVIDING SUB-ZERO TEMPERATURES.
FOR FARMS, HOMES, RESTAURANTS, AND STORES.
MAY BE SEEN IN OUR STREET FLOOR SHOW ROOM.
Cellophane wrapping for frozen foods. 100 ft. Rolls 20" wide. 98c a roll—10c for postage.
THOMPSON-WINCHESTER CO.
201 STATE ST. BOSTON

Airplane Builder 'Crashes' Kremlin

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 — Crashing the Kremlin, without benefit of State Department introduction, not only isn't done these days, but can't be done—as a rule.

Yet that is just what United States airplane manufacturer Lawrence D. Bell did.

He wanted to know at first hand what his Airacobra fighting plane was doing on the Russian front, so despite the fact that the Army and State Departments raised their eyebrows and said impossible—the Russians didn't want American observers cluttering up their war effort—Mr. Bell wrote directly to Premier Joseph Stalin, Russia's top man.

Soon a telephone call from the Russian Embassy in Washington advised Mr. Bell that Premier Stalin thought the idea grand. When could Mr. Bell's technicians go?

The result was that the five-man delegation on arrival in Russia was banqueted and entertained as few visiting dignitaries.

P. S. They did see the Airacobra perform.

Airmen Pay Tribute To Armor Makers

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP) — The British workers who made the first body armor for American fliers received personal thanks yesterday from several men who had benefited by the armor.

The airmen traveled from their bomber bases to the works of the Wilkinson Sword Company, Ltd., on the outskirts of London where they roused the employees to cheers with accounts of bullets stopped by their "armored waistcoats," as they call the flak suits.

"You have given us something which will help us bring back our crews from the other side," said Brig. Gen. Leon W. Johnson, leader of the Liberators on the famous Ploesti, Rumania, oil field raid and a recent recipient of the Congressional Medal of Honor for the feat.

"These boys are the cream of our country—necessary in war and peace. We cannot afford to lose them."

New Autos Made Harder To Get by OPA

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—The dwindling supply of new automobiles in the nation's ration pool today resulted in a tightening of eligibility requirements.

The Office of Price Administration, in new restrictions effective Dec. 20, raised from 40,000 to 60,000 miles the minimum mileage an applicant's present car must have been driven before it can be considered unserviceable by local boards, made salesmen ineligible for new cars, and requested local boards to issue a purchase permit only when the applicant shows an immediate need for a new car.

OPA estimates the number of new passenger cars remaining at "less than 65,000," compared with 532,000 units when rationing began n February, 1942.

Elimination of salesmen from eligibility follows a recent action removing them from the preferred mileage list for obtaining supplemental gasoline rations. Previously, salesmen of foods, building materials, clothing and fuel or medical supplies could purchase new cars if they drove an average of 723 miles or more a month in 1942, in connection with the sale of such commodities.

Church Task Defined

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 (AP)—President Roosevelt and Wendell L. Willkie last night defined what they believed to be the functions of the Christian church in the world today.

Their statements, in response to an inquiry by the Rt. Rev. Walter H. Gray, Suffragan Bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Connecticut and President of the Church Congress, were made public by the National Council of the Protestant Episcopal Church.

The statements, in part:

President Roosevelt—"In these days of struggle which try every soul and every institution and every tradition, we are all in desperate need of a light that is not of man. May God grant that the church will not fail in providing the light in our spiritual darkness. For if we lack spiritual guidance for our immediate problems and set our feet in consequence upon obscure ways, our children shall wander for long years in a moral wilderness."

Mr. Willkie—"Particularly in the treacherous, degraded, allied fields of race hatred and nationalistic megalomania—dual philosophies antipathetic to all religious teachings—the church must lead a ceaseless victorious fight for justice, moral and social. . . .

"I am convinced this is the time for the church to rediscover, reassess, and reaffirm its ideals and convictions. I believe that now we must make a deliberate choice—whether we will translate our verbal declarations of faith into tangible deeds of action or whether we are content to forfeit our right to keep faith with the future."

Commanders to Talk on Yule Radiocasts

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP)—Statements by U. S. Army and Navy commanders in the European theater of operations, as well as messages from soldiers to their folk, will be included in the British portion of a Christmas Day radiocast from all war theaters to the United States.

The world-wide program is scheduled to run from 10 a. m., eastern war time, to 11:30 a. m., with 15 minutes allotted to the European theater.

This portion will include statements of Lieut. Gen. Jacob L. Devers, Commanding General; Lieut. Gen. Ira C. Eaker, U. S. Eighth Army Air Force Commander; and Admiral Harold R. Stark, Commander of U. S. Naval forces in the European theater.

House Report Is Expected To Back U. S. Part in UNRRA

By the Associated Press

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15—The House Foreign Affairs Committee undoubtedly will recommend that Congress endorse and underwrite this country's financial participation in the vast United Nations' program for relief and rehabilitation of war-devastated areas.

Dean Acheson, Assistant Secretary of State, continued his outline of UNRRA's organization and proposed work before the Committee today.

Leo Crowley, Foreign Economic Administrator, has informed the Committee that Congress probably would be asked to contribute $500,000,000 as this country's financial part of the work to carry UNRRA up to July of next year.

This conclusion si based upon an Associated Press poll of the Committee's membership, which showed overwhelming belief, among Republicans and Democrats, that the United States must work with its war partners to aid victims of oppression.

The survey showed a clear majority in favor of a pending measure to create the legislative machinery for this country's part in UNRRA, and to the objectives decided on at a recent meeting of UNRRA in Atlantic City.

Of the 24 Committee members, 16 definitely expressed approval of UNRRA's program. Two had not decided and six were not reached. There is some sentiment for a time and financial limitation in the bill.

16,000 Canadians To Bring Back Wives

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP)—Approximately 16,000 Canadian soldiers will take English and Scottish girls home with them as wives after the war, Vincent Massey, High Commissioner for Canada, estimated in an address in London's Guild Hall today.

THE HISTORIC CHARM OF BROOKLYN HEIGHTS
For gentle folk who appreciate quiet surroundings at reasonable rates.
SUITES AVAILABLE
Roof Garden, Solarium, Use of Swimming Pool Without Charge. 15 Minutes to Times Sq. Take West Side I.R.T. to Clark Street.
NEW 600 ROOM HOTEL
The PIERREPONT
PIERREPONT AT HICKS STREET
BROOKLYN, N.Y. MAin 4-5900

The Boys at the Front are counting on YOU to buy WAR BONDS and STAMPS

The Gift that Always Pleases
Apollo
QUALITY CHOCOLATES

Ford

Good Will in Good Hands!

THE MOST VALUABLE thing we have here at Ford is your good will. It's been years in the making, and without it we couldn't stay in business.

At this time of year we especially like to think about our friends and those who have helped us make them and keep them. We're grateful to the men who have represented us so well in your neighborhood and other communities throughout the world—our dealers. They haven't had things too easy lately. A lot of their best men have gone into the Service . . . There are few new cars to sell. And it's a hard job getting needed repair parts and materials. But they have carried on . . . and helped keep the nation's important automotive transportation rolling.

These dealers have done a fine and workmanlike job of staying in business during difficult times. More than 90% of those we had two years ago are still with us, serving the public honestly, efficiently and economically. And we want to take our hats off to them for keeping Ford a symbol of service in its broadest, finest sense.

We think your good will, which we treasure so highly, is in mighty good hands.

Henry Ford

'Princess O'Rourke' and 'Tartu' in Prospect

New Films for Metropolitan And the State and Orpheum

"Princess O'Rourke," a new comedy, featuring Olivia De Havilland, Robert Cummings, Charles Coburn, Jack Carson, and Jane Wyman, is scheduled to arrive Thursday at the Metropolitan. The story is about an American, called Eddie O'Rourke, who in New York meets a real Princess exiled from her native land, proposes to her—not knowing of her title—and then discovers her high standing in the social scale.

Norman Krasna wrote the story and directed the production. The cast includes Harry Davenport, Gladys Cooper, Minor Watson, Nan Wynn, and Julie Bishop.

The companion feature will be "Adventures in Iraq," a mystery melodrama about an American pilot who makes a forced landing. John Loder and Ruth Ford play the principal parts.

'Tartu' and Donat

"The Adventures of Tartu," starring Robert Donat and Valerie Hobson, will come Thursday to the State and Orpheum. Mr. Donat plays the role of a British agent ordered to blow up the Skoda works in Czechoslovakia, where the Nazis are believed to be making gas to be used against the Allies. The cast includes Phyllis Morris, Anthony Eustral, Percy Walsh, David Ward, Fredric Richter, John Penrose, Hubert Leslie, Mabel Terry Lewis, and Miki Iveria.

The other feature on the program will be "Young Ideas," a story about a woman novelist whose children object to her marrying a second time. Mary Astor plays the role of the novelist, Herbert Marshall is the chemistry professor whom the lady plans to marry. Susan Peters and Elliott Reid are the children.

'Sweet Rosie O'Grady'

Betty Grable, Robert Young, and Adolphe Menjou in "Sweet Rosie O'Grady" head the program at the Paramount and Fenway beginning Thursday. The other feature will be "Submarine Alert," featuring Richard Arlen, Wendy Barrie, and Nils Asther.

Bob Hope at Exeter

Beginning Thursday the features at the Exeter will be "Let's Face It," with Bob Hope, Betty Hutton, and ZaSu Pitts, and "Paris After Dark," with George Sanders, Brenda Marshall, and Philip Dorn.

'Fired Wife'

At the Esquire starting Friday the features will be "Fired Wife," starring Robert Paige and Louise Allbritton, and "Never a Dull Moment," with the Ritz Brothers and Frances Langford. Included in the program will be "Neeley's Report to the Nation."

'Happy Land'

The Washington Street Olympia and the Scollay will be showing "Happy Land" starting Thursday. The film, made from MacKinlay Kantor's novel of the same name, features Don Ameche, Frances Dee, Harry Carey, and Ann Rutherford. The second feature will be a new Laurel and Hardy feature, "The Dancing Masters."

'Sahara' at Uptown

Beginning Thursday the feature films at the Uptown will be "Sahara," with Humphrey Bogart, and "Paris After Dark" with George Sanders, Brenda Marshall, and Philip Dorn.

Screen News

Bette Davis appears in a holiday short made by Warner Brothers to help the sale of war bonds. She is shown as a mother talking to a boy and girl, explaining why they are not receiving an electric train and a bicycle as gifts this year, but are getting bonds instead, as one means of bringing their father home.

Maurine O'Sullivan is to act in another Tarzan picture with Johnny Weissmuller, to be made by RKO.

On the Stage

Many of the comedians and comediennes in Broadway attractions are to appear at a benefit, "Fun for Freedom," on the evening of Dec. 26, at the Imperial Theater, New York, under the auspices of the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee, for the benefit of Spanish Loyalist and other anti-Fascist refugees.

The premiere of "Mexican Hayride" at the Shubert in Boston has been postponed to Wednesday, Dec. 29.

The Playwrights' Company production of Maxwell Anderson's "Storm Operation" will open Dec. 27 in New York.

Philip Merivale is to appear in New York in Patrick Hamilton's latest thriller, "The Duke of Darkness."

The Theater Guild announces that J. Edward Bromberg and Louis Calhern have been signed for important roles in its forthcoming production of Franz Werfel's play, "Jacobowsky and the Colonel," adapted for the American stage by Clifford Odets.

"Meet the Navy," the service show of the Royal Canadian Navy, is expected in New York early in February. It will be sponsored by the British War Relief Fund in aid of the U. S. National War Fund. Five American film companies (Paramount, Metro, Twentieth Century-Fox, RKO Radio and Universal) are reported to have financed the production to the extent of $25,000 each, as well as to have lent craftsmen and technicians. The show is being played to large houses in Canada.

Olivia De Havilland in 'Princess O'Rourke'
New film arriving Thursday at the Metropolitan

Abresch
Doris Marinelli
Coloratura soprano coming to the Boston Opera House Dec. 26 with the San Carlo Opera Company.

Robert Leonard
In "Abie's Irish Rose" at the Plymouth.

Today on Short Waves

Chungking—10 a. m.—News in English. XGOY, 6.13meg, 48.4m.
Moscow—6:48 p. m.—Program in English. RKE, 15.1meg, 19.7m.
London—7:15 p. m.—Bridgebuilders. GRH, 9.82meg, 30.5m; GSU, 7.26meg, 41.3m; GSL, 6.11meg, 49.1m; GRC, 2.91meg, 102.9m.
Caracas—7:15 p. m.—Comic Skit. YVSRN, 6.30meg, 48.4m.
Moscow—9 p. m.—Comments in English. RKE, 11.8meg, 25.3m.
Sydney—9:25 p. m.—"In Australia This Week." VLG3, 11.71meg, 25.5m; VLQ5, 9.68meg, 31m.
Guatemala—11:18 p. m.—Concert. TGWA, 9.68meg, 31m.
London—11:45 p. m.—London Column. GSU, 7.26meg, 41.3m; GSL, 6.11meg, 49.1m; GRC, 2.91meg, 102.9m.
Owing to conditions abroad, some of these programs may be subject to change.

Christian Science Program on Dec. 19

On Sunday, Dec. 19, at 5 p. m. E. W. T., a Christian Science radiocast is to be given by the World Wide Broadcasting Foundation. This is a regular feature over shortwave Station WRUL on the third Sunday of each month. Henry Edison Williams of Brookline, Massachusetts, a former First Reader in a Christian Science church, will conduct the radiocast.

The program will be radiocast on two frequencies, 11.73 and 15.35 megacycles.

Today's FM Programs

WBZFM, Boston

3:00 p. m.—News; Marching to Music.
3:15 p. m.—Novatime; Music.
3:30 p. m.—String Music.
4:00 p. m.—News; Weather; Music.
4:30 p. m.—Music You Want.
5:00 p. m.—News; Dance Bands on Parade.
5:30 p. m.—Musicale, recordings.
6:00 p. m.—News Service.
6:15 p. m.—Serenade; Jim Boring.
6:45 p. m.—Treasury Star Parade.
7:00 p. m.—News; Dinner Music.
7:30 p. m.—Church in the Wildwood.
7:45 p. m.—E. V. Kaltenborn, news.
8:00 p. m.—News; Weather; Music.
9:00 p. m.—Sign Off.

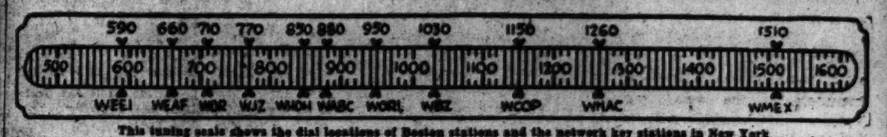
WGTR, Boston, and WMTW, Mt. Washington, N. H.

3:00 p. m.—Sheelah Carter, news.
3:15 p. m.—Concert Orchestra.
3:30 p. m.—Yankee House Party.
4:00 p. m.—Walter Compton, news.
4:15 p. m.—Across the Footlights.
4:30 p. m.—"Full Speed Ahead."
5:00 p. m.—"Dansant"; Music.
6:00 p. m.—News Service.

Radio Timetable

(Feature Programs Appear in Blackface)

Tonight 6.30 p.m. Yankee Network
THE WORLD'S FRONT PAGE
News From Monitor Correspondents



This tuning scale shows the dial locations of Boston stations and the network key stations in New York

	WEEI-590kc-CBS	WHDH-850kc-BLUE	WBZ-1030kc-NBC	WNAC-1260kc-MBS	WMEX-1510kc-199m
3:00	"Mary Marlin": sk.	Morton Downey, songs	"Woman of America": sk	Sheelah Carter, news	"Bill of Rights Day"
3:15	'Caribbean': drama	Musical Poll of Hits	"Ma Perkins": sketch	Concert orchestra	"Bill of Rights Day"
3:30	News; Snapshots	WHDH String Quintet	Pepper Young's Family	Yankee House Party: Va-	Gene Autry and Cowboy
3:45	"Help Wanted"	WHDH String Quintet	"Right to Happiness"	riety show; orchestra	Jamboree
4:00	Broadway Matinee:	Drama; Air Express	Backstage Wife: sketch	Walter Compton, news	Mystery Melody Quiz
4:15	Guest stars; News	Newscast	Stella Dallas: sketch	Musical Roundup	Mystery Melody Quiz
4:30	Life to the Front	Singing Stars	Lorenzo Jones: sketch	"Full Speed Ahead"; U.	Eddy Duchin's Orch.
4:45	Network pgm: Date	Singing Stars	Young Widder Brown: sk	S. Navy music program	Sam Donahue's Orch.
5:00	Five O'Clock Follies	Air Express Music	"When a Girl Marries"	Musical Roundup	News; Glen Gray's Orch.
5:15	Evelyn Howe, m. c.	Dick Tracy, sketch	"Portia Faces Life"	"The Cinnamon Bear"	Irish Melodies
5:30	"Follies": Quartet	'Jack Armstrong"	'Just Plain Bill': sketch	"Chick Carter": sketch	Irish Melodies
5:45	American Women	"Captain Midnight": sk	'Front Page Farrell': sk	"Superman": sketch	News service
6:00	Comment; News	Terry and the Pirates	News; Sports reporter	News service	Sports; Musicale
6:15	Texas Rangers	Newscast	Kay Ivers: Melodiers	Ted Cole; Bobby Norris	Moment Musicale
6:30	Lyn Murray's Show	"Jerry and Sky"	"Jesting With Jesters"	The World's Front Page	March to Victory
6:45	News; 6:55 J. Harsch	String Quartet; Speaker	Lowell Thomas, news	Music program; Talk	Sports of the Day
7:00	"I Love a Mystery"	Sammy Eisen's Orch.	Fred Waring's Orchestra	Fulton Lewis, Jr., news	Pete Herman's Orch.
7:15	Harry James' Orch.	Sports program	J. W. Vandercook, news	Drama; In the Gloaming	Richard Salinger, news
7:30	"Easy Aces": sketch	The Lone Ranger; west-	"Wings of Tomorrow"	"Halls of Montezuma"	Musical Comedy Melodies
7:45	"Easy Aces": sketch	ern drama	John Barry, comments	Marine Corps program	Larry Clinton's Orch.
8:00	Sammy Kaye's Or.	Earl Godwin, news	"Mr. and Mrs. North":	"Sizing Up the News"	"Voice of Underground"
8:15	Sammy Kaye's Or.	Lum 'n' Abner: sketch	comedy mystery drama	Fulton Oursler Reports	Billy Dooley's Orch.
8:30	Drama, with Jean	Quiz Program: guests;	Beat the Band: Hilde-	Xavier Cugat's Orch.;	Tommy Carr's Orch.
8:45	Heraholt; News	J. C. Flippen, m. c.	garde; H. Sosnick's Or	Lina Romay; D. Rodney	Dr. Hans Nathan, music
9:00	Lionel Barrymore:	Network program	Eddie Cantor's Variety	Gabriel Heatter, news	Classical Album; Gersh-
9:15	Mayor of the Town	Network program	Show; guest, Joan Davis	Gracie Field's Show	win's Concerto in F
9:30	Jack Carson Variety	Benny Goodman's Orch.	"Mr. District Attorney"	"Soldiers With Wings":	Classical Album; Gersh-
9:45	show; guests	Dance orchestra; Songs	"Mr. District Attorney"	Drama, Mickey Rooney	win's Concerto in F
10:00	Moments in Music:	Raymond Gram Swing	Kay Kyser's College of	John B. Hughes, news	Local sports
10:15	"I Pagliacci"	Tony Pastor's Orch.	Musical Knowledge	Sunny Skylar, songs	Local sports
10:30	Morton Gould's Or.	"The Symphonette," M	Kay Kyser's College of	Network speaker	Local sports
10:45	Alec Templeton	Piastro, conductor	Musical Knowledge	Drama; Musical Rndup	Local sports
11:00	News; World War 2	News	News; E. E. Eddy, news	News service	News service
11:15	"Jam"; Rideout	Harry Green's Orch.	Talk; Weather; Music	George Olsen's Orch.	Charlie Spivack's Orch.
11:30	Gregor Piatigorsky;	Fishermen's Program	Music You Want	Guy Lombardo's Orch.	Day's End; music
11:45	Concert Orchestra	Lou Bresse's Or.; News	Music You Want	Guy Lombardo's Orch.	Day's End; News

Thursday's Programs

	WEEI-590kc-CBS	WHDH-850kc-BLUE	WBZ-1030kc-NBC	WNAC-1260kc-MBS	WMEX-1510kc-199m
7:00	Top o' the Morning	Air Express Music	News; Musical program	Organ melodies	
7:15	News: Music	Newscast	Dress Parade; Weather	News comment	
7:30	Music; News	Musical Alarm Clock	News service	Music; Band Box	New England Fellowship;
7:45	News; Rideout	Music; News	Spike Jones' Orchestra	Musical Clock	religious program
8:00	News of the World.	Martin Agronsky news	"The Wax Museum"	News service	Newsreel of the Air
8:15	Caroline Cabot	Church in the Wildwood	"The Wax Museum"	Food; Songs; News	Newsreel of the Air
8:30	Carl Moore's Club.	Nancy Lee: wom's pgm	News service	Louise Morgan Interv'ws	Newsreel of the Air
8:45	Carl Moore; News	Newscast	Talk on Food	Louise Morgan Interv'ws	Newsreel of the Air
9:00	P. Fortescue, Inter.	Breakfast Club	Mildred Carlson, talk	News; "Tune Factory"	Scandinavian Melodies,
9:15	School of the Air:	Breakfast Club	'Modern Romances': dr	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Scandinavian Melodies,
9:30	Far and Near Tales	Breakfast Club	'Time for Two"	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Waltz Time: recording
9:45	Food Fair	Breakfast Club	News service	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Waltz Time; News
10:00	"Valiant Lady"	"Sweet River"	Lora Lawson, sketch	News; "Tune Factory"	Music for the Missus
10:15	American Stories	Women and the War	"The Open Door": sk.	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Studio speaker
10:30	Musical program	Fishermen's Pgm; News	"Helpmate": drama	"Yankee Tune Factory"	"Doin' Shoppin'" with
10:45	Bachelor's Children	"Tops in Bands"	"Intermission"	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Marie Mason
11:00	"Honeymoon Hill"	Breakfast Music; Inter.	Road of Life: sketch	News; "Tune Factory"	"Kick Congs"; music
11:15	Second Husband	Breakfast Music; Inter.	Vic and Sade: sketch	N. E. Cupboard	"Music for You"
11:30	"Bright Horizons"	News commentator	'Brave Tomorrow': dr.	"Spotlight Revue"	John Kiley, organist
11:45	"Aunt Jenny"	Lily Carthew Interviews	"David Harum": sketch	Imogene Wolcott; Talk	News; Speaker
12:00	Kate Smith Speaks	Newscast	News; Portraits; W'th'r	Boake Carter, news	Circle C Band
12:15	"Big Sister": sk.	Bond Wagon Quiz	"You're Tellin' Us"	News service	Circle C Band; News
12:30	"Helen Trent": sk	National Farm and Home	Marjorie Mills: talk	"Musical Roundup"	Italian drama; music
12:45	"Our Gal Sunday"	Hour; speakers; music	Marjorie Mills: talk	"Musical Roundup"	Italian drama; music
1:00	"Life Beautiful"	Backstage Talking: news	The Little Show; Ra-	News commentator	Italian melodies
1:15	"Ma Perkins"	Air Express Music	kov's Orch.; songs	Jack Berch's Boys	Invitation to the Opera
1:30	B. Flynn, news	Hillbilly music	Musical program	"Musical Roundup"	Treasury Star Parade
1:45	"The Goldbergs"	Fishermen's Pgm; News	News service	Cedric Foster, news	Odds & Ends; Music
2:00	Dramatic sketch	Rodriquez & Sutherland	'The Guiding Light': sk	News; Musical Roundup	Curtain Time
2:15	Dramatic sketch	Mystery Chef, food facts	'Today's Children': sk.	"Yankee Kitchen"	Curtain Time
2:30	'We Love & Learn'	Concert Hall: recordings	'Light of the World': sk	"Yankee Kitchen"	The Pepper Shaker
2:45	"Perry Mason": sk	Concert Hall: recordings	"Melodies of Home"	"Nashville Varieties"	News service
3:00	"Mary Marlin": sk.	Morton Downey, songs.	"Woman of America": sk	Sheelah Carter, news	Musical Fantasy
3:15	"Caribbean": drama	Musical Poll of Hits	"Ma Perkins": sketch	Concert orchestra	"Victory Is Your Job
3:30	News; Hollywood	WHDH String Quintet;	'Pepper Young's Family'	Yankee House Party: Va-	Gene Autry, Cowboy
3:45	"Help Wanted"	guest speaker	"Right to Happiness"	riety show; orchestra	Jamboree
4:00	Broadway Matinee:	Drama; Air Exp. Music	'Backstage Wife': sketch	Walter Compton, news	News; Mystery Melodies
4:15	guest stars; News	Newscast	Stella Dallas; sketch	Musical Roundup	Mystery Melodies
4:30	See H L Ickes: 'N E	Singing Stars	"Lorenzo Jones": sketch	Julia Sanderson; piano-	Sonny Dunham's Orch.
4:45	Fuel Prospects'	Singing Stars	"Young Widder Brown"	organ; songs; P Barnes	Lou Bresse's Orch.
5:00	"Five O'Clock Fol-	Air Express Music	"When a Girl Marries"	Musical Roundup	News; Andy Kirk's Or.
5:15	lies" Evelyn Howe;	"Dick Tracy" sketch	"Portia Faces Life"	"The Cinnamon Bear"	Irish songs
5:30	music; quartet	"Jack Armstrong"; sk.	'Just Plain Bill': sketch	"Chick Carter": sketch	Irish Melodies
5:45	American Women	"Captain Midnight": sk	'Front Page Farrell': sk	"Superman": sketch	News service
6:00	'Front Page': News	"Terry and the Pirates"	News; Geoffrey Harwood	News service	Sports; Musicale
6:15	News comments	Newscast	The Melodeers	"Digest"; Songs	Moment Musicale
6:30	"Musically Yours"	"Jerry and Sky"	Music; Serenader	The World's Front Page	March to Victory
6:45	News; 6:55 J Harsch	WHDH String Quartet	Lowell Thomas, news	Music Rendezvous; Talk	Sports of the Day
7:00	"I Love a Mystery"	'Star for a Night'; guest	Fred Waring's Orchestra	Fulton Lewis, Jr., news	Pete Herman's Orch.
7:15	Harry James's Or.	amateurs and W Barrie	J. W. Vandercook, news	"Melody Sweethearts"	R. Salinger; News; Talk
7:30	"Mr. Keen": dr.	Salute to Music	Bob Burns, 'Arkansas	Hall of Rights' program	Studio speaker
7:45	"Mr. Keen": dr.	Salute to Music	Traveler"; Variety	Fred Lang, news	Studio speaker
8:00	Suspense: dr.;	Earl Godwin, news	Fanny Brice; F. Mor-	"The Black Castle": dr.	Studio speaker
8:15	Charlie Loughton	'Lum 'n' Abner"	gan; Hanley Stafford.	Fulton Oursler Reports	Billy Dooley's Orch.
8:30	Death Valley Days	Sec. Harold L. Ickes:	"The Aldrich Family,"	'Human Adventure': dr.	Tommy Carr's Orch.
8:45	Death Valley; News	"N. E. Fuel Prospects"	starring Dickie Jones	'Human Adventure': dr.	Irish music
9:00	Major Bowes' Ama-	Vincent Lopez Orch.	Music Hall: Bing Crosby	Gabriel Heatter, news	Classical Album; Bee-
9:15	teur program	Waltz Time: Music	& Co.; Phil Silvers	Gracie Fields' Show	thoven's Quartet No 9
9:30	Dinah Shore Show:	Hal McIntyre's Orch.	Jean Davis; Jack Haley;	Ask Your OPA's Board-	Classical Album
9:45	dr.; music; guest	Dance orchestra; Songs	Or.; Herbert Marshall	table Discussion; gats.	Classical Album; Bruins-
10:00	The First Line	Raymond Gram Swing	Abbott & Costello; Va-	Raymond Clapper, news	Olympics hockey game
10:15	The First Line	Sammy Eisen's Orch.	riety show; Lynn Bari	Biographical Sketches	Bruins-Olympics hockey
10:30	"Romance"; Dick	"The Symphonette," with	'March of Time'; dr.;	Del Courtney's Orch.	News service
10:45	Haymes; g'st; or.	M. Piastro, conductor	guest speakers; orch.	Drama; Musical Rndup	Erskine Butterfield's Or
11:00	News; World War 2	News	News; E. E. Eddy, news	News service	Tony Pastor's Orch.
11:15	"Jam"; Rideout	Harry Green's Orch.	Weather; "Of Record"	Dance orchestra	Harry James' Orch.
11:30	Abe Lyman's Orch.	Fishermen's program	Sec. Harold L. Ickes:	Enric Madriguera's Or.	Day's End: music
11:45	Abe Lyman's Orch.	Johnny Long's Or; News	"N. E. Fuel Prospects"	Enric Madriguera's Or.	Day's End; News

AMUSEMENTS

BOSTON (STAGE)

BOSTON OPERA HOUSE
TWO WEEKS ONLY BEG. JAN. 3—MATS. WED. & SAT.
MAIL ORDERS NOW! GIVEN PROMPT ATTENTION
Enclose Remittance and Self-Addressed Stamped Envelope
Evgs. $2.75, $2.20, $1.65, $1.10, 85c, 55c. Wed. Mat. $1.65, $1.10, 85c, 55c. Sat. Mat. $2.20, $1.65, $1.10, 85c, 55c (Tax Inc.)
MESSRS. SHUBERT present
SIGMUND ROMBERG'S GREATEST TUNES with the famous singing male chorus
EVERETT MARSHALL
THE STUDENT PRINCE
WITH FRANK HORNADAY—LAUREL HURLEY
DETMAR POPPEN—NINA VARELA
PERCY HELTON—GLORIA HOPE—WILLIAM PRINGLE—SYLVIA BUSSELL—RAYMOND JACQUEMOT

WILBUR LAST WEEK Tonight 8:30 Mat. Today
JOHN GOLDEN'S THE ARMY PLAY BY PLAY
ALL SOLDIER SHOW—ORCH. OF 25
SONGS! DANCES! DRAMA! FARCE!
"Army's Christmas Gift to the Boston Entertainment World."—Adams, Globe.
Proceeds—Army Emergency Relief Fund
Evgs. $1.10 to $2.75 Tax Incl.
Mats. Wed. & Sat., $1.10 to $2.20

WILBUR—One Week only—Beg. Dec. 20
MAX GORDON presents
RUTH GORDON in a New Comedy OVER TWENTY ONE
by RUTH GORDON
Staged by GEORGE S. KAUFMAN
Evgs. $2.75-$1.10. Mats. Wed., Sat. $2.20-$1.10

PLYMOUTH— TONIGHT 8:30 MAT. TOM'W
ABIE'S IRISH ROSE
Anne Nichols' Comedy Success
39,500,000 Radio Listeners
POPULAR PRICES — EVES: .55 to 2.20 Thurs. Mat. .55 to 1.10. Sat. Mat. .55 to 1.65
SEATS NOW—4 WEEKS IN ADVANCE

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

UNIVERSITY
REVIEW—TODAY ONLY!
Margaret Lockwood-Michael Pedgerow
"THE LADY VANISHES"
Carole Lombard—"High Sir Each Other"—James Stewart
Thurs., Fri., Sat.
"LET'S FACE IT"
"SOMEWHERE IN FRANCE"

MALDEN, MASS.

MALDEN SQUARE GRANADA MALDEN 7654
Sun. 12 Through Sun. 19. Cont. 1:30-11 p. m.
"THANK YOUR LUCKY STARS"
Humphrey Bogart—Bette Davis, All-Star Cast
"NURSE ON THE WATER FRONT"
John Loder and Ruth Ford

BOSTON (OPERA)

OPERA HOUSE
OPERA SAN CARLO OPERA CO.
DEC. 26 thru JAN. 2— 11 perf. only
MAIL ORDERS NOW CHRISTMAS GIFTS
$2.20, $1.65, $1.10, 85c, 55c. Send self-addressed, stamped envelope to Aaron Richmond, 210 Pierce Building, Copley Square.
SALE MON. A.M.—WILBUR THEATRE.
Sun. Mat., Dec. 26—TRAVIATA
Sun. Eve., Dec. 26—RIGOLETTO
Mon. Eve., Dec. 27—BOHEME
Tue. Eve., Dec. 28—AIDA
Wed. Eve., Dec. 29—CARMEN
Thu. Eve., Dec. 30—BARBER OF SEVILLE
Fri. Eve., Dec. 31—CAVALLERIA and PAGLIACCI
Sat. Mat., Jan. 1—FAUST
Sat. Eve., Jan. 1—TRAVIATA
Sun. Mat., Jan. 2—TOSCA
Sun. Eve., Jan. 2—TROVATORE

BOSTON (CONCERTS)

Tomorrow Night — Jordan Hall
Boston Civic Symphony Orchestra
JOSEPH WAGNER, Conductor
Robert Hall Collins, Baritone
Nicolas Slonimsky, Guest Conductor
TICKETS NOW 55c to $1.10

BOSTON (MOVIES)

UPTOWN Tremont Theatre Phone Hub. 4 Boys Sts.
PAT O'BRIEN
☆ "IRON MAJOR" ☆
Plus! "PASSPORT TO SUEZ"

BOSTON (MOVIES)

TODAY LAST TIMES! 'JACK LONDON' plus 'Is Everybody Happy?'
LOEW'S STATE & ORPHEUM
30c till 1 p. m.
Doors Open Orpheum 9:15 A.M. State 11:15 A.M.
Starts Tom'w DONAT'S GREATEST ROMANTIC ADVENTURE SINCE "39 STEPS"!
ROBERT DONAT
THE ADVENTURES OF TARTU
VALERIE HOBSON
plus
"YOUNG IDEAS"
Susan Peters • Herbert Marshall • Mary Astor

KEITH MEMORIAL
FLESH AND FANTASY
CHARLES BOYER BARBARA STANWYCK
AND
5 GREAT STARS
GIVE THEIR GREATEST PERFORMANCE
CO-HIT "SHE'S FOR ME"

NOW! METROPOLITAN
ERROL FLYNN
"NORTHERN PURSUIT"
plus "FOOTLIGHT GLAMOUR"

NOW PARAMOUNT FENWAY
Luther RAINER Paul LUKAS
"HOSTAGES"
Plus "HARVEST MELODY"

NEW YORK (MOVIES)

Don AMECHE • Frances DEE • Jon HUTCHINSON
in 'HAPPY LAND'
PLUS ON STAGE — FRANK FAY • GREER GARRISON • DORIS DALLEN • HARRY ACRE
BUY NOW BONDS ROXY 7th Ave. & 50th St.

NEW YORK (STAGE)

"A DELIGHT"—Barnes, Her. Trib.
RICHARD ROGERS Presents
A New Musical Adaptation of Mark Twain's
A CONNECTICUT YANKEE
by LORENZ HART and RICHARD RODGERS
with VIVIENNE SEGAL • DICK FORAN
EASTERN MUSIC TOUR: Feb. 24, N. Y. 27 and 28, Phila. Mar. 1 to 6, Balto. Mar. 8 to 13, Wash. Mar. 15 to 20, Phila. Mar. 22 to 27, Balto. Mar. 29 to Apr. 3, Wash. Apr. 5 to 10, Phila. Apr. 12 to 17, Balto. Apr. 19 to 24, Wash. Apr. 26 to May 1, Phila. May 3 to 8, Balto. May 10 to 15, Wash. May 17 to 22, Phila. May 24 to 29, Balto. May 31 to June 5, Wash. June 7 to 12, Phila. June 14 to 19, Balto. June 21 to 26, Wash. June 28 to July 3, Phila. July 5 to 10, Balto. July 12 to 17, Wash. July 19 to 24, Phila. July 26 to 31, Balto. Aug. 2 to 7, Wash. Aug. 9 to 14, Phila. Aug. 16 to 21, Balto. Aug. 23 to 28, Wash. Aug. 30 to Sept. 4, Phila. Sept. 6 to 11, Balto. Sept. 13 to 18, Wash. Sept. 20 to 25, Phila. Sept. 27 to Oct. 2, Balto. Oct. 4 to 9, Wash. Oct. 11 to 16, Phila. Oct. 18 to 23, Balto. Oct. 25 to 30, Wash. Nov. 1 to 6, Phila. Nov. 8 to 13, Balto. Nov. 15 to 20, Wash. Nov. 22 to 27, Phila. Nov. 29 to Dec. 4, Balto. Dec. 6 to 11, Wash. Dec. 13 to 18, Phila. Dec. 20 to 25, Balto. Dec. 27 to Jan. 1, Wash. Jan. 3 to 8, Phila. Jan. 10 to 15, Balto. Jan. 17 to 22, Wash. Jan. 24 to 29, Phila. Jan. 31 to Feb. 5, Balto. Feb. 7 to 12, Wash. Feb. 14 to 19, Phila. Feb. 21 to 26, Balto. Feb. 28 to Mar. 4, Wash. Mar. 6 to 11, Phila. Mar. 13 to 18, Balto. Mar. 20 to 25, Wash. Mar. 27 to Apr. 1, Phila. Apr. 3 to 8, Balto. Apr. 10 to 15, Wash. Apr. 17 to 22, Phila. Apr. 24 to 29, Balto. May 1 to 6, Wash. May 8 to 13, Phila. May 15 to 20, Balto. May 22 to 27, Wash. May 29 to June 3, Phila. June 5 to 10, Balto. June 12 to 17, Wash. June 19 to 24, Phila. June 26 to July 1, Balto. July 3 to 8, Wash. July 10 to 15, Phila. July 17 to 22, Balto. July 24 to 29, Wash. July 31 to Aug. 5, Phila. Aug. 7 to 12, Balto. Aug. 14 to 19, Wash. Aug. 21 to 26, Phila. Aug. 28 to Sept. 2, Balto. Sept. 4 to 9, Wash. Sept. 11 to 16, Phila. Sept. 18 to 23, Balto. Sept. 25 to 30, Wash. Oct. 2 to 7, Phila. Oct. 9 to 14, Balto. Oct. 16 to 21, Wash. Oct. 23 to 28, Phila. Oct. 30 to Nov. 4, Balto. Nov. 6 to 11, Wash. Nov. 13 to 18, Phila. Nov. 20 to 25, Balto. Nov. 27 to Dec. 2, Wash. Dec. 4 to 9, Phila. Dec. 11 to 16, Balto. Dec. 18 to 23, Wash. Dec. 25 to 30, Phila. Jan. 1 to 6, Balto. Jan. 8 to 13, Wash. Jan. 15 to 20, Phila. Jan. 22 to 27, Balto. Jan. 29 to Feb. 3, Wash. Feb. 5 to 10, Phila. Feb. 12 to 17, Balto. Feb. 19 to 24, Wash. Feb. 26 to Mar. 2, Phila. Mar. 4 to 9, Balto. Mar. 11 to 16, Wash. Mar. 18 to 23, Phila. Mar. 25 to 30, Balto. Apr. 1 to 6, Wash. Apr. 8 to 13, Phila. Apr. 15 to 20, Balto. Apr. 22 to 27, Wash. Apr. 29 to May 4, Phila. May 6 to 11, Balto. May 13 to 18, Wash. May 20 to 25, Phila. May 27 to June 1, Balto. June 3 to 8, Wash. June 10 to 15, Phila. June 17 to 22, Balto. June 24 to 29, Wash. July 1 to 6, Phila. July 8 to 13, Balto. July 15 to 20, Wash. July 22 to 27, Phila. July 29 to Aug. 3, Balto. Aug. 5 to 10, Wash. Aug. 12 to 17, Phila. Aug. 19 to 24, Balto. Aug. 26 to 31, Wash. Sept. 2 to 7, Phila. Sept. 9 to 14, Balto. Sept. 16 to 21, Wash. Sept. 23 to 28, Phila. Sept. 30 to Oct. 5, Balto. Oct. 7 to 12, Wash. Oct. 14 to 19, Phila. Oct. 21 to 26, Balto. Oct. 28 to Nov. 2, Wash. Nov. 4 to 9, Phila. Nov. 11 to 16, Balto. Nov. 18 to 23, Wash. Nov. 25 to 30, Phila. Dec. 2 to 7, Balto. Dec. 9 to 14, Wash. Dec. 16 to 21, Phila. Dec. 23 to 28, Balto. Dec. 30 to Jan. 4, Wash. Jan. 6 to 11, Phila. Jan. 13 to 18, Balto. Jan. 20 to 25, Wash. Jan. 27 to Feb. 1, Phila. Feb. 3 to 8, Balto. Feb. 10 to 15, Wash. Feb. 17 to 22, Phila. Feb. 24 to 29, Balto. Mar. 2 to 7, Wash. Mar. 9 to 14, Phila. Mar. 16 to 21, Balto. Mar. 23 to 28, Wash. Mar. 30 to Apr. 4, Phila. Apr. 6 to 11, Balto. Apr. 13 to 18, Wash. Apr. 20 to 25, Phila. Apr. 27 to May 2, Balto. May 4 to 9, Wash. May 11 to 16, Phila. May 18 to 23, Balto. May 25 to 30, Wash. June 1 to 6, Phila. June 8 to 13, Balto. June 15 to 20, Wash. June 22 to 27, Phila. June 29 to July 4, Balto. July 6 to 11, Wash. July 13 to 18, Phila. July 20 to 25, Balto. July 27 to Aug. 1, Wash. Aug. 3 to 8, Phila. Aug. 10 to 15, Balto. Aug. 17 to 22, Wash. Aug. 24 to 29, Phila. Aug. 31 to Sept. 5, Balto. Sept. 7 to 12, Wash. Sept. 14 to 19, Phila. Sept. 21 to 26, Balto. Sept. 28 to Oct. 3, Wash. Oct. 5 to 10, Phila. Oct. 12 to 17, Balto. Oct. 19 to 24, Wash. Oct. 26 to 31, Phila. Nov. 2 to 7, Balto. Nov. 9 to 14, Wash. Nov. 16 to 21, Phila. Nov. 23 to 28, Balto. Nov. 30 to Dec. 5, Wash. Dec. 7 to 12, Phila. Dec. 14 to 19, Balto. Dec. 21 to 26, Wash. Dec. 28 to Jan. 2, Phila. Jan. 4 to 9, Balto. Jan. 11 to 16, Wash. Jan. 18 to 23, Phila. Jan. 25 to 30, Balto. Feb. 1 to 6, Wash. Feb. 8 to 13, Phila. Feb. 15 to 20, Balto. Feb. 22 to 27, Wash. Feb. 29 to Mar. 5, Phila. Mar. 7 to 12, Balto. Mar. 14 to 19, Wash. Mar. 21 to 26, Phila. Mar. 28 to Apr. 2, Balto. Apr. 4 to 9, Wash. Apr. 11 to 16, Phila. Apr. 18 to 23, Balto. Apr. 25 to 30, Wash. May 2 to 7, Phila. May 9 to 14, Balto. May 16 to 21, Wash. May 23 to 28, Phila. May 30 to June 4, Balto. June 6 to 11, Wash. June 13 to 18, Phila. June 20 to 25, Balto. June 27 to July 2, Wash. July 4 to 9, Phila. July 11 to 16, Balto. July 18 to 23, Wash. July 25 to 30, Phila. Aug. 1 to 6, Balto. Aug. 8 to 13, Wash. Aug. 15 to 20, Phila. Aug. 22 to 27, Balto. Aug. 29 to Sept. 3, Wash. Sept. 5 to 10, Phila. Sept. 12 to 17, Balto. Sept. 19 to 24, Wash. Sept. 26 to Oct. 1, Phila. Oct. 3 to 8, Balto. Oct. 10 to 15, Wash. Oct. 17 to 22, Phila. Oct. 24 to 29, Balto. Oct. 31 to Nov. 5, Wash. Nov. 7 to 12, Phila. Nov. 14 to 19, Balto. Nov. 21 to 26, Wash. Nov. 28 to Dec. 3, Phila. Dec. 5 to 10,

Christmas Greens Sale To Open in Back Bay Hall

Women's Activities

By Alice Myers

Assistant Woman's Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

Horticultural Hall is fragrant with hemlock and pine today as members of the New England Farm and Garden Association fashion final wreaths and mantel decorations for their annual Christmas Greens Sale which opens tomorrow at 9:30 a. m.

Although the sale will be on until 5 o'clock in the afternoon and from 9:30 through 1 p. m. on Friday, wise shoppers will go early. Supplies definitely are limited this year.

Many of the customary consignors in Vermont, New Hampshire, and Maine are snowed in, according to Mrs. James D. Colt. Transportation came to a standstill just in time to prevent them from sending off their usual boxes. Then, too, she says, it has been more difficult for some to gather the greens with their men away at war.

Mrs. Colt and Mrs. John H. Cunningham are again co-chairmen of the yearly sale whose proceeds help support the Shop at 39 Newbury Street. This shop provides a market for the home-grown products, foods, and handicraft of women in the rural sections of New England.

Those who had hoped to purchase pitcher plants for winter flowering will be disappointed this year. The Vermont girl who usually sends them waited just one day too long to secure them. Too thick with mud that day, the woods were buried in 16 inches of snow the next.

Despite snows to the north and Navy yards that now employ most of those in the South who used to gather greens for the sale, the tables at Horticultural Hall are gay with Christmas window and doorway decorations. Mrs. Irving C. Wright has had charge of decorating the hall itself.

Mrs. Hubert L. Carter, President of the Association, and Mrs. Edward Harding will preside at the refreshment table. The Army and Navy table containing cheery remembrances for servicemen will be tended by Mrs. Russell Coolidge, and Mrs. H. Bigelow Emerson looks after the Shop table with its array of jams, jellies, preserves, and candy.

Quota Party

Bell-ringers and puppets will entertain members of the Quota Club of Boston at their Christmas party tomorrow evening at the Women's Educational and Industrial Union. Miss Margaret B. Martell has arranged the program, which includes a puppet show, "Tanya," put on by Miss B. Maude Phillips, Director of Education of the Animal Rescue League and a member of the Club. Ethelruby H. Poveleite of Winchester will present the bell-ringers in Elizabethan costume.

For the duration, Quota has discontinued its custom of entertaining children at its Christmas party. Toys and games, however, are to be brought to tomorrow's meeting for distribution by Miss Sallie Bohl of the Massachusetts Division of Child Guardianship.

Thursday Programs

Daughters of the Revolution—The Rev. Walton E. Cole will speak on "America's Heritage" at 2 p. m., 9 Walnut Street. A silver collection will be taken for the Hospital Veterans' Christmas.

Daughters of Vermont — The Christmas program will include a story, "From Santa to Star," narrated by Gladys Starrat Romeyn, and the singing of carols; at the Hotel Vendome, 2 p. m.

Arlington Woman's Club—Home Talent Day will feature "The Quest of the Holy Grail," portrayed in panels posed by club members under the direction of Mrs. Henry Williams Inman.

D. A. R.—The Boston Tea Party Chapter will observe the 170th anniversary of the original Boston tea party with a tea at the Hotel Vendome.

Continuing our
Clearance
of early Fall
Dresses & Suits
And Millinery
Our policy of
no charge for alteration
remains in effect
even during this sale.
A few dresses
now only
$8.00 and $10.00
Radlo's
No Charge for Alterations
CLARENDON ST. 235 Newbury St.
BOSTON, MASS.

Decorations Fashioned for Holiday

By a Staff Photographer

Farm and Garden Association Prepares for Two-Day Sale

Members of the New England Farm and Garden Association were busy at Horticultural Hall today fashioning wreaths and other holiday decorations for their two-day sale of Christmas greens which opens tomorrow. Left to right: Mrs. Frank H. Wright of Hingham, Miss Virginia Smith of Newton, Mrs. Joyce Ilbert and Mrs. Charles F. Rowley of Chestnut Hill.

Senatorial Race Paces New Hampshire Politics

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CONCORD, N. H., Dec. 15—This is the calm before the storm in New Hampshire politics. Within the next few weeks Republican Senator Charles W. Tobey will name the person to handle his campaign for re-election.

Representative Foster Stearns (R), who will oppose Senator Tobey for the nomination, is understood to have selected his campaign manager. Both are already making many appearances in the State.

Gov. Robert O. Blood is at least thinking about his campaign for a third term. But many prominent Republicans are opposed to the third-term idea. Sherman Adams, who is an announced Republican candidate for Representative, may decide to oppose Governor Blood in the primaries. So far nothing but silence comes out of the Democratic camp.

Mica Miners Needed

The Victory Mine in Alstead, a few miles outside of Keene, has been given the highest rating of all mica mines in the country for manpower preference. The Alstead mine is in urgent need of 100 additional employees to mine mica for use in war products.

Several other New Hampshire mica mines, whose manpower needs total about another 100 men, have been placed on the No. 1 list, If manpower needs can be met, New Hampshire may easily become the leading producer of mica in the country. At the present North Carolina leads.

During October, North Carolina produced about half of the United States total and New Hampshire produced about a quarter of the total, according to official records of the Colonial Mica Corporation.

The Week in New Hampshire

Many OPA Penalties

The United States District Court in New Hampshire continues to hand down heavy penalties for violators of Office of Price Administration regulations. In one day last week 11 persons were found guilty in the court of violating various phases of the rationing and price-control program. Charged violations included the passing of counterfeit gasoline coupons, illegal transfer of gasoline coupons, failure to keep accurate records of prices received for foodstuffs, selling at prices in excess of ceilings, and displaying Grade C beef marked with Grade A prices.

Irony in Holiday Trees

Granite Staters are having a hard time buying Christmas trees this year despite the fact that a record crop of Christmas trees may be harvested in New Hampshire this year. At first it looked as though transportation problems and the shortage of labor would greatly reduce the harvest. But the attractive prices offered by metropolitan buyers for Christmas trees has caused a burst of harvesting. New Hampshire residents are watching these trees roll through their State on their way to out-of-state markets. The supply of trees remaining for sale in New Hampshire is relatively small.

Oasis of Scrap

An attempt will be made to get a large lot of scrap metal at Portsmouth on its way to steel mills through negotiations before the Governor and Council give further consideration to the proposal that they use their wartime powers to speed action.

The State Salvage Commission had requested the Governor and Council to use their powers to requisition the 250 tons of discarded automobile bodies, which are located in an "auto graveyard" on the Lafayette Highway, just outside Portsmouth. The Boston scrap metal dealer who owns the scrap has removed such heavy metal as the motors. Now Attorney General Stephen M. Wheeler will seek to obtain an agreement among all parties for the removal of the rest of the scrap before further consideration is given the matter by the Governor and Council.

Boston to Pay Bill of Rights Its Due Honor

Commemorating the 152nd anniversary of the adoption of the Bill of Rights, a public patriotic meeting will be held in Faneuil Hall tonight at 8 o'clock. Included in the program will be the reading of a message from Governor Saltonstall by Albert Shu Min-wong, English High School student.

Mayor Tobin will talk on Boston aid to the Bill of Rights, and Governor J. Howard McGrath, of Rhode Island will deliver the chief address.

Flags of the past 300 years will be paraded into the auditorium escorted by Army, Navy, Marine Corps, Coast Guard, and Women's reserves.

In a statement issued for the occasion today, Prof. Robert C. Moody of the Boston University College of Liberal Arts, said, "Since there are always people who want to decide what is best for us, the principles of the Bill of Rights will always be in danger.

"We cannot sit back and relax now. We must always see that our government institutions are kept free and that arbitrary authority is checked."

Brewster Tells Bankers War's End Is Seen Near

Germany's capacity to fight on is being rapidly depleted by Allied bombings and it is the opinion of the military experts that the war with Germany is nearing its end, Senator Ralph O. Brewster of Maine told the Massachusetts Bankers Association last night.

Nearly 1,000 bankers attending the annual dinner of the Association in the Hotel Statler heard the Senator predict Germany's early collapse and advise an adequate discussion of the job of replacing some 10,000,000 servicemen in peacetime positions.

"Postwar problems are now a proper topic for discussion," the Senator said. "Not only must we put 10,000,000 servicemen back into civilian routine, but we must find new jobs for 30,000,000 defense workers."

Senator Brewster was one of the senatorial group to make the recent fact-finding tour of battle fronts. In expressing the conviction that the war is nearly over in Europe, the Senator declared that this is the consensus of the best-informed military observers who have watched at close range the bombing of Germany's war production plants.

"I do not think that America can count any longer," he concluded, "upon living within itself. It seems evident that if our high standard of living is to continue we must increasingly take more raw materials from abroad and give the products of our mills in return."

The greetings of the State and City were given to the Association by Governor Saltonstall and Mayor Tobin.

NICKERSON
THE MEN'S STORE
Give Him
the assurance of
QUALITY
The NICKERSON name
on his SHIRTS
298 Washington St.
Opposite School St.
BOSTON

Charles H. Hawes

Prof. Charles H. Hawes, who passed on Monday at his home near Alexandria, Va., had served as former Associate Director of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts. A native of England, Professor Hawes was graduated from Trinity College, Cambridge. He traveled in Asia, exploring the island of Sakhalin and writing "In the Uttermost East."

Professor Hawes settled in the United States in 1906 and taught at the University of Wisconsin and Dartmouth College. After civilian war service in England in 1917-1919, he became Assistant Director of the Boston Museum. He increased the Museum's Christian collection by the acquisition of such treasures as a series of Catalonian murals from a twelfth century chapel, and a Florentine tomb of the Renaissance.

Chicopee Appointment

Appointment of Napoleon Vigeant of Chicopee as Justice of the Chicopee District Court was recommended to the Executive Council today by Governor Saltonstall. If appointed, Mr. Vigeant will succeed Judge John P. Kirby. The appointment was one of three sent to the Council by the Governor today.

Timilty Aid Shifted

Patrolman Rudolph S. DeLosh, aid and chauffeur to former Boston Police Commissioner, today was transferred to the traffic squad by Acting Superintendent of Police James F. Daley. Shortly before Mr. Timilty left office Patrolman DeLosh had been sent to the Detective Bureau.

Colonel Edson Promoted

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—A Marine Corps Colonel, Merritt A. Edson, of Chester, Vt., was nominated by President Roosevelt today to be a Brigadier General.

CALL
Curtis
1900 LUMBER

IN THEIR HANDS IS AMERICA'S FUTURE

This year, in a world of war, let us keep alive for our children the spirit of Christmas . . . the ideals of love of mankind and permanent peace on earth for which we are fighting. Let us keep bright their faith in the dignity and security of democracy . . . the American way of life . . . that they may eventually go forth to build a new world.

London Harness Company
SIXTY FRANKLIN STREET
BOSTON

Christmas Giving
MADE EASY FOR EVERYONE . . . AT STEARNS

5.00 plus tax

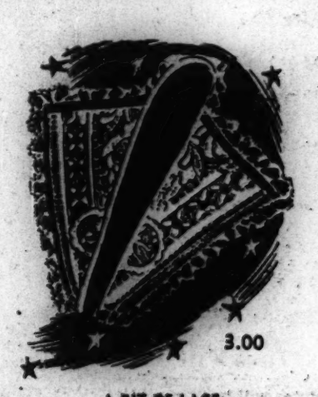
REFLECTION SPRAY PINS

A bit of glitter for her dress or coat. Bright jewel-tone centers mirrored on shiny petals. Gold on sterling silver. Complete with safety clasp. Stearns street floor.

1.00

FOARD PRINTS

Unusual handkerchiefs from California with delicate, screen-printed designs in fruit, bird, floral, Paisley and scenic effects. Soft pastels and deep colors. Street floor.



3.00

A BIT OF LACE

A lovely gift for a friend to remember you by. Revers of old Venetian lace pattern with a dainty Val edging. One of two styles. Stearns street floor.

2.00

AUSTRALIAN WOOL GLOVES

No frozen fingers when the mercury drops. Beige only, knit of 100% wool with long ribbed wrists. Full fashioned. Small, medium and large. Street floor.

2.00

2.50

MEN'S PIGSKIN GIFTS

Concerned about his pocketbook? Choose a billfold with 5 pockets for cards and bills, $2.50. Add a letter case for his mail and memos, $2.00. Street floor.

3.50

LEATHER WRITING PAD

Brown calf personalized with a three-letter monogram. Calendar and identification card. Leather strap fastening. No C. O. D.'s. Stationery, street floor.

4.50 set

PEASANT TABLE LINEN

Bright sets for informal lunching. All-over block design on Irish linen. Borders of red, blue, green or brown. Cloth 52 x 52 with 6 napkins. Third floor.

3.95

100% WOOL SWEATER

A warm extra he'll wear under his coat whether he is in or out of the service. Sleeveless, in navy only. Small, medium and large. Men's Shop, street floor.

7.95

FITTED CASES

For soldiers, sailors or traveling civilians. Toilet kits complete with fittings. Black grained leather with water-proof, washable lining. Luggage, downstairs.

R. H. STEARNS CO.
140 TREMONT STREET, BOSTON 11, MASS.

WHEN BUSINESS CALLS YOU TO

ST. LOUIS
SAN FRANCISCO
PITTSBURGH

Via connecting airline to New York

TRY TWA FIRST

We're busy too—but never too busy to try hard to get you where you want to go the easiest, quickest, pleasantest way. Try us when you travel.

BOSTON
TWA TICKET OFFICE
Parker House Lobby
CAPitol 4510

The TRANSCONTINENTAL Airline

40 YEARS AGO THIS WEEK
First Successful Airplane Flight, Kitty Hawk, N. C.

TODAY and EVERY DAY your country looks to you to back the "Invasion" by purchasing more than ever before a larger number of War Bonds.

U. S. Air Blow Batters Greece—Nazis Renew Drive on Kiev

Continued from Page 1

German prisoner on this sector said his commanding officer had told them they were fighting "tough wild men from Texas."

Clearing weather enabled the 15th Air Force to send big formations into the air.

The great fleet of bombers and escoring fighters dealt a knock-out blow against German air-force nests at Elevsis, Kalamaki, and Tatoi, all just outside Athens.

Flying Fortresses delivered the first blow at Piraeus Harbor, key Grecian port which was almost destroyed during the early days of the German invasion of Greece in April, 1941.

Thirty-five German fighters which rose to challenge the waves of Fortresses, Liberators, and their escoring Lightning P-38's were brushed aside in a blaze of gunfire which sent 12 of the Germans crashing to earth. In other air activity during the day, three additional German planes were shot down, bringing the 24-hour bag in this theater to 15 against an Allied loss of five, with one pilot safe.

Allied Bridgeheads Merged in Italy

An Allied officer announced that two bridgeheads across the Moro River, forced by the Canadians on the coast and the Indians farther inland, now have been merged into one. It is about a mile in depth and five miles wide.

This bridgehead includes Caldari. The Canadians had replaced the battle-tried 78th Division. Not content with steady day attacks, the aggressive Canadians staged a night raid on Berrati, catching the Nazi garrison by surprise to take nearly 150 prisoners. The Canadians retired after the raid on the night of Dec. 12, taking all equipment of value with them.

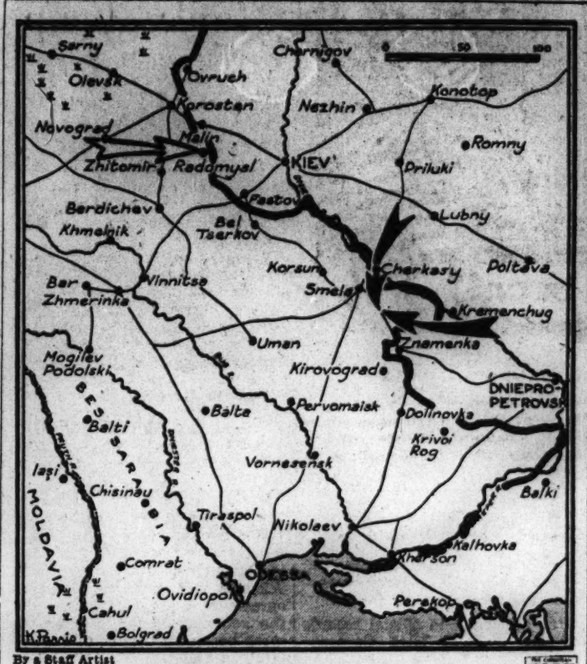
Indian troops, which are flanked along the coast by the Canadians, and inland by the 2d New Zealand Division, took Caldari against stubborn resistance in their fiercest attack.

The attacks on the airfields around Athens were the same tactics used by the Germans during their invasion to knock out the tiny RAF force then stationed on those same airdromes.

Especially significant was the raid on Piræus, for it meant that after more than 2½ years, the Germans finally have been able to repair the big port which feeds munitions to their forces in the Aegean island outposts, such as the Dodecanese and Crete.

On the first day of the German invasion of Greece, the Nazis bombed the port and hit a 10,000-ton British ship loaded with TNT. The explosion sank 22 Greek and Allied ships and completely wrecked the harbor installations. What little was left in the port was destroyed a few weeks later when a Bulgarian munition ship, being used by the Germans, exploded in the harbor, sinking four more ships.

Since that time, the Allies have found little worth attacking in the ancient harbor which has been one of the great seaports of the Mediterranean for more than 2,000 years.



By a Staff Artist

Back and Forth in Russia

Lower black arrows show latest moves of General Konev's Russian forces advancing toward Smela. White arrow gives direction of von Mannstein's push toward Kiev.

Pacific:

Army-Navy Bombers Hit Foe on Marshalls

American Army and Navy bombers have struck again at Japanese fortifications on Wotje and Jaluit atolls in the Marshall Islands, Pacific Fleet Headquarters announced.

Wotje, principal enemy base in the mid-Pacific group, was hit by 7th Army Air Force heavy bombers Dec. 13.

Jaluit was the target of two Navy Liberator bombers Dec. 12.

Meanwhile, Allied air power in the Southwest Pacific has struck again at New Britain, this time with a new record weight of bombs.

Gen. Douglas MacArthur's communiqué Dec. 15 said the full fury of the blows landed Dec. 12 on both shores of the huge island, and to the tons of bombs were added thousands of machine-gun bullets.

The Gasmata area, on the south central coast, bore the brunt of an assault by more than 100 Liberator heavy and Mitchell medium bombers which, under cover of Lightning fighters, dropped 248 tons of bombs in wave after wave of a midday attack.

Of all the enemy centers on the Island, only Rabaul, much-bombed Japanese base on the northeast tip, has received a greater pounding in a single raid. Last Oct. 12, that place was hammered with 350 tons of bombs dropped by 177 Allied planes.

Lakunai Airdrome at Rabaul also was hit Dec. 12 by medium bombers, which left large fires visible for 50 miles burning in dispersal areas.

Gasmata, a peacetime small-population center which the Japanese have converted into a concentration point, has felt the destructive power of more than 650 tons of bombs in the past few weeks.

Three strong predawn counter-attacks against Australian troops in the Ramu Valley, above the Huon Peninsula, New Guinea, were repulsed with heavy loss to the enemy, the communiqué said. The Australians here are aiming at the enemy supply base at Madang, on the coast.

Another Australian force was reported closing in on the enemy's supply base at Lakona, on the Huon Peninsula coast, 12 miles north of Finschhafen.

Coastal Command Beaufighters patrolling off Norway smashed an enemy flying boat. One of the patrol aircraft was reported missing.

Burma:

Allies Continue Air Raids on Foe

Continuous bombing and strafing attacks by United States and British air forces against the Japanese in Burma were announced Dec. 15 in a communiqué covering a week's activity by the Southeast Asia Command of Admiral Lord Louis Mountbatten.

The announcement said, "The United States Air Forces between Dec. 6-12 destroyed runways and dumps and burned barrack areas at a large number of places in Northern Burma and on Japanese lines of communication, and carried out ground strafing missions for American-trained Chinese troops at various points in the Hukawng Valley."

In Southern Burma, it added, American bombers made direct hits on a number of bridges and railway yards.

The RAF struck railway installations in Mandalay, Moulmein, and Paleik, attacking ammunition dumps at Toungoo twice and strafing traffic on the road through Taungup Pass several nights.

Russia:

Red Army Drives Threaten Cherkasy

The Germans hurled tanks and troops into the Smela sector 14 miles southwest of captured Cherkasy on Dec. 15, seeking to hold off strong attacks by Soviet parachute troops threatening the vital railway junction from the northwest.

A Reuters dispatch from Moscow said Soviet forces driving up from Kremenchug had established contact along the Dnieper River with the Cherkasy Red Army group.

From front line dispatches, it appeared that Lieut. General Koroteyev, operating under the command of Gen. Ivan Konev's Second Ukrainian Army, already has a substantial group of parachutists, well armed, especially with mortars, near the village of Svidovok between Cherkasy and Smela, and there are indications that he is pouring in more.

While the parachutists, now joined by the advanced groups that took Cherkasy, moved westward toward the Kiev-Dniepropetrovsk railway and Smela, other Red Army forces advanced in the direction of Smela from north of Znamenka and west of Kremenchug.

General Konev's new offensive, powered by perhaps 300,000 men, threatens to engulf the important industrial targets of Kirovograd and Krivoi Rog, farther down in the Dnieper bulge.

At Kirovograd, the German communiqué said, the Russians "temporarily" succeeded in breaking into the German lines. The Nazis added, however, that the Soviets had been thrown back later by German counterattacks.

The Germans also reported "very heavy" fighting "in the difficult forest and lake district south of Nevel.

Russian troops in the Kiev bulge, meanwhile, battled desperately to halt Field Marshal Fritz von Mannstein's reinforced Nazi armored divisions, which were reported pushing on toward Kiev from the highway junction of Radomysl.

Throwing in wave after wave of tanks and infantry in apparent disregard for the cost in men and materials, Marshal von Mannstein seemed determined to recapture the capital of the Ukraine.

With the Nazi capture of Radomysl, approximately 25 miles south of Malin, the Soviets were forced back to the east bank of the Teterev River. Northwest of the highway junction, however, Gen. Nikolai Vatutin's troops held firmly.

Yugoslavia:

Allied Air Assaults Aid Partisan Victory

Mounting Allied air assaults along the Yugoslav Adriatic coast have forced the Germans to abandon Uljan Island, opposite Zara, and played a big role in a heavy defeat inflicted on the invaders by Yugoslav ground forces near Zara, Headquarters of Gen. Josip Broz (Tito), announced Dec. 15.

Marshal Tito's communiqué broadcast by the Free Yugoslav Radio also declared that Moslems—presumably recruited from scattered tribes in Eastern Yugoslavia—had joined his Partisans, with the Moslem 16th Brigade capturing a town in eastern Bosnia and forcing the Nazis to retreat.

The Berlin Radio reported an Allied sea-borne excursion against Pag Island, north of Uljan Island. It declared coastal batteries on Pag had sunk a fully manned Allied landing boat, and turned away other boats "trying to reach the island."

If true, this German account meant the Allies had made a bold penetration of the outer screen of numerous islands to reach Pag, which lies within the sheltered approach to Fiume naval base.

Later, a Budapest radiocast said German and Croat troops had landed on Pag, and occupied the town of the same name.

The Partisan communiqué gave full credit to Allied aerial assistance in the Yugoslav warfare, which is rising to a new pitch.

"In Dalmatia, units of the National Army of Liberation helped by Allied air forces heavily defeated German troops near Zara," it declared. "The Germans had heavy losses in men and material.

"Also thanks to Allied air forces, German forces have had to evacuate the Island of Uljan opposite Zara."

In the Air:

RAF Typhoons Raid Northern France

RAF Typhoons bombed unspecified targets in Northern France in daylight.

While the Typhoons were out,

MAKES SHOES WEAR LONGER!

mel-O-wax

LIQUID DRESSING

Cleans, Polishes and PRESERVES shoes and *all* leather articles. Produces a beautiful, lasting shine quickly. Counteracts perspiration acids and alkalis. Large quantities of Mel-O-Wax are going to our Armed Forces. If your dealer can't always supply you, that's the reason. In the meantime, be sure we're doing everything we can to meet the increasing demand.

Vitalex Process Co., Phila. 23, Pa.

mel-O-wax
IS ON SALE AT HEALTH SPOT SHOE SHOPS. SEE PHONE BOOK FOR LOCAL ADDRESS.

FREE RED RATION POINTS
For Used Cooking Fats

TWO RED POINTS plus 4c will be given to you *free* for every pound of used cooking fat you turn in to your butcher! No matter how black or burned the fat is, it will still yield crystal-clear glycerine necessary to make gunpowder and other war essentials.

AND REMEMBER, there's *never* too little to save. One tablespoonful alone makes 5 machine gun bullets and scores of other battlefield essentials. So start saving every drop of fat today. Save it in any kind of can, not glass. Get it to your butcher promptly—your country needs it!

Approved by OPA and WPB. Paid for by Industry

You're Correct When You Select a Howard Overcoat

Give Him a Howard Gift Certificate for Christmas

As the soldier must make the grade before he is picked for the job of manning a tank in battle . . . just so Howard selects the proper materials and the highest skilled craftsmen to tailor Howard Overcoats so that they withstand the rigors of long winter wear.

Everywhere . . . people are talking about the new Howard Overcoats . . . about their smart styling . . . about their painstaking tailoring . . . and about their great economy. One try-on will tell you there's a headline story behind the Howard value-giving policy. Why not come to Howard for your overcoat tomorrow?

One Price Only
Howard Suits . . . . Topcoats . . . Overcoats
$26.75 ALL ONE PRICE
NO CHARGE FOR ALTERATIONS

Use our Convenient Time Payment Plans. You pay only one dollar service fee.

Make Your Son Happy This Christmas

Howard Youngfellow all wool SUITS
Sizes 10 to 20
Regular, Stocky Husky and Long
and Fingertip OVERCOATS
One Price Only
$16.75
No Charge for Alterations

HOWARD CLOTHES
FOR GENTLEMEN OF GOOD TASTE

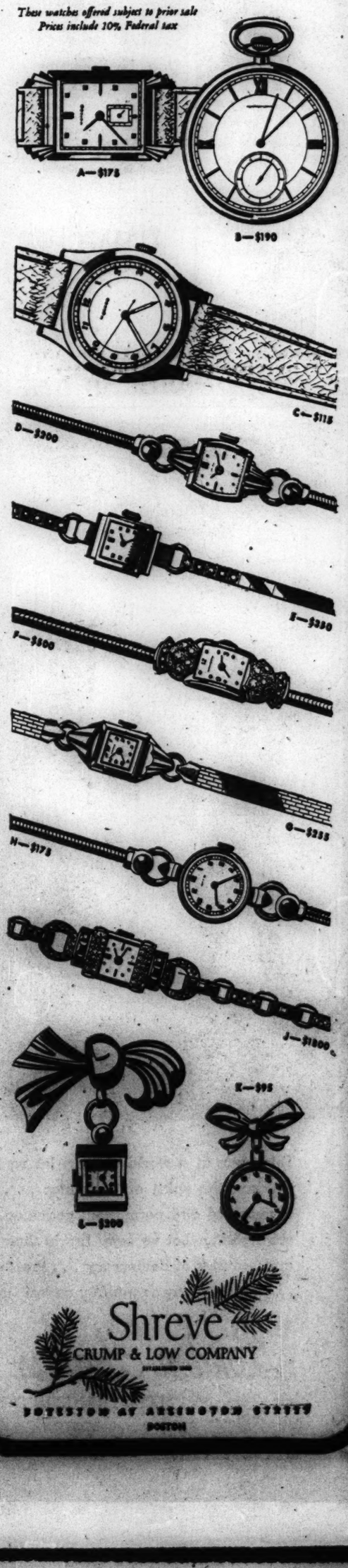
New York, 801 Broadway 1268 Broadway 1600 Broadway 100 Delancey St. 10 Cortlandt St. 145 East 42nd St. 500 Seventh Ave. 972 Third Ave. 150 East 86th St. 2825 Third Ave. 149 East 125th St. 101 West 125th St. 258 East Fordham Rd. • Brooklyn . . . 75 Flatbush Ave. 671 Broadway 350 Fulton Street 1558 Pitkin Avenue 1772 Pitkin Avenue Ridgewood . . . 55-45 Myrtle Avenue • Jamaica . . . 163-20 Jamaica Avenue Flushing . . . 39-09 Main Street • White Plains . . . 186 Main Street Newark . . . 82 Market Street • Jersey City . . . 320 Central Avenue Paterson . . . 160 Market St. • Upper Darby, Pa. . . . 67 South 69th St. Philadelphia . . . 1215 Market Street 1511 Chestnut St. 5th and South St. Boston . . . 605 Washington Street 342 Washington Street Worcester . . . 104 Front Street • Providence . . . 200 Weybosset Street Syracuse . . . 325 South Salina Street • Pittsburgh . . . 233 Fifth Avenue Chicago . . . 322 So. State St. 6345 So. Halsted St. 11121 So. Michigan Ave.

Buy More WAR BONDS

Shreve watches

From Movado's newest masterpieces: A—14 kt 17-jewel strap watch, $175 . . . B—14 kt 17-jewel pocket watch, $190 . . . C—14 kt gold physician's watch with sweep second hand, $115 . . . D—14 kt gold 17-jewel snake bracelet watch, $200 . . . E—17-jewel with 14 kt pink gold bracelet with rubies and diamonds and ruby dot dial, $350 . . . F—17-jewel 14 kt gold watch with zircons and snake bracelet, $500 . . . G—14 kt gold 17-jewel watch with flat flexible bracelet, $255 . . . H—14 kt gold nurse's watch with sweep second hand, $175 . . . J—17-jewel watch with diamond and ruby bracelet, $1800 . . . K—ball crystal 17-jewel pin watch in 14 kt gold, $95 . . . L—14 kt gold 17-jewel pin watch, $200.

These watches offered subject to prior sale
Prices include 10% Federal tax



Shreve
CRUMP & LOW COMPANY
ESTABLISHED 1860
POTTER ST. AT ARLINGTON STREET
BOSTON

European Board Meets, War's End Main Problem

By Mallory Browne

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, Dec. 15—The basic problem confronting the European Advisory Commission at its first meeting in London today was how to help shorten the War. Although the meeting was understood to be preliminary and completely informal, it faced in a general way the urgent task of considering how best to apply the decisions of the Teheran Conference with the aim of hastening the end of the conflict in Europe.

John G. Winant, United States Ambassador, who accompanied Prime Minister Churchill to the series of Middle Eastern conferences was in a position today to give Sir William Strang of Britain and Fyodor Gusev of Russia the other two members of the London Commission, a firsthand account of these proceedings in so far as they affected the Commission's job. The keynote of the Advisory Commission's task was struck both by Foreign Secretary Anthony Eden in his report to Parliament yesterday and by Field Marshal Jan Christiaan Smuts in his first statement to the South African press after his return via Cairo from a visit to Britain.

Both statements emphasized the importance of shortening the war. Mr. Eden said of the Teheran meeting, "The first result is that the war will be shortened. The close co-ordination of all our military plans, which was reached at the Conference, will insure that."

Marshal Smuts declared while there was no doubt about final victory the question was when, and said he was anxious that it should be "as soon as possible because of the wretched state of Conquered Europe which might become an even greater problem than the war itself."

Interconnected Aspects

It is these two interconnected aspects of the European situation over which the Anglo-American-Russian Commission will exercise advisory supervision. As Mr. Eden affirmed yesterday, the Teheran Conference has made decisions on high policy and strategy.

"Every plan is now agreed and the timings now agreed," he said.

The duty of the Tripartite Commission, which has now begun its work here in London, is to follow day to day or week to week the execution of these plans on which depend the co-ordination of effort between Britain, Russia and the United States.

In practice, it is probable that the Commission's deliberations will be less important in the earlier stages, coming so freshly after the meeting between President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Churchill, and Premier Stalin, than later on.

It is when new developments in Europe bring a new need for consultation and co-ordination of activities between the British, the Soviets, and the Americans that the Commission's usefulness will really be put to the test.

There are many signs that this time may not be far off. Unrest in the occupied countries plainly is reaching a new peak. The Germans are having the greatest difficulty dealing with underground resistance, sabotage, and hostility of all sorts. This is true not only in Greece and Yugoslavia, where organized bands are pinning down large numbers of German troops, but also in Western Europe where the Nazis' preparations to meet the coming invasion are being hampered by the oppressed populations.

Nazi Chief Ousted

It is reported today that Baron Alexander von Falkenhausen, German military commander in Belgium, has recently been removed and replaced by General Jaungklaus of the Waffen SS, a reputedly intimate friend of Gestapo Chief Heinrich Himmler. Rumors are that this change is due, in part at least, to the fact that Baron von Falkenhausen, despite his ruthlessness, has been unable to quell the persistent underground opposition in Belgium. Continental reports also indicate that in France the Nazis are finding it harder and harder to control the rising tide of resistance; while in Denmark sabotage of war factories working for Germany seems now to be on something like a wholesale scale.

There is naturally a great deal of speculation here as to "plans" and "timing" on which Secretary Eden said agreement had been reached at Teheran. As far as timing is concerned, mid-March of 1944 is still the date put forward by most armchair strategists here. But some military commentators expressed the view that the Teheran meeting may have advanced the invasion date by a month or even two.

Unless this is so, it is difficult to assign any concrete meaning to Mr. Eden's categorical statement that the Teheran Conference shortened the war. The prevalent interpretation placed on his words here is that Mr. Roosevelt, Mr. Churchill, and Mr. Stalin reached an agreement that they wouldn't wait to see whether bombing alone could eventually knock Germany out of the war; but that they would speed up preparations for and the timing of the attack and invasion "from east, south and west" to the earliest practical moment.

More Shipping Available

The vastly improved shipping situation of the Allies, it is estimated here, should permit the launching of an invasion from the West far sooner than would have seemed possible a few months ago. Nevertheless, there is perhaps a significant hint in Marshal Smuts's statement yesterday that he did not agree with the experts who thought the war would end "early next year," but was "inclined to take a more cautious view." At the same time there is a feeling here that the Anglo-American bombing offensive against the Reich constitutes a weapon which if fully wielded is at least one of the best means of shortening the war. This was emphasized in the debate on the Eden statement in the House of Commons yesterday in which Reginald Purbrick, Conservative M.P. for Liverpool, proposed to bring back all heavy British-American bombers from Italy to Britain to concentrate on bombing Germany from here.

One of the worst features of the campaign against Italy, he said, was the fact that a considerable number of heavy bombers, both American and British, are tied up in Italy. Mr. Purbrick suggested that medium and light bombers were adequate for the Italian campaign and more appropriate to Italian airfields and weather.

"Surely it stands to reason we should concentrate the whole of our striking force onto Germany itself so as to smash their fighting machine at its very source," Mr. Purbrick said. "I gather from reports that are published from time to time that something like half of Germany's war industries have already been destroyed or crippled, but our destructive work progresses slowly because we have not got our full strength of heavy bombers to enable us to go ahead more quickly with the job. He concluded by repeating the suggestion to bring all heavy bombers back to Britain as the best means of shortening the war.

U. S.-British Flags on Stamp

Associated Press Radiophoto

Soviet Celebrates Tripartite Understanding

United States, British, and Soviet flags decorate a new stamp issued by Russia in celebration of the tripartite understanding. In this photo of the stamp, radioed from Moscow to London and forwarded to New York, the inscription reads: "Hail Victory Anglo-Soviet-America Alliance—Stalin."

Signs Show Hitler Fears Junker Coup

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP)—High Nazi leaders were understood today to be considering vesting supreme command of the Germany Army in Field Marshal Erwin Rommel in an effort to tighten anti-invasion defenses as well as to forestall any anti-Hitler coup by the professional generals of the Junker caste.

Marshal Rommel recently has been reported touring Northwest Europe as a kind of anti-invasion chief and there are indications that Field Marshal Karl von Rundstedt may soon be removed from command of western defenses, a post he has held for nearly two years.

Strictly a Nazi general, who has risen from the ranks under Hitler's aegis, Marshal Rommel has the confidence not only of the Führer, but of his party chieftains.

Marshal von Rundstedt, a leader among the military aristocracy, repeatedly has been reported waiting for the opportune moment to attempt an anti-Nazi coup and extend a peace bid to the Allies in the hope of winning terms which would permit salvaging of enough of Germany's war machine to set in motion another try at world domination in the future.

Refugees from Germany, who reported on their arrival here that the Nazis were thinking of elevating Marshal Rommel to supreme command, said also that their information indicated the Germans feel certain that the Allies will launch a major invasion of Denmark and Norway almost any day. That is one reason why Marshal Rommel was sent to inspect defenses in the two countries, they said.

Shift in Belgium

STOCKHOLM, Dec. 15 (AP)—A dispatch from Brussels to the newspaper Social Demokraten said that Gen. Baron Alexander von Falkenhausen has submitted his resignation as commander of the German occupation forces in Belgium. The dispatch added that he would be succeeded by SS (Elite Corps) Gen. Richard Jaungklaus, said to be a close collaborator of Heinrich Himmler, chief of the Gestapo.

Hope Is Held Out That Peace Will Keep U. S. Strong at Sea

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 (AP)—Frank J. Taylor, American Merchant Marine Institute, Inc., President, today urged postwar shipping collaboration with our allies, but said it should not be "the kind of big-heartedness which let our merchant marine fall into the position of a fifth-rate power in 1937."

He told a meeting of the Propeller Club of the United States, Port of New York, that:

"I cannot follow the reasoning of those who think that the United States should be a maritime nation only in time of war and should be content to remain in a minor ranking during the times of peace.

"Certainly this war should convince Americans for all time of their dependence upon ships—not only for transportation of the materials needed for battle but also for the commodities required by our industries and civilian population."

Mr. Taylor said that in the periods preceding the past two wars, America has permitted foreign-flag vessels to carry as much as 75 per cent of our commerce and that we always regretted it when emergencies arose.

Mr. Taylor said he hoped that when peace comes Americans would realize as they do now "that a merchant marine is eternally vital to this country, not only as a vehicle for international trade but also as an indispensable auxiliary to our Army and Navy in time of war."

Prohibition Party Nominee Can't Get Air-Travel Room

LOS ANGELES, Dec. 14 (AP)—Claude A. Watson, the Prohibition Party's 1944 presidential nominee, said Dec. 12 that he had been denied air travel priorities for campaign purposes.

Mr. Watson, attorney and Free Methodist minister, said he had been advised by Col. R. W. Ireland, assistant chief of staff for priorities and traffic in Washington, that air travel is reserved for missions directly associated with the war effort.

"I am wondering if this is to be a general policy for all presidential candidates when they are nominated," Mr. Watson said.

Send Flowers
Telephone 2-4249
Daw J. Volkmer Flowers
209 N. Second Street
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania

Frank Berman
— Inc. —
Hollander Blended FURS
Everything Nice for Milady for Christmas
610-612 Edgmont Ave., Chester, Pa.
TEL. 8682

For a Man's CHRISTMAS
MANHATTAN SHIRTS and MALLORY HATS
Gift robes, gloves, neckwear, etc. A man always appreciates quality!
HARRY G. INNIS
MEN'S WEAR
550 Edgmont—At The Triangle
CHESTER, PA.

TO MANUFACTURERS
Interested in
POST WAR BUSINESS
BRODERICK'S
Original Triple Duty Heating Systems
and
Spee-Dee Heaters
Need
Modern Manufacturing Facilities
For
Hot Water Circulators, Flow Control Valves, Automatic Feed Relief Valves, Electrical Controls, Instantaneous Heaters, Indirect Heaters, Storage Heaters, Expansion Tanks, Expansion Tank Combination Heaters, Zone Control Equipment, House Heating Steel Boilers, Flow Fittings, Tees and Stands and other associated parts.
Patented and Patents Pending
F. BRODERICK
982 Vernon Ave., Glencoe, Illinois

"Telling Vivisection Secrets"
WHAT IS VIVISECTION?
Animals are cut, burned, frozen, starved and mutilated in laboratories! Send for FREE literature—
Annual Dues $1
Protest by Joining Today!
CALIFORNIA ANIMAL DEFENSE AND ANTI-VIVISECTION LEAGUE, INC.
The Pioneer Society of the Pacific Coast
303 Bradbury Bldg., Los Angeles 13, Calif. Phone VA. 9775
304 S. BROADWAY

SALEM 1786 TRADING SHIP GRAND TURK
First American vessel to reach China and establish profitable trade on tea, silks and rare spices. One of the trading ships which identifies Old Spice Toiletries for Men.

THE RIGHT GIFT FOR HIM
OLD SPICE . . . a name that men depend upon . . . Shaving Requisites, with the tangy refreshment and fine quality for which Shulton is famous. Distinctively packaged, individually or in sets, from 50¢ to $5.00.
THE RIGHT GIFT FOR ALL
First choice in Christmas Gifts this year is United States War Bonds and Stamps. Buy them today . . . for the Peace tomorrow . . . for the Prosperity of the future.
Shulton, Inc., 730 Fifth Ave., New York 19, N. Y.

MARKILO MARKERS

LABOR AND MATERIAL SHORTAGES MAY LIMIT QUANTITY BUT NEVER THE Quality OF
Maillard's Confections
AT ALL THE BETTER SHOPS

Back the Attack *with* MORE War Bonds

Hoping to find a *lovelier* sturdy shoe? Come to Hanan
$12.95
Hanan EXTRA QUALITY
A beauty . . . in black — or brown suede.
Are you saving, *"hoarding"*, your shoe coupon, hoping to find a *lovelier* pair of fine shoes? Here it is. You'll love it for the saucy, *feminine* way it looks on your foot . . . you'll be *grateful* for the sturdiness that Hanan craftsmen gave it. It hugs your heel trimly . . . it supports your arch . . . gives you *room* for your toes . . . AND it is *unbelievably* comfortable. Isn't all that *exactly* what you want? It is *so* smart.
Quality—Like Character—Endures
Let's buy only the things we NEED! WAR BONDS come FIRST!!
HANAN Shoes
NEW YORK: 516 Fifth Avenue, 187 Broadway, 1375 Broadway (men's shoes only). CHICAGO: 36 North Michigan Avenue. BALTIMORE: 324 North Charles Street. DETROIT: 40 Adams Avenue West

FOR CHRISTMAS--GIVE FLOWERS
PHONE ELDORADO 5-1820
Delivered anywhere in U. S. A. in one hour—a convenient and appreciated remembrance.
513 LEXINGTON AVE., at 48TH ST., N. Y. C.
EVANS ART IN FLOWERS

OIL OFF A DUCK'S BACK
International News Photo

In the service man's dictionary, a "duck" is a 2½-ton amphibious Army truck. You see one here bringing a load of high octane gasoline direct from ship to fighter plane in Sicily, without changing carriers.

The truck rolled out through the great opened doors of the transport . . . plunged through the water to shore . . . and made delivery to a fighter plane just landed and readying for another mission.

This "door to door" war service calls for military team-work of the highest order. And that sort of team-work has featured all our operations in Sicily and Italy.

Five days before men and machines began to move toward Palermo, the Army set the day and the *hour* for entering the city. The big push moved right on schedule—powered by 100,000 gallons of gasoline landed the day before the advance started.

Team-work was required to carry the gasoline overseas — on time. Production was a triumph of team-work by employees and management in the petroleum industry.

With all hands clicking like a fighting force, U. S. refineries have turned their peacetime production and distribution upside down. That's how they have been able to ship petroleum products overseas in more than 80 times the volume of the first World War — while still supplying munitions plants and essential civilian needs.

The reasons *why* they were able to do that are rooted deep in the American competitive business system.

This system is the great developer of teamwork, resourcefulness, and the ability to meet emergencies. It fostered those qualities in the men who are fighting abroad and producing at home. It is a bulwark in war — an assurance of even better products and service for you in tomorrow's world.

The Atlantic Refining Company

Christmas greetings to our many friends

THE VERNON RESTAURANT
We are closed on Christmas Day—as usual
New Year's Day—Holiday dinner served from noon on
50 W. Chelten Avenue Germantown
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

CHRISTMAS CARDS and UNUSUAL GIFTS
Trays for Many Uses
Plaques
Mexican Novelties
Miniatures in animals, birds, etc.
Book Ends—Desk Sets
Gift Boxed Writing Paper
DECKER'S
902 Chestnut Street
9 South 15th Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

U. S. 'Baby Carriers' Big Aid in Pacific

By John Beaufort
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor With the United States Naval Forces in the Pacific

PEARL HARBOR, Dec. 15—United States "escort carriers, of the type which helped so successfully in driving the Nazi U-boat wolf-packs to cover in the Atlantic, are now playing an aggressive role in the Pacific theater.

Participation of these "CVE" boats in the occupation of the Gilbert islands in November was disclosed when the Navy announced the loss of one of this class, the Liscome Bay. But the nature of their activities has only just come to light.

According to Capt. John Crommelin, Jr., highest ranking officer among the survivors of that sinking, the Liscome Bay was only 15 miles off Makin when a torpedo hit her early on the morning of Nov. 24. She went down in flames 20 minutes later.

Captain Crommelin and other Navy sources confirm the fact that the Liscome Bay and her sister escort carriers were on hand not only to scout for submarines, but to provide the nest from which fighters and bombers went in to cover the landing of troops.

This wasn't the first time the smallest carriers had been used in the Pacific. They saw service in the Aleutians and Solomons campaigns. But never before had they been called upon as extensively as in the Gilberts.

As one Navy official said here today, "the advantage of the carrier over the airfield is that you can put your platform anywhere you want it. Escort carriers, even though smaller than other carriers, have given us additional platforms from which to launch planes and have been of great assistance in that respect."

Another official promised, "They are going to see a lot more service against the Japanese in the future."

Their present task involves new responsibilities as well as added dangers. As antisubmarine craft escort carriers worked in teams with destroyers tracking U-boat packs—launching planes to scatter and whenever possible sink undersea raiders.

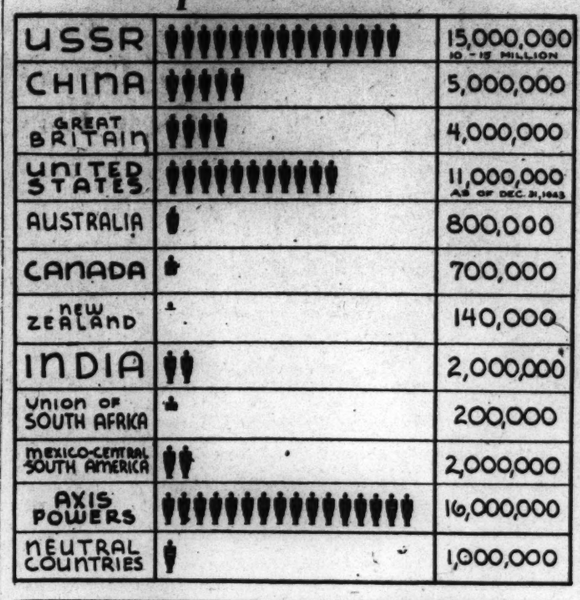
Today in the Pacific, however, escort carriers are tackling a bigger job. Part of it is to protect queen carriers and sister fleet units and to continue antisubmarine operations. Escorts also carry fighters, torpedo bombers and dive-bombers into the heart of aggressive operations. Further functions have been the ferrying of planes from the West Coast.

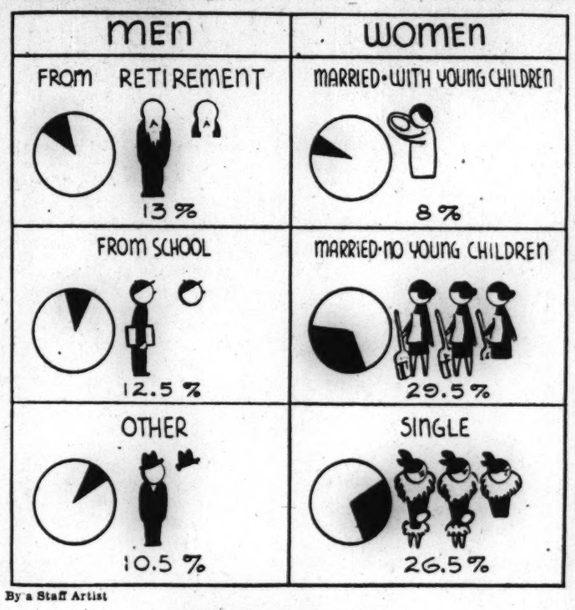
Naturally escort carriers haven't the fire power nor the plane capacity of even converted cruiser carriers. Although presenting smaller targets the escorts are slower and more vulnerable. Which makes their job bigger by comparison. By a similar comparison their cost is insignificant beside the investment in bigger jobs.

The presence of escort carriers in the Pacific demonstrates, first, the considerable success that has been registered in stabilizing the submarine menace in the Atlantic; second, the progress of the shipbuilding program, and third, the versatility and power of our Pacific naval and air operations.

Accepted with some skepticism when first thrown into the antisubmarine campaign as a stopgap, the baby carriers have proved themselves first in the Atlantic and now in the Pacific. At no time have they been considered as a substitute for big carriers. But today they are accepted at least as ladies-in-waiting in the aristocracy of the Pacific carrier fleet, where their presence contributes numbers, if not weight, to the greatest carrier force ever assembled by any nation.

Manpower From War





By a Staff Artist

When the War Ends

These are the people that will be affected on demobilization day. More than 60,000,000 are under arms, according to a study just completed by the International Labor Office. The distribution is shown in the upper chart. Moreover, there will be the problem of extra workers, serving in war plants, who have been recruited from labor reservoirs not ordinarily tapped. The percentage of these different groups to the total of extra war workers is shown in the lower chart.

I. L. O. Says Full Job Supply Depends on National Planning

Continued from Page 1

men, and handicapped workers have taken over wartime industry.

Therefore, the cessation of hostilities will be attended by a "convulsion of industrial reorganization," the report adds.

In the United States alone the postwar labor force is expected to contain 9,000,000 more persons than in 1940, the peak year of peacetime employment.

Some people believe that the transition period can be easily met by putting war machinery for organizing employment and national service into reverse.

The study suggests the establishment of a "code of fair employment practices" which would prevent unfair discrimination of those employed:

"1. All workers should be referred to training or employment on the merits of their abilities and qualifications for the work in question.

"2. There should be no discrimination in the employment of any worker by reason only of sex, age, physical handicap, race, creed, color, or national origin.

No More Discrimination

"3. It should be the direct responsibility of all training and employment officers and of all agencies of Government to apply a nondiscrimination employment policy in every phase of their work.

"4. It should be the duty of all employers not to practise discrimination in engaging any person for employment and of trade unions not to practice discrimination in union membership."

Concentrated effort must be made to provide enough and suitable facilities for further education and training for service men and women. All countries have given special attention to this problem, the report notes.

"If private industry is slow in taking up the slack of demobilized war workers and service men in any industry or area, and if new job opportunities are slow to open up, governments will have to move forward to fill the gap. Public works programs will both provide and stimulate employment," the report says.

Other suggestions offered are special discharge bonuses for demobilized members of the forces, or special allowances to be paid to them if they do not find work at once, and unemployment insurance, which the report considers a first line of defense against unemployment.

Hull Defends Good Neighbor Policy Toward Latin America

Continued from Page 1

civilization, a wholly indefensible attack should be leveled at a policy so universally acclaimed. It is a tribute to the good sense of the people of the Americas, who have now had 10 years of experience with the good neighbor policy, that these gross misrepresentations were not generally believed."

The figures offered by Senator McKellar earlier in the week refuting the Butler charges were drawn from official records of Government agencies, but Senator Butler still insisted today that his figures were correct and he said he was preparing further proof that his figures were accurate.

The Butler charges which precipitated this storm originally appeared in an article in the magazine Reader's Digest and in the Congressional Record. The Nebraskan Senator had taken a 55-day aeronautical jaunt through Central and South America and, according to Senator McKellar, had been "grossly and grievously misled," in his deductions, presumably by Joseph W. Seacoast and Maurice Mumford, publicists, who were reported to have accompanied Senator Butler.

Loans Tabulated

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—Total expenditures and loans of the United States in and to Latin-American nations during the last three fiscal years amounted to $1,547,386,000, the Senate Appropriations Committee said yesterday in a summation of figures presented by Chairman Kenneth McKellar (D) of Tennessee.

FURS
Make a Long Remembered Gift
Theo. J. Siefert
FURS OF THE BETTER GRADE FOR FOUR GENERATIONS
1710 Walnut Street
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

ARROW COMPANY
• STATIONERS
• PRINTERS
• ENGRAVERS
Blank Books - Filing Supplies
Greeting Cards
16th and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

Better Hurry!
CHRISTMAS CARDS
Should Be Mailed Earlier This Year
GIFTS AND CARDS For Those You Love
The Pansy Shops
3627 No. Broad (Arcade)
5603 No. Broad (Olney Ave.)
PHILADELPHIA, PA.
(Open Every Evening Until Christmas)

Slate—Asphalt Asbestos
ROOFING and SIDEWALLS
Slag or Asphalt for Flat Roofs
Budget Plan
T. S. JOHNSON SONS CO.
626 Cherry Street Walnut 1366
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Oppenheim Collins
CHESTNUT AT TWELFTH
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

opening wedge
Elevated Gift Slipper
3.50
Wedge sole gift slipper in a handsomely corded and quilted rayon faille. Red, royal blue, pale blue or peach, cut at heel and toe. Sizes 4 to 9. Non-Rationed Slippers.
Street Floor

Jane Logan De Luxe ICE CREAM
A Product of Abbotts Dairies, Philadelphia.
America's Finest Ice Cream
An important, nourishing dairy food
ABBOTTS DAIRIES, INC.
Philadelphia, Newark, Seashore

Montreal Ends 14-Hour Strike By Agreement With C. C. of L.

MONTREAL, Dec. 15 (AP)—An agreement whereby the City of Montreal agreed to recognize the Canadian Congress of Labor as bargaining agent for members of its Police, Fire and Public Works Departments was signed early this morning, ending a 14-hour strike of employees of the three departments.

The agreement, signed on behalf of the City by L. E. Potvin, Chairman of the Quebec Municipal Commission, was received at strike headquarters 2½ hours after the Commission, which controls the administration of Montreal, had announced it would recognize the union.

The strike was officially declared over at 1:43 a. m., exactly 13h. 58m. after it started yesterday morning.

With the agreement in possession of the union, immediate steps were taken to restore to normal the City's essential services, which had operated on a skeleton basis for the preceding 14 hours.

Some of the policemen and firemen were directed back to their stations for the remainder of the night, and there were indications that almost full crews would be on hand by daybreak. Public Works men meanwhile took steps to supplement the skeleton crew of the water works and to restore garbage collection and snow removal services.

In recognizing the union for the three departments involved, the City adopted a majority report of an arbitration board which last month recommended such recognition.

Civic officials at first offered to recognize a public works department C. C. L. union, but refused recognition of anything but a local union for police and firemen.

Nazis Ask Women To Take War Jobs

MADRID, Dec. 15 (AP)—The German press has published an appeal of the German Naval High Command asking women to take over the jobs of their husbands in industry so the men may go to work in shipyards or join the Navy.

"The sea war is now, and for the immediate future, of more importance than ever," said the announcement. "To get better results, we need more ships, more arms, more men."

The announcement said women in the Navy would be employed as aides to staff officers, in the offices, as anticraft gunnery aides and for the information services.

"Philadelphia's Christmas Store for Men"

A Reed SWEATER
$3.50
...HERE'S A WARM WELCOME Gift
FOR CIVILIANS AND SERVICE MEN
Khaki Sleeveless Sweaters for Army men. Navy Blue for men who go to sea. Equally practical and welcome for civilians. All-wool, not bulky, but very snug and warm. Sleeveless to allow freedom of movement. Sizes small, medium, large, extra-large. Sleeveless model is $3.50. With sleeves, $6. Ideal gift, packs lightly, takes little space. Get yours without delay. Mail or phone orders filled (RITtenhouse 5600).
REED'S SPORTSWEAR SHOP — FIRST FLOOR — MEZZANINE
Jacob Reed's Sons
1424-26 CHESTNUT STREET
PHILADELPHIA 2, PA.
BUY REED'S GIFT CERTIFICATES, MADE OUT IN ANY AMOUNT
STORE HOURS: Open 12 NOON to 9 P. M.—On Mondays, Wednesdays, Fridays (except Christmas Eve)
All Other Days . . . Open 9:45 A. M. to 5:45 P. M.

This Christmas give
FURS
The lasting gift that is dear to every woman's heart
GERMANTOWN FUR CO.
5518 Germantown Avenue
In Germantown for 23 Years
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

Christmas treat ... one or a pair of

$14.95
100% Wool
Kenwood Blankets
We're sold on this blanket—because it is a Kenwood . . . because its firm weave and extra long, fluffy nap make it really warm . . . because it's so beautiful with wide rayon satin binding and lovely shades: rose, green, peach, blue. 100% wool . . . full 72 x 84 inches.
Blankets—Both Stores
PHILADELPHIA, PA. 1214 CHESTNUT ST. . . . PEN. 3211
CHELTEN & GREENE . . . GER. 7000

For Your Convenience
If the article or service you need is not found in this issue call
PENNYPACKER 9196
Hours 9 to 12 daily
and information will gladly be given regarding local and general advertisers in this paper.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
2618 Lewis Tower Philadelphia, Pa. 15th and Locust Streets

There's Plenty of 'Dough' These Days; Women Carry It in Overall Pockets

KANSAS CITY, Mo., Dec. 15 (AP)—A denim-clad customer approaches a jeweler's counter; the clerk reaches glumbly for the dollar watches. . . .

But all that, sighs jeweler George Goldman happily, was back in prewar days; things are different now. And he describes this typical modern scene in his store yesterday:

A woman war worker, an identification badge on her coveralls, seemed dissatisfied with the $55 watches.

The clerk offered another, priced at $150.

"That's more like it," said Miss Riveter.

She loosened a safety pin on her bib pocket and produced the cash.

Quick, unquestioned buying is the rule, say all local merchants.

Pen and pencil sets at $125, costume pins at $100, are selling briskly—for Christmas gifts.

Sales of items in the higher brackets, dealers say, are just as easily made. Individually designed, jeweled pins priced up to $15,000 and $4,500 mink wraps—all are being examined briefly and purchased in a flash.

Or would you prefer an English tea set at $2,500? Several Kansas Cityans did.

Plywood In Liberty Ships

There are 10,000 feet of plywood paneling in a Liberty ship.

SID KAUFFMAN
Tailor
Ladies and Men
at popular prices
All kinds of alterations and remodeling
RIT 7759
1420 Chestnut Street, Crozer Arcade
PHILADELPHIA, PA.

ONE SOURCE OF RESPONSIBILITY
LOCAL & LONG DISTANCE MOVING
Daily Service To and From Our Branches in Washington Philadelphia New York
Regular Service To and From All Points in the United States and Canada.

Phone STevenson 9600
BALTIMORE 4500 Block Philadelphia, Pa. (Near Erdman Ave.) Broadway 7900
New York: 325 Charles St. Chelsea 3-6622
Washington 11 1200 Upshur St. N. W. Taylor 4200
Philadelphia 1221-29 Mt. Vernon St. Sterling 5600
MODERN DAVIDSON MOVERS
PROVEN DEPENDABILITY SINCE 1896

Best Seller From Our Toy Shop!
Tony Sarg
MUSICAL BLOCKS
1.95
Tony Sarg PLAY-A-TUNE BLOX. You'll discover music in your heir—or heiress . . . and they'll have hours of fun!
TOYS, SECOND FLOOR
DEWEES, 1122-24 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia 7, Pa.

LIT BROTHERS
• Market, 8th, Filbert, 7th . . . Phila. 5, Pa.
• One Yellow Trading Stamp with Every 10c Purchase
• Store Hours: Friday, December 17 until Thursday, December 23, 12 Noon to 9 P. M., except Saturday (9:45 A. M. to 5:45 P. M.).

Slippers for Hours of Ease
A. Real Bunny For Scuffs, $3.98
Snow-white fur with white brushed rayon-covered platform and leather soles. 4 to 9.
B. "Step-in" Slippers of Rayon Satin, $3.98
Bride's blue, wine or royal. Same style in "Kitten" brushed rayon! 4 to 9, narrow or medium.
C. Platform "Sleek" Sandals, $2.49
Simulated leather! Black, blue and red. 4 to 9.
—First Floor, 8th & Filbert

World Morale Tied to Impartial News

By Baldwin Garretson
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Dec. 15—Better and more impartial dissemination of the news among the American republics was postulated as the basis for higher international morale by Señor Rodrigo de Llano, President of the newspaper Excelsior of Mexico City, in an address accepting a Maria Moors Cabot prize at a special convocation of Columbia University on Dec. 14.

Señor de Llano was one of three journalists who received the fifth annual award for advancing friendship in the Western Hemisphere from Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, President of the University. The others were Dr. Pedro Cue, publisher of the newspaper El Mundo, of Havana, and Edward Tomlinson, adviser and analyst of inter-American affairs to the Blue Network.

The recipients of the gold medals, founded by Dr. Godfrey Lowell Cabot of Boston, in 1939, were presented to the convocation by Dean Carl W. Ackerman of the Columbia University Graduate School of Journalism, who recalled that since the establishment of the awards, journalists from 10 of the 21 American republics have been honored.

The award was cited as "a valuable contribution to the American community of spirit" by Dr. Cue, who spoke briefly after the medals had been conferred. Mr. Tomlinson was to be the principal speaker at a dinner tendered the prize winners by Dean and Mrs. Ackerman at the Waldorf Astoria Hotel.

Bond Between Continents

Señor de Llano, stressing that the Cabot awards point up "spiritual and indissoluble ties" between the newspapers of the two continents, declared that in the press lies the destiny, the actual point and meaning of the thousands of lives who are just beginning to emerge from a benighted world.

"These thoughts of the future take me back to the past," he continued. "It seems only yesterday when news promotion and journalistic understanding were so far apart, so widely removed, that miscomprehension and false judgment generally ruled the thoughts of even very brilliant editorial writers.

"Really it seems only yesterday when we in Latin America used to learn more about our distant continents than about our own neighbors. Why was this so? Because of slow and extensive communications, plus a dose of indifference and a lack of enterprise.

"These factors and errors of omission were keeping us apart, so that it actually seemed as though no one was interested in the fate or development of his neighbors. This sadly deficient news intercourse kept our respective populations in utter disregard of the necessity for a better comprehension of these problems. Indeed, how many knew that these problems existed."

Fortunately, Señor de Llano said, this situation has been gradually changing throughout the years, and the distribution of news has received both an acceleration in volume and again in spiritual value since the war and under the guidance of the American press associations.

He declared that an intelligent approach in the relations between the American republics makes better, more reliable news imperative, a fact which has been underlined by the present conflict, during which "we see more clearly that aloofness means weakness and that unity gives us the indispensable strength to challenge the rising future."

Printed Word

"This time we learned of the presence of extraneous and malicious influences to which we had not been alert in the freedom of thought and speech which is our Americanism," he said. "It brought us a more sane judgment of the value of the illustration and the printed word in international comity. It made us revolt against disruption and the subtle undermining of ideals.

"And now it will lead us in the pursuit of honorable and decent relations between our fellow men, toward the upbuilding of a higher international morale, toward the revival of the philosophy of humanity. But these factors cannot be attained unless there is a binding understanding and mutual comprehension nourished by a constant flow of news carrying in its wake the interpretations of our thoughts."

Voicing the hope that the American nations will continue to meet on a friendly and equal basis in future Pan-American conferences, Señor de Llano declared:

"If these conferences are to bring better results, one of the first issues to be considered as a worthy contribution to Pan-American relationships will be that pertaining to a more ample and healthier dissemination of news, a faster distribution of impartial, well-meanng news, handled by independent, ethical and honest people."

Real Pan-Americanism

Dr. Cue declared that the prizes symbolize not only progress in the advancement of friendly nations among the Americas, but the projection of this idea everywhere—the idea of resolving international conflicts not through force, but by means of law; not through the power of one country, but through the collective force of all countries.

"Pan-Americanism implies the comprehension of an international juridical community of interests, universal in character," he said. "The realization that there exist common causes for the development of all the nations of the earth; the realization of the necessity for a collective defense; the realization, finally, that only through the medium of law is it possible to impose order upon human society."

Recalling that it was in the Americas the first steps were taken for the practical application of federalism and in the Americas that imperialism was definitely condemned for the first time, Dr. Cue concluded:

"In the Americas is where the nations of the postwar world ought to seek the norm and the guilding inspiration for the juridical organization of the world."

The winners of last year's Cabot awards were three newspapers: La Nacion of Buenos Aires, Argentina, El Dia of Montevideo, Uruguay, and The Christian Science Monitor, the last-named being the first United States newspaper to be so honored.

McKeesport Steel Is Cut by Strike

PITTSBURGH, Dec. 15 (AP)—Operations in the furnace department of the National Tube Company's McKeesport works were tied up Dec. 13 in what steelmen said was the first "production cutback" strike in this district.

A spokesman for the company, a subsidiary of United States Steel, explained the trouble stemmed from announcement on Saturday that it would be necessary to shut down the No. 1 furnace due to a decline in war orders. Restrictions prevent steel companies from taking most civilian orders now.

Jobs of two pouring cranemen were eliminated and they were offered positions paying less an hour elsewhere in the plant, under an agreement with the union and company, the spokesman said.

The men quit work and were joined by seven associates assigned to the three other furnaces and 60 others in the steel division of the plant, throwing more than 500 others idle, the company stated.

The C. I. O United Steelworkers Union said the strike was unauthorized.

Sixteen Men Are Killed In Bomber Crash in Iowa

COUNCIL BLUFFS, Iowa, Dec. 15 (AP)—Sixteen men were killed last night when a bomber, on a routine combat training flight from its base at the Fort Worth, Texas, Army air field, crashed into the rugged cliffs five miles north of here, the public relations officer of the Lincoln, Neb., Army Air Base said today.

The public relations officer said there were no survivors and that a board of officers from the Lincoln base is investigating. Names of the men are being withheld pending notification of next of kin.

The plane landed in an area of large clay hills and bluffs, dissected by hollows and ravines running toward the Missouri River.

Taft to Head 'Army' Drive In New York

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Dec. 15—Walbridge S. Taft, prominent attorney here and Chairman of the Salvation Army's New York Advisory Board, has accepted the chairmanship of the Salvation Army's 1944 campaign to provide funds for an expanded program of wartime activities and welfare work in Greater New York, it was announced today.

The goal of $550,000, representing an increase of $25,000 over the amount raised last year, is the public's share of the $2,000,000 the Salvation Army will spend on the maintenance of its regular 58 institutions and expanded activities of its service clubs, according to its eastern territorial commander, Ernest I. Pugmire.

Mr. Taft, a member of the law firm of Cadawalder, Wickersham and Taft and a resident of Old Brookville, Long Island, has been a member of the Greater New York Advisory Board of the Salvation Army since 1937, becoming its chairman in 1940.

Immediate Care For Soldiers Asked

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15 (AP)—Immediate, adequate care for the casualties of the war was demanded yesterday by Warren H. Atherton, National Commander of the American Legion, in a nationwide radio address.

"Though many thousands of men who have returned from battlefields with medals on their chests have been forced to wait months for their compensation, until now they have not failed of a hospital bed and the finest of medical attention.

"We are lavishly expending billions to win this war. Let us be as generous in expending a small part of those huge sums in bringing solace and happiness and success to those whose sacrifices can only be partially compensated for by the gratitude of a grateful people."

Fund Chairman

Walbridge S. Taft
Accepts chairmanship of the Salvation Army's 1944 campaign to raise funds for Greater New York.

OCD Urged by the President To Take the Offensive at Home

ST. LOUIS, Mo., Dec. 15 (AP)—President Roosevelt yesterday urged the Office of Civilian Defense to take the offensive at home as "our armies move forward abroad," and he emphasized the OCD forms the best means for developing an over-all plan to deal with wartime community problems.

The President in a telegram to John B. Martin, Acting Director of Civilian Defense, praised the convening conference of 30 inland States to determine the course of civilian defense in the coming months.

"The conference . . . is most timely," his message read. "There is an enormous amount of work to be done. Americans know now that civilian defense means the total mobilization of our volunteer manpower . . . to do the many war jobs.

"I hope the conference will emphasize the urgent necessity for developing to the fullest extent the activities of the war services branch of each State and local council."

Purpose of the meeting is to start complete redirection of civilian defense in the 30 inland states. Mr. Martin pointed out that many volunteers engaged in air raid protection may now be reassigned to "other operations to step up the tempo in every program that can contribute to winning the war in the shortest possible time."

Thomas Devine of Washington, chief of the OCD war services branch, spoke of the problems to be met in 1944, and asserted:

"More than 4,000,000 women will be needed in war industry to take the place of manpower shifted to the armed services. We will have to handle many more day care nurseries for children. We must extend school services, recreational opportunities, adult leadership for youths, provisions for family counseling and other assistances to combat juvenile delinquency, already a source of national concern."

Not the least important, he said, will be the rehabilitation of returning soldiers, many of whom will enter civilian life in the coming year with physical disabilities.

Landis on Way to U. S. For Capital Conferences

CAIRO, Dec. 15 (AP)—James M. Landis, Director of Economic Operations in the Middle East with the rank of Minister, left yesterday for Washington for three weeks of consultations.

still $2.50
for a fine single room with bath
$3.50 to $7.00 Double
1000 ROOMS - 1000 BATHS
Write for Maps and Booklet
Prince George Hotel

FOUNDED 1792
PROTECT WHAT YOU HAVE
CONFIDENCE
Since Washington was President, the name "North America" on a policy has been a symbol of financial strength and dependability. Today, with assets of more than $124,000,000 this oldest American fire and marine insurance company is well fitted by time-tested experience to advise you on all insurance problems, except life.
Consult any Agent or Broker
Insurance Company of
NORTH AMERICA
PHILADELPHIA

Cheer up, faithful footwear! Better days ahead. While Whittemore isn't given to boasting, we'll grant that our new de luxe Stain Polish is the finest, gives the most satisfying shine, of any polish we have perfected in 102 years of making fine shoe dressings. Going largely for fighting feet now. You'll get plenty later.

WHITTEMORE SHOE DRESSINGS
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

Two of New England's Famous Foods
fluff and Sweeco
fluff is better FRESH! buy only for your present needs
"FLUFFERETTES"
TUESDAY 6:15 P.M.
YANKEE NETWORK

When you want the best
SPLIT PEA SOUP
ask for
Smith's
SPLIT PEAS
QUICK COOKING—NO SOAKING
NO RATION POINTS
ALWAYS IN THE WINDOW CARTON

A HIT with the BOYS!
The pretty hostess at the U. S. O. center knows what makes a big hit with the boys in service. Hearty, fresh-keeping sandwiches made with Strochmann's Prize Winner Bread. Treat your folks TODAY!

Stroehmann Brothers Company
GENERAL OFFICES: WILLIAMSPORT, PA.
BRANCHES: ALTOONA, PA. • HARRISBURG, PA. • WILLIAMSPORT, PA.
NORRISTOWN, PA. • OLEAN, N. Y. • WAVERLY, N. Y.

For Christmas * * *
A WORSTED SUIT FROM RICHMAN BROTHERS

The best gift is a practical one, so give yourself a treat and buy a Richman Brothers suit.

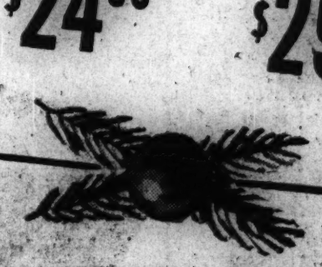
We suggest you try on one of our famous all-wool worsteds in a blue or brown, an ideal suit for any holiday occasion.

See how well it fits, see how well it's tailored. It will amaze you how we can offer such value.

Yes, in spite of the difficult times, we've been able to maintain true Richman value. In spite of inflationary trends, we've held down our prices.

All this is possible because we manufacture the clothes ourselves, and sell them in our own stores . . . the money we save goes back into the clothes and our customers get the benefits.

Standard Quality STILL $24.50
Super Quality STILL $29.50



For the Puzzled Shopper
. . . A RICHMAN BROTHERS GIFT CERTIFICATE
Good for most things men like to wear. Made out for any amount you wish, and he can use it at his convenience.

Richman Brothers
STORES IN EASTERN SECTION
Boston, Mass.; Philadelphia, Pa.; Pittsburgh, Pa.; Buffalo, N. Y.; Harrisburg, Pa.; Washington, Pa.; Elmira, N. Y.; Jamestown, N. Y.; New Castle, Pa.; Erie, Pa.; Schenectady, N. Y.; Altoona, Pa.; Jamestown, Pa.; Wilkes-Barre, Pa.; Wheeling, W. Va.

Builder Wants Servicemen to Get 'Thoroughbred' Home; Modern U. S. House Will Be a Complete Unit With Style

CHICAGO, Dec. 15 (AP)—Young people of America are "entitled to a home for $2,500 to $3,000 which will be of the same quality as one selling for $10,000," Architect Frank Lloyd Wright believes.

"There should be no Grade A, B, and C in architecture," he insisted emphatically, in an interview. "There should be one quality for everyone. The only difference should be in extent. You should get a larger house for $10,000. But there is no reason why its character should go down at $2,500."

The long-time disciple of functionalism in architecture is by turns fierce and whimsical. He seems to feel himself an unappreciated prophet, is alternately patient and furious about it.

A fundamental of Mr. Wright's "thoroughbred" American home is suitability of location and to its owner's tastes. It should have, he says, a spacious living room, letting the garden in. In the living room should be accommodations for dining. There must be a wing for bedrooms and for the children, and, if possible, "a little shop for the boss." Kitchen and bath, of course.

Furniture Part of House

Furniture should be designed when the house is built and so far as possible made part of the house.

"The idea of a house as a box, dragging in stuff that ruins it, is outmoded," he said. "The modern American home will be a complete unit and will have style. Look at our homes now! Full of cluttering odds and ends."

War will open the field for a new type of architecture, Mr. Wright thinks, and "a new type of man, I hope." The latter will have "more liberal ideas of space and more respect for himself."

"I would like to see him develop into a no-man as well as a yes-man. He has had to be a yes-man, because the system has demanded it. Perhaps when he gets his own acre of ground with his feet under him, he will learn what democracy means.

"I don't know who is going to be the good fairy for the home-builder of the future, but there are powerful companies that could be. I think they would be richer in the end for the sacrifice entailed—financially and every other way.

Great Variety

"The companies have not yet turned out a really acceptable house in the old way."

What he terms a "thoroughbred" American home, probably won't resemble present-day houses. It will be more simple and durable. It should have individuality and be produced in great variety.

Such houses must be mass-manufactured, Mr. Wright acknowledged, with individuality added where design enters in.

"The assembly line could create a product sufficiently flexible to allow a wide range of choice," he said. "The plan would be simple. Like all simple things it takes courage and a big man back of the assembly line. Usually a big man is a big money boy. We need a man who can see and understand the consumer."

Mr. Wright for years has preached individualism. The city to him is "outmoded," "a monstrosity," "a stricture." He still is trying to stimulate public interest in a plan to decentralize urban areas and rebuild America into smaller, self-contained units.

"I don't see how it is possible to save cities," he said. "I don't think we should. Something drastic must be done before long or the machine itself will tear the city down.

Time New Measurement

"Transportation solves slum problems. Time is our new measurement, replacing space. Decentralization would accomplish a finer and happier home throughout the nation.

"The present status of the machine belongs squarely with Fascism and all forms of dictatorship because the machine itself is a dictator. A democratic citizen wants a free initiative."

The great builder hopes returning servicemen will "demand freedom of initiative," that they also will demand an "individual home suited to life and problems in a free country."

Rights Amendment Petition Planned

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15—Representative Pat Cannon (D) of Florida, has announced that he will inaugurate a petition after the Christmas holidays to get the equal rights amendment to the Constitution out of the hands of the House Judiciary Committee and onto the floor for consideration.

In his announcement the Congressman expressed confidence that the 218 signatures necessary on the petition will be forthcoming from House members "certain to welcome this opportunity to express their support."

"Many of us," he declared, "are appalled at the shameful injustice of not only denying women their equal rights but of refusing to let the House discuss and vote on the matter."

In the Senate the amendment is on the calendar, but in the House it has been blocked in committee by a Democratic majority.

Servicemen's Notes Co-Signers Eased

CHICAGO, Dec. 15 (AP)—Federal Judge Philip L. Sullivan ruled Dec. 13 that co-signers with servicemen of notes merit the same protection as the servicemen themselves who, under the Soldiers' and Sailors' Sivil Relief Act are protected from suits until three months after their discharge.

Mental ease of soldiers and sailors should not be disturbed by collecting suits against friends who become co-signers of their notes, the judge declared in issuing an injunction against a loan company which had garnished a co-signer's wages for a serviceman's note.

It would not help the mental ease of a soldier to know his co-signer was being sued, Judge Sullivan said.

★★★★★★★★★★★★

Judy Garland one of the 30 STARS Plus 3 GREAT BANDS all in M-G-M's INVITATION TO CHEER IN TECHNICOLOR

COMING SOON

M. G. M. STUDIOS

Culver City, Calif.

★★★★★★★★★★★★

A Coast to Coast Classified Directory

REAL ESTATE

For Sale, For Rent or Exchange • Insurance

Alabama

Birmingham—412 North 21st Street
BUTLER REAL ESTATE & INSURANCE CO.
Rentals Sales Insurance

BIRMINGHAM—2028½ N. First Ave.
ED. S. MOORE, Inc.
Nothing But Insurance

LOCAL—LONG DISTANCE
Birmingham Mayflower Agts.
Wittichen Transfer & Warehouse Co.

Arizona

REAL ESTATE—Rentals, cattle ranches, desert acreage, farms. We invite correspondence. DRACHMAN-GRANT, Realtors, 28 N. Stone Ave., Tucson, Arizona.

Arkansas

We specialize in Real Estate therefore can give efficient service to home seekers and investors.
Standard Real Estate & Investments
J. F. BEASLEY, Owner
Box 349 Hot Springs

California

ALAMEDA, Calif.—Sales, exchanges, management and insurance. Fowler-Caulfield, Realtors, 2417 Santa Clara Ave. LA 2-5656

BEVERLY HILLS
GEORGE H. FLEBBE
Specializing in
HOMES and REAL ESTATE INVESTMENTS
174 N. Canon Drive CR 1-0635

Beverly Hills Estates, Homes, Ranches, Income Property
Exclusive Agents — Best Properties
GUY PRICE COMPANY
Wilshire Blvd. at Canon Drive

BEVERLY HILLS RENTALS and SALES
HETTIE LOUISE REYNOLDS, Realtor
9728 Santa Monica Blvd. CR 64787

BEVERLY HILLS, Real Estate and Insurance
WILLIAM L. COLLIER CO.
444 N. Camden Drive CR. 83179

HOLLYWOOD 27
Wanted, listings of Real Estate (FOR SALE) "BUYERS and SELLERS" Letters Welcome.
O. E. SOPER, Realtor
1530 No. Western Avenue GRanite 7752

Los Angeles, 161 So. La Brea Ave. WA. 8821
LEROY ACKLEY, Realtor
APPRAISALS, INSURANCE

No. Hollywood 11636 Ventura Blvd.
EDWIN S. BINGHAM
Sunset 17042—REALTOR—Stanley 73602

PASADENA
Since 1887 our predecessors and ourselves have been selling good homes. Furn. and unfurn. rentals. We sell all kinds of Insurance. Residential loans 4%. No commissions
The William Wilson Co.
48 N Garfield SY. 3-8111

PASADENA 1, Needed at once, homes and apartment income in So. Calif. Have cash buyers; also Eastern exchangers. Write Lehmann Risev, Citizens Bank Bldg.

REDLANDS, CALIF.
"FOWLER'S"
Orange Groves, beach and mountain homes

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.
Ideal in fine homes, flats, apartment houses and ranches, anywhere in State.
S. N. GRAVES, 895 Post Street, OR. 5353.

San Francisco—Los angeles
REAL ESTATE EXCHANGE
3636 Wilshire, Los Angeles 5

SAN PEDRO (L. A. Harbor) 845 W 9th
Sales, Rentals, Exchanges, Insurance
Hunter McConnell Realtor Home Specialist

SANTA MONICA — 3½-year-old Motel Court. Yearly income $10,000. Price $32,500. WARRELL, 327 Arizona.

STOCKTON MATHEWS AND HENRY
Real Estate and General Insurance
Phone 2-3292 409 E. Weber Ave.

OFFICER REALTY CO.
Specializing in Exclusive Homes, Country Properties, Investments, and Insurance.
Berkeley 7006—5547
2903 College Avenue, Berkeley, Calif.

EDWARD A. UHL
Real Estate—Insurance
Business Opportunities
92 South Fifth Street, San Jose

JACKSON DIGGS—Realtor
Specializing in
Homes, Income, Ranches, Exchanges
Property Management, Rentals
4016 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles EX 1196

AS a native Californian I deal in Ranch Lands—Orange and Walnut Groves.
LOUIS H. DIDIER
121 W. Main Street, Puente

VISITORS to SAN FRANCISCO
Rex Arms Hotel Apts., 980 Geary St.
Weekly-Monthly Rates 2-3 Rooms

"We Cover the Field"
Sales and Exchanges Homes and Incomes
EDDY D. FIELD
1019 S. La Brea, Los Angeles YO 5151

HAROLD O. WRIGHT COMPANY
Realtors
4331 Hollywood Blvd. - GR. 6880 - Hollywood

LUNETTA BUCKLEY, Realtor
14928 Ventura Blvd., Van Nuys St. 45316
San Fernando Valley Properties

GERALD C. LARKIN, Realtor and Insurer
2000 W. Florence, Los Angeles 44
Pl. 3-1884 Res. AX. 2-5677

H. C. Patterson, 108 E. Valley, El Monte
REAL ESTATE INSURANCE
12 mi. E. of L. A. End of Santa Fe Trail

Connecticut

RIDGEFIELD
$20,000 ON TERMS WILL BUY
Delightful 17-acre property, mainly woodland, with 6-acre lake, fed by streams, also waterfall and beautiful view; attractive, well built modern 7-room house with up-to-date conveniences, 4-room guest cottage, garages; 2½ miles from town on direct bus line to station, school, etc.; 50 miles from New York via Merritt Parkway; might divide.
KENNETH IVES & CO.
17 East 43nd Street New York

District of Columbia

BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K Street, N. W.
Sales—Rents—Loans—Insurance
Have sold 15,000 properties valued in excess of $250,000,000 since 1907 in D. of C. near-by Maryland and Virginia.
Mortgage Loan Correspondent
John Hancock Life Insurance Co.

SALES—RENTALS
MORTGAGE LOANS
PROPERTY MANAGEMENT
INSURANCE
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO.
1321 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D. C.

AMOS W. McDEVITT
D. C. and Maryland Properties RA 0420

District of Columbia (Continued)

WASHINGTON—For sale, Colonial house. Elevation, landscaping. 4 master bedrms., 2 maid's rms., 3½ bathrms., excep. liv. rm. and library, fireplaces; 2-car garage. Owner in Calif. Price $28,500. C. H. Hillegeist Co., 1621 K St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

Florida

MIAMI BEACH
For Homes of the Better Class
see
CLARENCE C. HALL
Realtor 2329 Collins Ave.

REDINGTON BEACH, FLA.
Beautifully appointed, modern apartments, on the Gulf, near St. Petersburg. For monthly and seasonal rates write C. J. SWEAT, 928 S. Dakota Ave., Tampa, Fla.

WINTER HAVEN, FLORIDA
Homes and Groves
LOTTIE M. NELSON, REALTOR

FOR SALE—Country estate of 92 acres—7-room modern, electrically equipped home on Hall's River, near Homosassa Springs, Fla. Fine fishing. Bargain for quick sale. W. R. Melcher Bay 1427 Asheville N. C.

WHY not write Martha P. Magruder, Realtor, about buying a home in beautiful Coconut Grove 33, Miami, 3437 Main H'way?

FLORIDA—Ft. Lauderdale
CECIL B. SEAY, Realtor
1715 S. Federal Highway Phone 1660

Illinois

CHICAGO—7 rm. brick house—4 bedrms. 1½ bath—sleeping porch—enclosed front porch—insulated—oil heat—slate roof. North side, near lake and church. Perfect condition. Box K-7, Suite 2900, 333 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago.

Property Management—Insurance
RUF, Real Estate
East St. Louis, Ill., Goldman Bldg.

HELENE S. CAMERON
2738 Pine Grove Ave., Chicago LIN. 1400
Guest and Rooming Houses. Better Type

J. RAY DAVIS—Real Estate, Insurance, Mortgages, Property Management. 1715 W. 95th St., Chicago, Beverly 1875.

TRACY W. CHAMPION & CO., INC.
Real Estate, Property Management, Insurance. 8054 Prairie, Chicago, Ill. ENG. 1500.

Real Estate SURROUGHS REALTY Loans
Let us manage your property—small or large
3907 Milwaukee Ave., Chicago KIL. 6700

HERMAN OFFUTT, REALTOR
Sales — Management — Appraiser
Galena Blvd., Aurora, Ill.

Indiana

WANTED!
Indianapolis Real Estate to Sell
Realtors Since 1884
Real Estate—Insurance
GREGORY & APPEL, INC.
333 N. Pennsylvania Indianapolis

INSURANCE
RENTALS—LEASES—SALES
KELLER REALTY, Inc.
8 E. Market St., Rm. 130 Indianapolis

SPAHR AGENCY, FT. WAYNE, IND.
General Insurance
306 Citizens' Trust Bldg A 3168

Iowa

DES MOINES, IOWA—7405 Douglas Ave.
RUTH MacRAE YOUNG
Real Estate Broker Phone 5-7072

West Des Moines—507 Elm. Phone 46
CLARENCE M. CORNWELL
Insurance—Bonds—Loans—Sales

ART WAGNER
Realtor and Appraiser
526 Lane Building Davenport, Iowa

Massachusetts

Dedham, Westwood, Dover and Vicinity
MARSH and RICE, Realtors
35 Marsh Street Ded. 2300

Newton—Wellesley—Weston
ALVORD BROS., Realtors
Office, 81 Union St., Newton Center

WELLESLEY
and country properties
MRS. OLIVE F. THORNTON
over Seiler's Restaurant, Wellesley Sq.
Wellesley 3812 Sudbury 90

RENTALS—SALES
in Brookline, Newtons, Wellesley and Weston. Selected properties in the better neighborhoods.
HENRY W. SAVAGE, Inc., Realtors
1297 Beacon Street, Brookline (Boston)
ASPinwall 1804

INQUIRIES SOLICITED
on any form of
INSURANCE
ELLIOT & WHITTIER (Our 62nd year)
73 Jefferson St., Winthrop 52 Ocean 0539

Sales WELLESLEYS Rents
ROGER O. CLAPP
Wellesley Hills Square Wellesley 0662

Beautiful estate on lake, southern Colonial house, 7 mi. Boston, for sale, great sacrifice. Howard E. Whiting, 14 Brattle St., Cambridge, KIR. 6802.

CANTERBURY HOTEL APARTMENTS
1-2-3 Room Furnished Suites, Kitchenettes if desired. 14 Charlesgate W., Boston, Mass.

Michigan

REAL ESTATE
—INSURANCE
6th Floor Dime Bldg. Cad. 0231
DETROIT, MICHIGAN
HOMER WARREN & Co.
Over 50 Years' Dependable Service

THE F. A. SERGEANT COMPANY
403 First National Bldg. Phone 23269
Ann Arbor, Michigan
Real Estate—Management—Insurance

Minnesota

A. L. SHIENBERG CO.
Complete Real Estate Service
303 Midland Bldg., St. Paul, Minn.

For Better Homes
THE SPRING CO., Realtors
Rentals — Sales — Insurance
Mortgage Loans — Management
WE. 2700 43rd and Upton
MINNEAPOLIS

Montana

GREAT FALLS
Real Estate — Insurance
"CALL A MAN IN THE MOON"
MOON AGENCY, Inc.

Nebraska

T. H. MAGENNIS CO.
Realtors—Property Managers—Insurance
Sale Dwelling Units, Minimum charges $5.00
City National Bank Building, Omaha, Neb.

OMAHA REAL ESTATE
Sales—Exchanges—Insurance
309 Ped. Sec. Bldg., Lincoln, Nebr.

Nevada

RENO
HOMES—RANCHES—INSURANCE
GUY MARSH CO.—Realtors
Title Ins. Bldg. 29 E. First St.

New Jersey

VAN NESS CORP., Realtors
General and Industrial Real Estate
Mortgages, Insurance and Management
24 Commerce St., Newark, N. J. MI. 2-8333

HENRY M. LESHER
Homes—Investments—Management
Oranges—Maplewood and Vicinity
58 No. Grove St., East Orange Or. 3-4276

ANDREW HAYE, Realtor
Country and Town Properties—Insurance
167 North Ave. Tel. Plainfield 6-1617

WILLIAM F. OEHRINGER
Insurance and Loss Adjustments
4509 Brown Street, Union City, N. J.

New York

RYE, N. Y.
Pleasing home on corner lot; 10 rooms, 3 baths; near schools, transportation. Sale, $12,000. SUZANNE GEDNEY, 19 Purchase Street, Rye 671

Joseph P. Day, Inc.
EVERY PHASE OF REAL ESTATE
Auctions—Appraisals—Industrials
Analysis—Estates
CHRYSLER BUILDING
405 LEXINGTON AVE., NEW YORK CITY

15 Minutes from Manhattan
FRANKLIN E. TYRRELL, Inc.
Real Estate and Insurance
71-30 Austin St., Forest Hills Bo 8-7030

DUTCHESS COUNTY Farms and Homes. List mailed free.
A. W. BLANCHARD
ROUTE No. 199 MILLERTON, N. Y.

JOHN B. HOWE
Real Estate — Insurance
175-54 Hillside Ave., Jamaica Rep. 9-8183

Ohio

Cleveland, Ohio Sales—Rentals
East Heights Homes and Apartments
MAY B. STRATTON
1990 Pord Drive Garfield 7070

L. B. BOOTH
Real Estate—Insurance—Mortgage Loans
1575 Mentor Ave., Mentor, Ohio

HARRY D. WISE, Realtor
Canton and North Canton—Real Estate and all kinds of insurance. Office 9370 Res. 9506

140 A. stock, grain farm with coal mine, good inc. Mod. bldgs. Nr. Coshocton. Terms. O. A. Beckett, 2267 Indiana Ave., Columbus.

LOUIS J. HERSHEY
General Real Estate Broker
YE. 7877 Cleveland Heights, Ohio

STANLEY W. ROBBINS
Real Estate and Insurance
Willoughby, Ohio. Phone 716

Oregon

Everything in Real Estate
Loyall R. Rugh
1029 Willamette St., Eugene

We specialize in City and Suburban Homes
Listings Wanted
J. A. HURRELL
2308 N. E. Broadway, Portland EA 6500

Real Estate—Fire and Automobile Insurance
UNDERDAHL & UNDERDAHL
6905 S. E. 52nd Ave., Portland, Ore. SU. 7007

Pennsylvania

EDWARD L. NOYES
Real Estate—Insurance
23 So. Chester Rd., Swarthmore, Pa.

W. J. DILLNER, Transfer and Storage Co., 601 Melwood St., Pittsburgh, Pa. Fl. 3302, Ma. 4567.

Rhode Island

ELEANOR F. MATTSON
Real Estate—Insurance
630 Willett Ave., Riverside Tel. EA. 3229

Tennessee

ROLLIN GOLDSBY
REALTOR
Real Estate — Insurance
Property Management
107 Court Avenue, Memphis 3, Tennessee

Texas

ALAMO HEIGHTS REALTY
(And All North Side Properties)
5944 Broadway San Antonio

SAN ANTONIO—Choice E. Rosewood 4½ ac. site, restricted area, paving, all util., rock walls both sides. $1950. Garfield 6311.

TEXAS HOTEL "For Sale," 100 rooms—all with private baths. Modern, fireproof, excellent condition. Best Hotel in one of Texas' most progressive cities. H. C. Mueller, Moore Bldg., San Antonio, Texas.

TEXAS Winter Garden. Irrigated lands, citrus fruits, vegetables; 3 crops yearly. Warren & Worden, Travis Bldg., San Antonio, Texas.

J. H. COMPTON CO.
30 Years' dependable service
Rancher—Farms—City
Suite 342 Milam Bldg., San Antonio

Virginia

DESIRABLE small farm prop., 15¼ acres with small Dutch Amer. home; hand-made brick; historic location in Hunt Country; recently modernized; $10,000 furn. terms. Larkfield, RFD Box 338, Leesburg, Va.

Washington

REAL ESTATE INSURANCE
HOME — FINANCE
COLUMBIA REALTY COMPANY
3708 Ferdinand St., Seattle RA-6902

We specialize in quality homes
CECIL BURROUGHS CO.
1411-4th Ave. Bldg., Seattle, SE-1180

DOWARIN "your home builder"
REAL ESTATE—INSURANCE—NOTARY
4th 35th Ave. N., Seattle FR-3838

West Virginia

"HUNTINGTON, W. VA."
For anything pertaining to real estate in this section write
PANCAKE REALTY COMPANY
910 9TH AVE., HUNTINGTON, W. VA.

Wisconsin

Milwaukee Real Estate Sales Insurance
EDWARD E. HINKEL, Realtor
4088 W. North Ave. Kilbourn 5454

Mexico

T. C. FRIEDRICH-BROWN
Av. Juarez 76 Desp. 610
Mexico, D. F.

The Christian Science Monitor's Film Guide

"What movies shall we see?"

Some of the shows now at your local theaters are worth while; others may be a disappointment. This Movie Guide gives you the information for deciding which are which. Some 200 pictures—virtually all those currently being shown—are briefly analyzed. With the local programs in your hand, you can check the pictures against this Guide, and turn guesswork into an intelligent choice.

For the benefit of parents, the films are classified by their suitability for (M) mature people; (Y) young people; (C) children.

The Movie Guide will be brought up to date and published weekly on Wednesdays.

ABOVE SUSPICION—Mystery story about man and wife on mission for British Foreign Office. Elaborate, entertaining melodrama.—M. Y.

ACTION IN THE NORTH ATLANTIC—First-rate melodrama about redoubtable American Merchant Marine man who sail convoys to Europe.—M. Y.

ADVENTURE IN BLACKMAIL—British-made comedy of misunderstanding resulting from a marriage for revenge that turns romantic with good results in entertainment.—M. Y.

ADVENTURE IN IRAQ—Essentially a western, though scene is Iraq desert.—M. Y.

ADVENTURES OF A ROOKIE—Farce about army life of new soldiers.—M. Y. C.

ADVENTURES OF TARTU—Exciting sabotage melodrama, with romantic interludes.—M. Y.

ALWAYS A BRIDESMAID—The Andrews Sisters sing five times in this light melodramatic romance.—M. Y. C.

APPOINTMENT IN BERLIN—Spy melodrama, with neat twist, centering about Briton who wins confidence of Nazis.—M. Y.

AROUND THE WORLD—Kay Kyser and troupe of agreeable young singers and dancers entertain at army camps.—M. Y. C.

BACKGROUND TO DANGER—Adventure story about American who assists in keeping Turkey neutral. Sustained entertainment.—M. Y.

BAR 20—Standardized western with liberal showings of scenery.—M. Y. C.

BATTLE OF RUSSIA—Full-length U. S. documentary compiled from Russian and other newsreels, with commentary. Thrilling record of fight of great people for freedom.—M. Y.

BEHIND THE RISING SUN—Japanese youth becomes killer when war test comes, forsaking his low-caste fiancee, and American friends.—M. Y.

BEST FOOT FORWARD—Entertaining Technicolor musical about girl screen star's adventures as prom date.—M. Y. C.

BEYOND THE LAST FRONTIER—Ranger joins outlaws to bring about their capture. Fast minor melodrama.—M. Y. C.

BLACK SEA FIGHTERS—Stirring Russian documentary showing how the people of Sevastopol held out against the Nazis for eight months.—M. Y. C.

BOMBARDIER—Friendly enemies in crews that dropped bombs on Tokyo. Exciting melodrama, strongly masculine in interest.—M.

BOMBERS' MOON—American flier meets Russian girl in Germany and they melodramatically escape to England.—M. Y.

BORDERTOWN GUN FIGHTERS—Lottery swindle smashed in good Western.—M. Y. C.

CHANCE OF A LIFETIME—Boston Blackie, falsely suspected of crime, clears himself while outwitting police.—M. Y.

CANYON CITY—Schemes of agent of power company to rob settlers defeated.—Routine western.—M. Y. C.

CITY THAT STOPPED HITLER—Realistic Russian record of resistance at Stalingrad.—M. Y.

CLAUDIA—Dorothy McGuire in delightful performance as a rattle-pate tomboy who grew up.—M. Y.

COASTAL COMMAND—Stirring British documentary showing daily duties of man who fly planes that protect convoys.—M. Y. C.

COLT COMRADES—Hopalong Cassidy outwits crooks who would steal water from ranch.—M. Y. C.

CONEY ISLAND—Honky-tonk singer's rise to fame as Broadway musical star. Gorgeous Technicolor. Will please Betty Grable's following.—M. Y.

CONSTANT NYMPH—Deeply touching, well-acted story of young girl's unrequited love for middle-aged composer, and her passing just when she realizes that she has inspired him. M. Y.

CONVETTE K-225—Spectacular melodrama extolling Royal Canadian Navy heroism.—M. Y.

CROSS OF LORRAINE—Melodrama about French soldiers in Nazi prison camp, and their escape.—M. Y.

CRY HAVOC—Fair melodrama, well-acted, about volunteer nurses at Bataan. Painful war incidents.—M. Y.

DANCING MASTERS—Many well-gagged adventures, with young couple providing romantic interludes.—M. Y. C.

DANGER! WOMEN AT WORK—Girls doing war jobs. Mediocre melodrama with confused story, but interesting cast.—M. Y. C.

DEATH VALLEY MANHUNT—Wild Bill Elliott gets drop on oil barons. Serviceable western.—M. Y. C.

DESTROYER—Melodrama about dauntless sailor who won't let his mates give up.—M. Y.

DEVIL WITH HITLER—Burlesque in which Satan tricks Hitler into performing a good deed. Sparingly funny.—M. Y.

DOUGHBOYS IN IRELAND—Singing is highlight in routine story.—M. Y. C.

DR. GILLESPIE'S CRIMINAL CASE—Hunt for new assistant, with confusing sub-plot concerning epidemic, jail break, and legless soldier.—M. Y.

FALL IN—Rival sergeants provide more or slapstick fun furnished in "Tanks a Million."—M. Y. C.

FALLEN SPARROW—Thrilling melodramatic tale of espionage with an unromantic conclusion for novel twist.—M. Y.

FALSE FACES—District attorney clears son of false murder charge in sincere, but slow-moving melodrama.—M. Y.

FIGHTING BUCKAROO—The hero saves the ranch in a rip-snorting western.—M. Y. C.

FIGHTING FRONTIER—Daring cowboy poses as outlaw and captures bandits in satisfactory minor Western.—M. Y. C.

FIND THE BLACKMAILER—Reform candidate handily triumphs over crooks.—M. Y. C.

FIRED WIFE—Matrimonial farce about misunderstanding in advertising and theatrical business. Well cast and continuously amusing.—M. Y.

FLESH AND FANTASY—Melodramatic study of fear and superstition, well acted.—M.

FLIGHT FOR FREEDOM—Made reckless by lover's fickleness, girl aviator tragically pilots ship to disaster in far Pacific on Navy mission.—M.

FLYING FORTRESS—Mediocre film about Yanks in the RAF, climaxed by raid over Berlin.—M. Y.

FOREVER AND A DAY—History of 140-year-old London house provides thread which brings in more than 70 film players in series of patriotic incidents.—M. Y. C.

FOLLOW THE BAND—Modest musical about farmer-trombonist in night club.—M. Y. C.

FOOTLIGHT GLAMOUR—Spoof of little theaters for better-than-average addition to Bumpstead series.—M. Y. C.

FOR WHOM THE BELL TOLLS—Film of Hemingway novel of Spanish Revolution, following book with modulation to be expected. Admirably acted, and photographed in Technicolor in manner to heighten pictorial and dramatic values.—M. Y.

FORTRESS OF THE VOLGA—Russian picture of defense of Tsaritsin (Stalingrad) against Germans and White Russians in 1918, showing how Soviet emerged from First World War chaos.—M.

FRANKENSTEIN MEETS THE WOLF MAN — Double portion chiller-diller strictly for horror trade.—M.

FRONTIER BADMAN—Texans of 1869 beat beef trust in rousing melodrama. Good cast.—M. Y. C.

FRONTIER FURY—Melodrama about hero under suspicion cloud who rounds up real bandits.—M. Y. C.

FUGITIVE FROM SONORA — Trick melodrama, which uses Don "Red" Barry as hero and villain. For not too choosy double bills.—M. Y. C.

GALS INCORPORATED—Tasteless musical about two hostesses who pretends to be married.—M.

GENTLE GANGSTER—Reformed bootlegger cleans up racketeers.—M. Y.

GET GOING—Fair melodramatic farce about Washington.—M. Y.

GHOST RIDER—Johnny Mack Brown helps Sheriff Hatton round up killer gang.—M. Y. C.

GHOST AND THE GUEST—Remake of mystery play routines.—M. Y.

GILDERSLEEVE'S BAD DAY—Radio comic with peculiar laugh blunders into new mess of trouble that may interest his listening public. M. Y. C.

GIRL CRAZY—Song and dance romance in Western setting with Gershwin music.—M. Y. C.

GIRL TROUBLE—Romantic farce about a South American in New York to borrow millions for his rubber plantations.—M.

GOOD LUCK MR. YATES—War worker, falsely accused of spying, saves shipyard.—M. Y. C.

GOOD MORNING JUDGE—Mediocre program comedy, with music, about man and woman newspaperwife who try to outsmart each other, then marry.—M. Y.

GREAT MR. HANDEL—Technicolor biography during years of adversity preceding composition of "Messiah." Good cast and careful presentation of numerous familiar songs and choruses.—M. Y. C.

GUADALAJARA — Mexican-made film, with folk songs for musical interest in conventional story of two girls who nearly marry wrong men.—M. Y.

GUADALCANAL DIARY—Strong realistic war melodrama describing heroism and hardships on Guadalcanal.—M. Y.

GYANDEV OF INDIA—Talking picture made in Bombay about a semi-legendary prophet who revived a religion of man's brotherhood. Native pageantry and music.—M. Y.

HANGMEN ALSO DIE—Quisling murders widely for Czech enemies of Nazi leader in Prague. Exciting melodrama.—M.

HAPPY GO LUCKY—Carl Brisson sings and sees operetta, now in Technicolor.—M. Y.

HAPPY LAND—Tender small-town drama about father at home while boys are fighting.—M. Y. C.

HAUNTED RANCH—Range hunters find enemy agents from Dodge exist. Program film.—M. Y.

HEAT'S ON—Back-stage musical presenting Mae West in familiar routines.—M.

HEADING FOR GOD'S COUNTRY—Fifth columnists in Aleutians and their plans defeated. Lively, but conventional melodrama.—M. Y.

HEAVEN CAN WAIT—Don Ameche as modern Casanova is tricky, oversentimentalized story made amusing by Lubitsch's direction.—M. Y.

HE'S MY GUY—Backstage musical, pleasantly familiar for Class B double bills.—M. Y. C.

HENRY ALDRICH SWINGS IT—Henry goes romantic briefly, and encounters crooks in formula melodramatic comedy.—M. Y.

HERE COMES ELMER—Minor musical farce about night club and radio entertainment.—M. Y. C.

HERS TO HOLD—Agreeable fable with music; boy meets girl, they separate, but will meet again as the war permits.—M. Y. C.

HI, BUDDY—Unpretentious musical with singing and dancing specialties.—M. Y. C.

HI DIDDLE DIDDLE—Farce with music about delayed honeymoon.—Frothy.—M. Y.

HI YA, CHUM—Ritz Brothers raise corn in melange of song, dance, and knockabout antics.—M. Y. C.

HI 'YA SAILOR—Thin musical with night-club background.—M. Y.

HIS BUTLER'S SISTER—Musical that contains much fun and exceptional singing episode.—M. Y. C.

HITLER, DEAD OR ALIVE—Alcatraz graduates go to Berlin to "get" Hitler.—M. Y.

HITLER'S MADMAN—Overdone melodrama about destruction of Lidice.—M. Y.

HOLY MATRIMONY—Amusing fable about famous painter who wished to live peaceful life.—M. Y. C.

HOW'S ABOUT IT?—Tin Pan Alley romance that will be enjoyed by those who like Andrews Sisters style of warbling.—M. Y. C.

HOSTAGES—Melodrama about Prague people held as Nazi leader can steal' con concession. Somber and well acted.—M.

HOPPY SERVES A WRIT—Hopalong Cassidy catches bandits. Evergreen melodramatics.—M. Y. C.

I DOOD IT—Red Skelton musical in which he has full scope for his antics.—M. Y. C.

IDAHO—Western, well done, with singing ranger who rounds up bank robbers.—M. Y. C.

INVISIBLE AGENT—Spy story utilizing camera tricks, brutality and Keystone comedy.—M. Y.

IN OLD OKLAHOMA—Story about competition for oil in early years of century. Canyon fire and wagon train race across prairie provide spectacular finish.—M. Y. C.

IRON MAJOR—Biographical film tracing career of Maj. Frank Cavanaugh as football coach and as officer in World War I.—M. Y.

IS EVERYBODY HAPPY—Fair musical about Ted Lewis. Many familiar songs.—M. Y. C.

IT'S A GREAT LIFE—More Blondie and Dagwood adventures, this time with horse.—M. Y. C.

IT COMES UP LOVE—Modestly amusing. Gloria Jean comedy romance with songs.—M. Y. C.

I WALKED WITH A ZOMBIE—Morbid phony horrors.—M.

JEANNIE—British Cinderella tale about farm drudge who spends small inheritance on trip to prewar Vienna, and ends by marrying Yorkshire salesman. Light amusement.—M. Y. C.

JITTERBUGS—Laurel and Hardy tangle with crooks and recover girl's bank roll amid slapstick antics and musical turns.—M. Y. C.

JOHNNY COME LATELY—Roving reporter befriends woman publisher, and mixes in small-town politics, with good melodramatic results.—M. Y.

JUNIOR ARMY—Freddie Bartholomew and the Dead End kids unmask Nazi agent.—M. Y. C.

KANSAN—Expected Western ingredients.—M. Y. C.

KEEP 'EM SLUGGING—Dead End and East Side Kids slap down each other, then get together to catch perpetrators of crime. It's all a matter of taste.—M.

KID DYNAMITE—East Side Kids tangle successfully with thugs trying to exploit a boxing match, then join up for war.—M. Y. C.

KID RIDES AGAIN—Billy the Kid, framed for a crime he didn't commit, rounds up gang. Routine Western.—M.

KING OF THE COWBOYS—Roy Rogers sings and shoots his way through well-made, finely paced western about saboteurs masquerading as carnival entertainers.—M. Y. C.

LAD FROM OUR TOWN—Russian wartime romance of tank officer and concert singer.—M. Y.

LADIES' DAY—Farce about domestic affairs of baseball players. Lupe Velez sets pace.—M. Y. C.

LAW OF THE GANGSTER—Mediocre crime melodrama.—M.

LADY TAKES A CHANCE—Girl tenderfoot encounters untamed cowboy and hog-ties him after farcical adventures.—M. Y. C.

LAND OF HUNTED MEN—Range Busters help round up robbers. Fair program supporter.—M. Y. C.

LARCENY WITH MUSIC—Singer's manager saves night club from bankruptcy by popularizing his musical numbers. Program filler.—M. Y.

LASSIE COME HOME—Touching story of collie who refused to be separated from family with which she grew up.—M. Y. C.

LAST WILL OF DR MABUSE—Well-made but morbid mystery story, a study of criminal insanity, with excursions into hypnotism, ghosts and "transmigration of souls."—M.

LAW OF THE NORTHWEST—Mounties defeat land grabbers in ordinary melodrama.—M. Y. C.

LET'S FACE IT—Passable musical about soldiers and flighty married couples.—M. Y.

LET'S HAVE FUN—Mild program comedy for those who enjoy Bert Gordon's radio humor as "the mad Russian."—M. Y. C.

LONDON BLACKOUT MURDERS — Machine-made mystery thriller about murderer who takes justice into his own hands.—M.

LONE PRAIRIE—Uneven western, exciting at times, with cowboys rounding up pay, roll robbers in romance of the open spaces.—M. Y. C.

LONE STAR TRAIL—Entertaining, if routine, western mixing thrills with comedy.—M. Y. C.

MAN FROM MUSIC MOUNTAIN—Roy Rogers and Trigger end feud between cattlemen and sheep raisers. Cheerful songs and much handsome mountain scenery.—M. Y. C.

MAN FROM DOWN UNDER—Australian boxing manager in none-too-pleasant melodramatic story about supposed brother and sister who turn out to be not related. War and prize fight scenes.—M.

MAN FROM RIO GRANDE—Conventional western that has modern skating show for novel interlude. M. Y. C.

MASQUERADE—Russian version of century-old tragic poem by Lermontov, with Byronic hero who learns that he cannot look with contempt upon less clever men.—M. Y.

MISSION TO MOSCOW—Elaborate screening of former U. S. Ambassador Davies' report on Russia's friendship for United Nations.—M. Y.

MISTER BIG—Juvenile jive session.—M. Y.

MOON IS DOWN—Impressive translation of Steinbeck's novel about occupation of Norwegian town by Nazi troops, and their inability to make townspeople cower.—M. Y.

MORE THE MERRIER—Washington's housing shortage becomes subject of well-written, neatly-acted romantic farce.—M. Y.

MR. LUCKY—Draft-dodging gambler becomes patriotic member of merchant marine in fairly entertaining melodramatic romance.—M. Y.

MURDER IN TIMES SQUARE—Mystery melodrama for lower brackets.—M.

MURDER ON THE WATERFRONT—Class B mystery with clues and spies at every turn.—M. Y.

MY FRIEND FLICKA—Picturesque and touching story of boy's gain in confidence through owning filly. Filmed in Technicolor.—M. Y. C.

MY KINGDOM FOR A COOK—Testy British author starts feud in New England town when he tries to steal cook. Good romantic farce.—M. Y. C.

MY SON, THE HERO—Strained comedy about down-at-heels fight promoter who puts up successful businessman front to impress bo

United Seeks to Add 32 Cities And 3,000 Miles to Air System

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15—New and direct one-carrier air passenger-mail-express services between Washington, Pittsburgh, New York and numerous other important industrial cities of the East and Midwest were sought today by United Air Lines in five more route applications filed with the Civil Aeronautics Board here.

In one application, United seeks an extension of its present Washington route from this city to New York. The company outlines three proposed operations—one, a nonstop service from Washington to New York; two, a service from Washington through Baltimore, Wilmington, Philadelpha, Trenton and Newark to New York, and the other, through Baltimore, York, Lancaster, Reading, Allentown-Bethlehem and Newark to New York.

In another application, United proposes a new route between Toledo, Pittsburgh and Washington, linking up at Toledo with United's present transcontinental system and supplementing the company's present route from Toledo to Washington. Other intermediate steps on this proposed route are given as Mansfield, Akron-Canton, Johnstown-Altoona and Hagerstown-Martinsburg.

United's latest applicaitons, if approved, would add 32 new cities with a metropolitan population of 4,481,000 and approximately 3,000 route miles to the company's coast-to-coast and Pacific Coast system.

These, plus other applications now on file with the Civil Aeronautics Board, makes a total of 65 new cities with a metropolitan population of 19,866,400 and the addition of approximately 8,475 miles of air routes for which United thus far has applied. The company's system now covers 6,000 miles and reaches to 51 cities with a total metropolitan population of 31,650,000.

Like previous applications, the latest petitions would substantially broaden United's services to cities adjacent to or logically bordering on the company's transcontinental route.

New cities named in United's latest applications are: Kokomo, Richmond, Indianapolis, Ft. Wayne, Anderson, Muncie and Newcastle, Ind.; Mansfield, Lima, Marion, Cincinnati, Hamilton, Middletown, Springfield, Columbus, Zanesville, Newark and Dayton, Ohio; Pittsburgh, Johnstown, Altoona, Harrisburg, Reading, York, Williamsport and Lancaster, Pa.; Hagerstown and Baltimore, Md.; Martinsburg and Wheeling, W. Va.; Trenton, N. J. and Wilmington, Del.

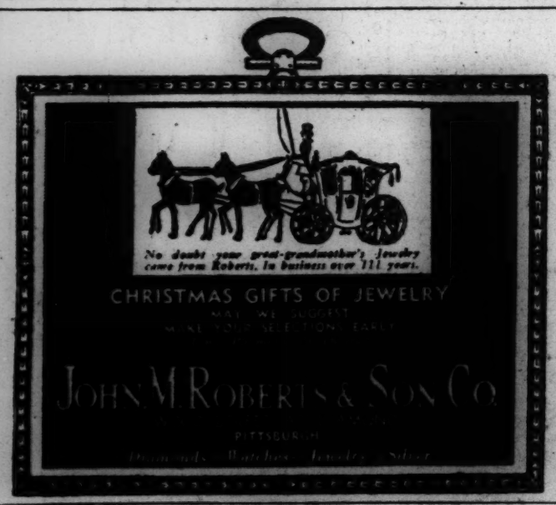
F. C. HINKEL & BRO. INCORPORATED
Flowers
Fresh from the Greenhouses
Plants Cut Flowers
Member of F. T. D. A.
Phone Wellington 2100
Greenhouses: East Bellevue Road
R. D. No. 7, Bellevue, Pa.
Downtown Display:
92 Allegheny Market Fairfax 8020
PITTSBURGH, PA.

PITTSBURGH, PA.
Geo. H. Alexander & Co.
Stationers—Printers—Engravers
308 Diamond Street
Christmas Cards Fountain Pens
Stationery Desk Sets
Leather Goods Framed Souvenirs
Conveniently Displayed
Moderately Priced

If the Article or Service you are seeking is not in this issue call
ATlantic 9418
Hours 9 a. m. to 12 noon daily except Saturday and Sunday
The Christian Science Monitor Advertising Information Bureau
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Christmas Shop At Sears!
Bring the family—shop all 50 gift-ready departments! There's a Sears store near you in Pittsburgh—plenty of free parking space for you. Easy to reach by street cars or bus!
Sears, Roebuck and Co.
PITTSBURGH, PA.
—Northside . . . 515 Sandusky
—E. Liberty . . . 328 N. Highland
—Mt. Oliver . . . 218 Brownsville
—Dormont . . . . 2880 W. Liberty.

1933 $7,000,000 PITTSBURGH'S
1938 $12,000,000 Friendly
1943 $18,000,000 Conveniently Located BANK
The record and growth of this Bank in its ten years' existence proves the faith of its modern founders in progressive Banking. YOU can do YOUR Banking here, confident that this progressive spirit is harmoniously united with our friendly service.
Complete Facilities on First Floor Level
PITT NATIONAL BANK
Fifth and Liberty Avenues Pittsburgh, Penna.
Member of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation


No doubt your great-grandmother's Jewelry came from Roberts. In business over 111 years.
CHRISTMAS GIFTS OF JEWELRY
MAY WE SUGGEST
MAKE YOUR SELECTION EARLY
JOHN M. ROBERTS & SON CO.
PITTSBURGH
Diamonds Watches Jewelry Silver

PITTSBURGH, PA.
SHOPPERS WITHOUT BASKETS OR BILL
GIVE THANKS TO YOU STREAMLINE YOUR GOOD COOKING
★Super THOROFARE Markets
McCORMICK'S BLACK PEPPER
4-OZ. PKG. 8
THOROFARE-STREAMLINE MARKETS

Russian Pacts Lifting Bogy Of Expansionism

Continued from Page 1

ter of the road. That may not sound surprising, but it is a greater surprise to many observers of the European scene than it would have been had Moscow singled out ardent Czech chauvinists with authoritarian leanings or Czech Communists.

Those who were concerned over Russia's postwar political influence beyond its borders had it all figured out that the last thing Moscow would tolerate in its vicinity would be a government built around the political center. They expected the Kremlin to work for either outright Communist governments or authoritarian nationalist governments.

Basis of Assumption

This expectation was based on the assumption that Communist Russia could not afford to permit a social democracy to exist near its borders lest the easy tolerance of such a government infect Russians with a desire for relaxation of the centralized authority of their own Government!

Social democracy, of course, is the real antithesis of communism. There is no ideological aversion in this world greater than that between the orthodox Communist and the orthodox Socialist. Col. Robert R. McCormick of Chicago and all the other former America Firsters are ardent supporters of the Roosevelt Administration's foreign policy by comparison with the Socialist followers of Norman Thomas!

Yet the Kremlin has signed a 20-year pact with the followers of Czech President Eduard Benes, who represents what is one of the most completely Social-Democratic groups in all of Europe.

Russian Policy

This act is requiring a reassessment of Russian policy toward its future neighbors. It does not want ardent nationalists, though Soviet Russia is ardent nationalist today. It has made that clear by its attitude toward the Poles. It does accept and encourage a popular, liberal group in Czechoslovakia, although communist doctrine abhors popular liberalism as much as fascism ever did.

The only satisfying explanation is that Moscow, in searching for the ideal formula, has emerged with the conclusion that the safest neighbors to have would be quiet liberal Social Democrats even if their political doctrine were an active refutation of the doctrine of Communism.

The advantages of such an orientation of Russian policy are obvious. Social democracy is fundamentally tolerant. Social democracy shuns internal strife and external war is religiously almost as the Quakers. A country which is a social democracy is a country preoccupied primarily with internal prosperity and well-being, never in territorial ambitions or war. Therefore social democracy makes for tranquillity around one's borders. The present apparent inclination of Russian policy in that direction is a strong item of confirmation of the theory of those who have argued that when the war is over, Russia wants above all else peace and quiet in which to reconstruct the damage of war and carry on the interrupted struggle for the improvement of the living standards of the Russian people.

Heartening Step

Perhaps this is reading too much into one act of policy toward Czechoslovakia alone. Yet it is an act which undoubtedly constitutes a good omen and a heartening refutation of the theory that Russia would embark after the war on a career of imperialist expansion of influence.

The agreement at Teheran to respect Persian sovereignty after the war is another impressive indication of Russian inclination away from imperialistic activity beyond its borders. Turkey's indications of satisfaction with the results of the last Cairo conference would imply Turkish confidence that Russia no longer intends to demand the Dardanelles after the war. One also is justified in reading into British aid to General Tito increasing confidence in London that the Russians do not intend to use General Tito as a wedge for either communism or Russian imperialism in Yugoslavia.

As yet, there still are no signs of either Russian or Polish readiness to approach a solution of their mutual differences. Poland remains the thorniest postwar problem touching on Russia's frontiers. And the Finns apparently have decided that they cannot afford to trust Russian good will. But the Turks and the Czechs are willing to try it. If their experiments succeed, it certainly will improve the way to settlement of the other problems.

Smuts Optimistic On Far East Outlook

PRETORIA, Union of South Africa, Dec. 15 (AP)—Japan will be defeated "sooner than some people think," in the opinion of Field Marshal Jan Christiaan Smuts, who told a press conference yesterday that the war picture was ever brightening for the Allies.

Japan's weakness in shipping, "in which she has suffered severely," will tell when the Allies defeat Hitler and turn their power on Tokyo, the South African Premier declared. He termed the American-British air offensive over Europe "one of the mightiest developments in human history," and said of his visit with President Roosevelt in Cairo, "we Dutchmen got on well together."

Prepared for Anything

Official United States Coast Guard

Trooper Turns Troubadour

With a guitar snuggling close to his rifle, this American soldier prepares, with a grin, to board a Coast Guard-manned transport heading for the front somewhere in the South Pacific. Perhaps somewhere in camp behind the lines during a lull in the hostilities he will be able to bring a brief respite and cheer to his comrades in arms.

Calls for Price-Ceiling Relief Upset Hold-the-Line Drive

By Mary Hornaday

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 — A line of industries began to form at the doors of Congress for relief from price ceilings, to the deep concern of Administration hold-the-liners.

The bill just passed by the House to allow at least a 35 cents a barrel increase in the ceiling price of crude oil was the signal.

Legislation is already being prepared to provide a means of getting higher price ceilings on soft coal, to absorb higher operating costs, thus overriding the judgment of Price Administrator Chester Bowles and Fred M. Vinson, economic stabilization director. Mr. Bowles is understood to have informed mine operators that no general price increase would be approved by OPA.

Congressional overriding of administrative hold-the-line orders for specific industries was started recently when the Senate upheld an eight-cent-an-hour pay increase for non-operating railway workers.

OPA officials are known to be deeply concerned over the new trend. A high official said yesterday that he knew at least 15 industries that have been "squeezed" harder than the oil industry. He said he expected to see them all going to Capitol Hill for relief unless Congress changes its course and stops making holes in the Administration's anti-inflation program by aid to specific businesses.

Meanwhile, Congress is still hesitating to give OPA authority and money to go ahead with its subsidy program for keeping food prices down. A deadlock has developed in the Senate Banking and Currency Subcommittee appointed to work on a compromise subsidy plan.

After meeting briefly yesterday the three-man Subcommittee decided to hand the whole troublesome subject back to the full Committee.

The subsidy program is only one of half a dozen important congressional measures now held up in Congress by disagreement.

Proponents of the tax bill, the oil price bill, the rail wage increase, the soldier vote bill and the mustering-out pay for soldiers bill are all pressing for action before the first of the year. At the same time, members are anxious to get home for a Christmas vacation, on which no definite word has yet been given by congressional leaders.

Wage and Price Race

Into the subsidy debate today was injected a letter from William H. Davis, Chairman of the National War Labor Board, carrying an inference that the NWLB might stick to its present limits on wage increases if Congress will continue subsidies to enable OPA to keep the cost of food down.

The letter, addressed to Senator Robert F. Wagner (D) of New York reminded Congress that the "basic assumption underlying the work of the War Labor Board has been that Congress was determined to stabilize the prices of things which wage and salary earners buy."

Legislation outlawing subsidies and permitting food costs to rise, Mr. Davis said, would be the "first act of a national tragedy, since it would inevitably renew the tragic race between wages and prices."

If Congress should desert the stabilization program, Mr. Davis warned, "it would be making a decision that would disastrously affect the daily life of every American."

Mr. Davis put to Congress the responsibility for calling off present union drives for higher wages, explaining, "the Congress can restore the confidence of these citizens in their future by reaffirming the position it took a little more than a year ago when it decided to serve the self-interest of all of us by placing a curb on the selfish interests of any one of us."

At OPA it was announced that 500 additional investigators will be hired shortly to work for better OPA compliance at wholesale and manufacturer levels, thus taking the pressure of "squeezes" off the retailer. Although Congress refused to provide all the investigators that OPA has asked, these will be paid out of $4,000,000, saved within the OPA organization since Mr. Bowles took office last summer.

Inflation Outlook

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 (AP)—William H. Davis, Chairman of the National War Labor Board, told the New York City Bar Association last night that "if we can hold the line against inflation for 90 days, we're over the hump."

Declaring that "the labor market is loosening and the manpower shortage becoming less acute," Mr. Davis said "there will be a very different picture in 90 days if the program is not sabotaged by Congress in the meantime—I don't know whether or not it will be."

Japan Boosts Toll On Non-Essentials

By the Associated Press

Japan has added a fee of 20 per cent to the price of all non-essential commodities and to the admission for sports and other entertainment, the Berlin Radio said today.

Berlin also said the Japanese Musical Culture Association has passed a resolution forbidding its members to play in company with musicians from countries not belonging to the Axis.

Russo-Pole Tie Seen Basis Of Stable Europe

Continued from Page 1

manding a frontier corresponding roughly with the "Curzon line" of World War I.

The postwar stability of East Europe—and therefore of the whole Continent—will depend greatly on the way this frontier question is settled. Arguments can be advanced on ethnographic or security grounds, and there is no dearth of imperial experts who could supply the necessary information to provide a suitable basis for negotiation at the proper time provided there is the will to cooperate in such a matter.

Position Complicated

Poland's position is complicated, and little help is rendered by mere tirades against so-called Polish chauvinism, especially in view of that country's sufferings at Russia's hands and the sacrifices it now is asked to make.

Far apart from territorial concessions, it should not be forgotten that this new plan for Central and East Europe means a reversal of Polish policy, which long saw in close alliance with Hungary its surest guarantee to safety. Undoubtedly, some Poles thought and still think too much in "big-power" terms and must reorientate themselves to the new conditions. Under such conditions, the natural change cannot be made too easily.

Another point which must be appreciated is that Poland, after its experiences with various guarantees—not excluding the British guarantee before the outbreak of this war—naturally is skeptical of any future guarantees regarding its postwar independence. Many Poles are frankly skeptical about promises of "a strong and independent Poland." They may be criticized, but it is only fair to appreciate their situation.

But when all has been said, one reverts to the fundamental argument that whatever benefits Russia or Poland might get from an uncompromising assertion of its claims—and however justified they may be—these benefits are small compared with those which would result from a genuine understanding between them.

Russia, powerful though it may be and even though it might have the important strategic Pripet Marshes frontier, would be better off with a friendly co-operator in Warsaw, while Poland's bitter experiences in the past indicate that its very existence as an independent state involves friendship with either Russia or Germany.

Richmond to Get Large Museum

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RICHMOND, Va. — A special Legislative Commission has handed a report to Gov. Colgate W. Darden, Jr., and the General Assembly outlining plans for the construction at a cost of $125,000 of a Virginia Museum of Science.

The Commission, set up at the 1942 session of the General Assembly to conduct a study of proposals for the museum, proposed that an additional $50,000 be made available for the purchase of a site in Richmond if a suitable site on lands already owned by the State is not found.

The program set out by the Commission envisaged a two-story U-shaped museum building of stuccoed brick exterior, located preferably in the Capitol Square area. It was proposed that a full city block, 300 feet square, be provided as a building site.

As outlined in the report of the Commission, the general plan of the structure calls for an overhead lighting system, the construction of administrative offices, exhibit units, lecture rooms, small stage and a small library containing material on the subjects displayed in the museum, which contain about 25,000 square feet of floor space.

Polish Troops of Middle East Take Issue With Soviet Claims

By Ann Su Cardwell

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The Polish Army of the Middle East, estimated to number 70,000, retains strong convictions regarding the Polish-Russian problem, if recent remarks by Gen. Kazimierz Sosnkowski, Commander in Chief of the Polish Armed Forces, and Gen. Wladyslaw Anders, leader of the Middle East troops, are criterions.

General Anders, who has been in Britain for conferences with his chief, recently issued an order of the day to his troops in which he took sharp issue with Soviet press statements laying claim to eastern Polish territories. General Sosnkowski also issued a statement in which he said Polish soldiers ardently desired friendly and fair relations with Russia.

General Anders, while expressing the utmost friendliness for the Russians on the part of his men, the vast majority of whom have come out of Russia, declared that Poland would never agree to the loss of any of its territory. General Sosnkowski said Poland persistently had refused German offers to join in an attack on Russia and had the support of a clean conscience in all its relations with Moscow.

The opinions of the Army of the Middle East probably are typical of the viewpoints of Poles everywhere. General Anders' men have as strong a sense of citizenship as they have of military duty. Comparatively few of them belonged to the regular Polish Army.

Meanwhile, the Polish Telegraph Agency has disclosed further evidence of the horrors to which the surviving population of Poland is being subjected by the Germans.

The Agency quotes from the Polish "underground" newspaper Rzeczpospolita Polska an eyewitness account of mass slayings ordered by the Gestapo in the Polish provinces on the route of the Red Army's offensive. Whole families were machine-gunned and thrown into mass graves, the "underground" newspaper's account said. In one town in the Bialystok area, the doomed Poles, including children, were killed by hand grenades while standing in pits dug beforehand.

More than 4,000 Poles were executed in five days in the Bialystok district alone, the Agency said. Many well-known Polish figures were killed, among them Jan. Erdman, a member of the former Polish Parliament.

Remember!
Our Sealtest Milk is one of the finest milks in America. It's Sealtest supervised for purity, quality and flavor. Try it today.
RIECK'S Sealtest MILK
RIECK-McJUNKIN DAIRY CO.
Division of National Dairy Products Corp.
Don't miss the Sealtest Program, Thursdays, 9:30 P. M. KDKA
PITTSBURGH, PA.

SCHMIDT'S Kumfort Shoes
SOLEmates!
"Indispensable" . . . that's what you'll say after the first wearing. Miller's Tredmors are the perfect "year-rounders" for all-around wear . . . they're so completely comfortable!
Miller's Foot Defenders, 9.95 up
Sizes 4 to 12—AAAAA's to EEE's
Our customers may order by mail from our records of their size. Enclose your shoe ration coupon.
Ladies' Berkshire Hosiery
SCHOOLED FOOT FITTERS • CONVENIENT CREDIT
534 Smithfield St. OPPOSITE OLIVER BLDG.
PITTSBURGH, PA.

USE MERCHANDISE COUPONS TO HELP CHRISTMAS BUDGETS
Spread the Payments Over Several Months
FRANK & SEDER
PITTSBURGH, PA.

ROSENBAUM'S
PITTSBURGH, PA.
Simply SCRUMPTIOUS
Double-Gift for the Pigtail Crowd
Wool Felt Dutch Cap and Matching Bag . . . 3.29
She'll put these on and be out of the house like a rocket to show them off . . . they're such super, super Christmas gifts. We have them in bright red, Kelly green or brown with contrasting applique trim. From our gift collection.
Rosenbaum's pigtail crowd, third floor

10.95
Selby Arch Preservers
Smart, walkable, wearable shoes, delightfully comfortable, deliberately feminine. Shoe sketched comes in black patent.
249 Fifth Avenue
VERNER'S
PITTSBURGH, PA.

Restoration

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

IN Whittier's poem, "Our Master," are the beautiful lines:

The healing of the seamless dress
Is by our beds of pain;
We touch him in life's throng and press,
And we are whole again.

During the busy Christmas shopping season the power of the Christ was made manifest in making "whole again" the thought of a tired shopper who had become wearied and vexed with the jostlings of the throngs in the stores and on the streets. As she entered a crowded elevator she heard a child tearfully complain, "Oh, Grandma, I'm so tired." The grandmother smiled, and in a voice that matched the smile she called attention to the pleasure in wrapping beautifully the Christmas packages, and the happiness each gift would bring; and she continued, "As we think beauty and love and joy, we keep out tired thoughts." Everyone listened and the entire mental atmosphere changed. Smiles replaced tired lines; a sparkle came into eyes that had evidenced worry and discomfort. What had brought about the change? Thought had been lifted to something better than the contemplation of discord.

In the first chapter of Genesis, in which the spiritual creation of the universe, including man, is recorded, we read (Genesis 1:31), "And God saw every thing that he had made, and, behold, it was very good." All that God creates is continually under His government, and therefore must continue to be "very good." The understanding of this great truth unfolds as one cherishes in thought the things of Spirit. As the Bible is studied, and the truth therein applied; as one communes with God in prayer, the voice of Spirit, Truth, is heard. Spirit is seen to be real and the opposite, matter and material beliefs, unreal and without power to effect weariness, impatience, or disturbance of any sort. In the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" by Mary Baker Eddy, is found this illuminating thought (p. 304): "It is ignorance and false belief, based on a material sense of things, which hide spiritual beauty and goodness."

Lifting thought to something better than a material sense of things is a step in the right direction; but it is not all that is required. There must come a recognition of God's power and presence, and of His laws, governing His creation harmoniously. Mrs. Eddy writes (*ibid.*, p. 430), "Faith should enlarge its borders and strengthen its base by resting upon Spirit instead of matter." What we cherish in thought determines what we experience in body and environment. As consciousness is filled with spiritual facts—God's thoughts—their opposites, sick, sinful, fearful beliefs, find no entrance into our mental homes; or if, perchance, erroneous beliefs claim to be latent in consciousness, these are ejected in like manner. Thus, one comes into his heritage of spiritual dominion.

When thought is calm, joyous, and grateful in the contemplation of God's loving care, it is impossible to feel the press of the throng—the hurry, worry, and vexation of mortal mind arguments. Wherever he may be, in the quiet of his home, in the office, in the schoolroom, or on the crowded streets, he who understands the omnipresence and omnipotence of God's law of harmony reflects such joyous dominion that the troubled waves of mortal mind are stilled. This spiritual activity must be constant, not only in the hours of so-called stress and strain, but in the days of quiet and peace, when the temptation to become apathetic and mentally idle may be present. At all times, we need to see to it that the spiritual weapons of our defense against errors of every sort do not become dull from lack of use. The warfare against the flesh, the proving of man's spiritual oneness with the might and majesty of omnipotence, cannot cease until victory is complete and man's God-given freedom is established.

In the earthly experience of Jesus the Christ are many priceless lessons pointing the way for us. We must walk forward triumphantly, proving that an understanding of God's laws and obedience to them bring surcease from sorrow and sickness, doubt and despair. If we would know the joy of spiritual progress, we must be obedient to the command given by our Master, as recorded in Matthew's Gospel (5:16), "Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father which is in heaven."

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Spanish]

By Courtesy of the Hispanic Society of America, New York, to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR.

"THE GIRL WATER-CARRIER": *A Painting by Miguel Viladrich Vilá*

MIGUEL VILADRICH VILÁ was born in 1887. He is a contemporary Spanish painter who is notable for his independence. He lives in the Castle of Urganda, the Unknown, in the town of Fraga near Lérida. There he paints local scenes and native people in a style which he has developed to suit his temperament and needs. He combines realism with stylization, giving full value to the decorative features of the topic depicted and dwelling upon details with the devotion of a Renaissance master.

Viladrich has made an interesting record in paint of the townsfolk of Fraga. He portrays the peasants out-of-doors and at home. He depicts the shepherd, the potter, the butcher, the gypsy. The peculiar headdress of the women is accurately recorded, as well as their ornate shawls and the cut of their full skirts.

This girl is represented in a characteristic pose, carrying a jar of water. She is the daughter of the gardener, and Viladrich portrays her walking along the Cinca River. Her jar is reddish clay; her shawl is crimson embroidered with white; her earrings are gold and garnished with little green stones. Across the river may be seen the purple hills.

DOROTHY ADLOW

Woman's Words

"A WOMAN'S WORD," remarked John Russell Bartlett, writing in 1859. He was commenting on *hurrah's nest*, in his most interesting "Dictionary of Americanisms." A hurrah's nest is what a husband makes of his wife's work basket when, alone and unaided, he tries to find something in it. In other words, it's the state of confusion so dreaded by good housekeepers. The phrase of the old John Carter Brown librarian set me thinking. What are some of these woman's words? And what, identifies them as such?

Bartlett has some more words with the same comment on them. *Poke* in the sense of a dawdler, a moseyer, a slow-moving person, is one. And *primpy*, an adjective used to describe a finical, fastidious person, is another. The first word I hear usually with the adjective *slow* before it: "Come on, you slow poke. Get those dishes done." As for *primpy*, I note that it is only one of many woman's words for fussy and fastidious. "Women folks is dreadfully pudjicky about their cookin'," writes Sarah Orne Jewett, and thus brings to mind another word in the finickity category. *Pernickety* and *persnickity* are woman's words, if there ever were any, and *prissy*, that excellent graft of *prim* on *sissy*. In my small sunny hive, the Queen Bee has two favorite woman's words. One of these is *la-di-da*, which she uses for an affected person, one who talks with his mouth full of mush, or puts on other airs. *Fuddyduddy*, the other one, belongs squarely in the fussified division. A fuddyduddy is a fiddlefaddling fellow, a snapper-up of unconsidered trifles, a man so fusstidious he puts shoe-trees in his rubbers. The Queen Bee can wield this word with block-buster power. If ever I start to grow fussy, sticking my nose into small affairs where the Queen Bee judges I have no business, she can always bring me shamefacedly to heel with: "Don't be an old fuddyduddy."

Women also, I realize, now that Mr. Bartlett has set my mind to the subject, have, or perhaps I should say had, for they are going out with the years, their own expletives. Great Aunt Carrie's favorite is *Laud a mercy!* and that suggests *Mercy sakes!* and *Law sakes!* and *Sakes alive!* and all the other little *sakes* which used to strut the exclamatory stage. In this category, the Queen Bee's mother's favorite is *Oh dear!* But when she's real sure-enough, honest-to-goodness horrified, she says: *Mercy!* with such quiet expressive force that the word is almost a hiss. Out in Minnesota, the New England of the West, the Queen Bee's grandma's favorite exclamation was: *For ever more!* And that, I maintain, is elevating expletive to quiet charm.

I can't remember what Aunt Maggie said when she was surprised, but I do remember her pet word of disapproval, *Poppycock!* No one seems to know its derivation. Hidden and secret are the origins of woman's words, sibylline their meaning. Aunt Maggie was also partial to *Fiddlesticks!* And, as she spoke it, one could hear disapproval in the sharp clatter of its front vowels. Why the plural of fiddle bow should have been chosen by women for an utterance of gentle derision is another of the mysteries of our occult subject. *Nonsense!* used to be popular in the same sense as fiddlesticks, and I suppose there are still places where *Fie!* is a spoken word. However, I don't remember ever having heard it or its extension *Fie for shame!* outside the halls of the melodrama which delighted my youth.

Perhaps this is as good a level as any to compare woman's words with man's words. If one puts *Poppycock!* and *Fiddlesticks!* beside *By Jove!* and *Thunderation!* he has the full flavor of the contrast in two sets of words. And the two extremes meet on the neutral ground of *Shucks!*

Pesky and *plaguy* and *plaguy sight* are, or were, certainly a trio of woman's words. Then there are such comparisons as *more'n you can shake a stick at* and *all buttons and no overcoat*. "I don't care a row of pins what that good-for-nothing Billy Baxter does." Those are woman's words. And so are the old nursery words and the going-to-market words and pease-porridge-hot words of the kitchen. And the soapsud words of washtub, clothespin and line, and the red-up-the-room words of housecleaning and all the frilly words of woman's wear.

I mean what used to be the frilly words of woman's wear, for women are losing their words with their frills. As they have taken to wearing men's clothes, so have they also taken over men's words. In the sense Bartlett used the phrase, woman's words are obsolescent. At the moment, the young girls' favorite slang adjectives are *sharp* and *keen*—a flash of cutlery here—but the boys use the same counter words. Perhaps *darling, adorable, devastating* still have some feminine flavor, but men also use them. In fact, today men speak glibly of *permanents* and *hair-dos*, perhaps partly as a result of the all-pervasive influence of advertising. The sedateness of utterance, the temperance of expression which used to characterize woman's words is gone with the concept of the sheltered life. Today women are everywhere on the front line, pitching, and so are their words.

HORACE REYNOLDS

A Smiling City

AND NOW, with enormous content, I am back in my old friend Cadiz, the Silver Dish, as the Moors called it, a glistening white patch in a huge blue bay. The warm sun shines down on its long, narrow streets, where every window has a balcony and every balcony a mass of flowers. Spotlessly clean, smelling at every turn of the salt Atlantic, white, inexpressibly gay, Cadiz is a standing contradiction to the theory that modern Spain is sad and gloomy.

All day the island city hums to the sound of men's voices, for practically no wheeled traffic is allowed in it. At night the stars look down on those splendid balconies, on the flowers, and on the high combs and black veils of the women sitting in them. And you hear more laughter and see more smiles than in any city I know. He would be an unreasonable beast who could not spend a happy life in White Cadiz of the Flowers.

Few places in the world can have had so many names given to them, so many extravagant similes applied to them as Cadiz; few can have deserved them so richly. The "Silver Cup," the "word *white* written in white ink on blue paper," "La Joyosa y Culta," the "Venice of Spain"—one cannot find fault with any of them except perhaps, that none of them give you a real idea of the magic charm of this white island city dreaming at Spain's Land's End.

Undoubtedly the way to enter Cadiz is by motor car. I called it an island just now, but it is really a peninsula, although the effect is exactly that of an island. The only way in and out is by a road which is carried on an immense dyke, a sort of natural viaduct, running out a good eight kilometres from the mainland proper. So for two or three miles at least you have the Bay of Cadiz on your right and the Atlantic on your left, with the towers and spires of this most beautiful and smiling town rising out of the blue before you. I believe I have hit on the secret of Cadiz charm—it is, above all rivals, a smiling city. Houses, streets, plazas, people, all smile. The place just now is a riot of flowers, which hang out of the countless balconies like cascades, and under the noonday sun the vivid colours against the white houses make you blink. . . .

Perhaps the nicest bit of Cadiz is the Plaza de Mina, a charming tree-shaded little square, very close to the great sea wall on which the Atlantic combers hurl themselves with all the weight of the open ocean behind them. It is the most noiseless square I know in Europe, except, perhaps, in the evening, at the hour of the *Paseo*, when the children play touch round the trees and their nurses flirt with the red-and-blue soldiers of the garrison on the old stone benches.

And all along the straight, narrow streets, where the flower-laden balconies almost meet over your head, you get glimpses through great nail-studded doors, of cool marble-floored or tiled courtyards, with fountains and little galleries running round, and more and yet more flowers—the patio, the most Spanish as well as the most charming part of a Spanish house.—From "The Adventures of Imshi: A Two-seater in Search of the Sun," by JOHN PRIOLEAU. (Boston: Little, Brown.)

KNOWLEDGE IS POWER

Exact knowledge of Christian Science, its application to various human problems, and current developments of the Christian Science movement can be gained from reading all the Christian Science periodicals established by Mary Baker Eddy, who is the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science.

The Christian Science Journal
This monthly magazine contains articles, editorials, testimonies of healing, and a directory of Christian Science Churches, Societies, Reading Rooms, Practitioners, Teachers, and Nurses. Price, one year, $3.50; six months, $1.75; single copy, 35c.

Christian Science Sentinel
This weekly magazine is in small, pocket size and contains articles, editorials, testimonies of healing, and special information regarding the Christian Science movement. Price, one year, $3.50; six months, $1.75; three months, 88c; single copy 10c.

The Herald of Christian Science
This magazine is issued monthly in German or French with alternate pages of English. Price, one year, $2.00; single copy, 20c. Issued quarterly in Scandinavian, Dutch, and Braille. Price, $1.00 a year; single copy, 25c.

Christian Science Quarterly
Contains the Lesson-Sermons to be studied daily and read at the Sunday services in Christian Science Churches throughout the world. Published four times a year in eight languages—in English; and in Danish, Dutch, French, German, Norwegian, Spanish, or Swedish, with English on alternate pages. Price, one year, $1.00; single copies, 25c. In Braille, grade one and a half, published monthly. Price, one year, $2.50; single copy, 25c.

True and unbiased, world-wide information is contained in

The Christian Science Monitor
a daily newspaper, with correspondents or reporters in every important news spot on the globe. Price, one year, $12.00; three months, $3.00; a copy, 5c. Christian Science periodicals may be purchased at any Christian Science Reading Room, or ordered direct. The Monitor is also sold by many newsstands. Special Introductory Offer of $1.00 for 6 issues of the Christian Science Sentinel and 2 issues of The Christian Science Journal.

The Christian Science Publishing Society
One, Norway Street
Boston 15, Mass, U. S. A.

Please send me your Special Introductory Offer of 6 issues of the Christian Science Sentinel and 2 issues of The Christian Science Journal for which I enclose $1

Name.....
Street.....
City.....
State.....CSP-1

Bright Note

Chick-a-
dee-dee-dee-dee
upon the morning air
works wonders with December gray
of skies.

ELAINE V. EMANS

What Lovelier Gift!

Science and Health
with Key to the Scriptures
by Mary Baker Eddy

This book is the original and only textbook on Christian Science healing. It makes a gift that is studied, and becomes a dearly beloved companion. This textbook is published in a number of editions to meet various needs.

Library Edition, black cloth only, marbled edges 3.00
Vest Pocket Edition, small type, black, blue or brown semiflexible morocco leather gilt edges 3.00
Sunday School Edition, blue or brown cloth, stained edges 2.00
Stiff Leather Edition, black only, gilt edges 4.00
Pocket Edition, black, blue, or brown morocco leather, special Bible paper, gilt edges 5.00
De Luxe Edition, black or blue levant morocco or brown antique grain morocco leather, wide margins, gilt edges 7.00
Cleartype Edition, large type, black cloth only, gilt edges 7.00
Thumb-Indexed Pocket Edition, black, blue, or brown morocco leather, gilt edges 7.50
Readers' Edition, large type, black levant morocco only, gilt edges 11.50
Braille Edition, Grade One and a Half, interpointed, 5 vols. 12.50

TRANSLATIONS IN FRENCH OR GERMAN

Black cloth editions only, with green marbled edges, each 2.50

Science and Health and other writings by Mary Baker Eddy are published by the Trustees under her Will. They may be purchased at any Christian Science Reading Room, or will be sent postpaid to any address upon receipt of remittance payable to:

ALFRED PITTMAN
Publishers' Agent
One, Norway St., Boston 15, Mass., U. S. A.
Catalog sent upon request

Catalog showing prices in sterling is available at the Emergency Book Departments of The Christian Science Publishing Society, Barrowed House, Centre Street, London.

RESTAURACION

Traducción del artículo sobre la Ciencia Cristiana publicado en inglés en esta página

EN EL POEMA de Whittier, "Nuestro Maestro", aparecen estas hermosas líneas:

Junto al que sufre siempre habrá
divina curación;
quien vaya a él, en el dolor,
completo volverá.

Durante las fiestas de Navidad cuando todo el mundo va de compras, el poder de Cristo se hizo manifiesto al hacer completamente nuevo el pensamiento de una mujer que cansada, iba de compras, rendida y abatida con los empujones del gentío en las tiendas y en las calles. Al entrar en un ascensor completamente lleno oyó a un niño lloroso que se quejaba diciendo: "Ay, abuelita, estoy tan cansado." La abuelita se sonrió y con una voz que igualaba a la sonrisa, hizo notar cuanto placer había en envolver hermosamente los paquetes de Navidad y la felicidad que cada regalo traería; y continuó: "Cuando pensamos en la hermosura, en el amor y en el gozo, hacemos a un lado los pensamientos de cansancio." Todo el mundo escuchó y la atmósfera cambió. Las sonrisas reemplazaron las huellas de cansancio y comenzaron a brillar los ojos que antes mostraban abatimiento y desazón. ¿Qué fué lo que produjo este cambio? Los pensamientos que fueron elevados a algo mejor que la contemplación de la discordancia.

En el primer capítulo del Génesis en el cual se registra la creación espiritual del universo incluyendo al hombre, leemos (Génesis 1:31): "Y vió Dios todo lo que había hecho; y he aquí que era muy bueno." Todo lo que Dios crea está continuamente bajo Su gobierno y, por consiguiente, sigue siendo "muy bueno". El entendimiento de esta gran verdad se ensancha cuando albergamos en el pensamiento las cosas del Espíritu. Cuando la Biblia se estudia y la verdad contenida en ella se aplica; cuando uno está en comunión con Dios por medio de la oración, la voz del Espíritu, la Verdad, se oye. El Espíritu se ve como real y lo contrario, la materia y las creencias materiales, se ven como irreales y sin poder para producir cansancio, impaciencia, o perturbación de ninguna clase. En el libro de texto de la Ciencia Cristiana, SCIENCE AND HEALTH WITH KEY TO THE SCRIPTURES (CIENCIA Y SALUD CON CLAVE DE LAS ESCRITURAS), por Mary Baker Eddy, hallamos este pensamiento iluminador (p. 304): "Es la ignorancia y la falsa creencia, basada en un sentido material de las cosas, lo que esconde la hermosura y la bondad espirituales."

Levantar el pensamiento a algo mejor que el sentido material de las cosas es dar un paso en la correcta dirección; pero no es eso todo lo que se necesita. Debe venir un reconocimiento del poder y de la presencia de Dios, y de Sus leyes, que gobiernan Su creación armoniosamente. La señora Eddy dice (*ibid.*, p. 430): "La fe debiera ensanchar sus fronteras y fortalecer su base descansando en el Espíritu en vez de la materia." Lo que albergamos en el pensamiento determina lo que experimentamos en el cuerpo y en el medio ambiente. Cuando la conciencia está llena de hechos espirituales—pensamientos de Dios—sus contrarios, creencias de enfermedad, pecado y temor no encuentran entrada en nuestras casas mentales; o si, por casualidad, las creencias erróneas pretenden estar latentes en la conciencia, éstas son rechazadas de igual manera. Así uno entra en su herencia de dominio espiritual.

Cuando el pensamiento contempla con calma, gozo y gratitud el amante cuidado de Dios, es imposible sentir la presión de la multitud—el apuro, la inquietud y la congoja de los argumentos de la mente mortal. Dondequiera que él esté, en la quietud de su hogar, en la oficina, en el aula o en las calles congestionadas, el que entiende la omnipresencia y omnipotencia de la ley de armonía de Dios, refleja tan gozoso dominio que las olas turbulentas de la mente mortal son tranquilizadas. Esta actividad espiritual debe ser constante no solamente en las supuestas horas de apriето y tensión nerviosa, sino en los días de quietud y paz, cuando la tentación de hacerse indiferente y mentalmente perezoso pueda estar presente. En todas las ocasiones debemos vér que las armas espirituales de nuestra defensa contra toda clase de errores no estén sin filo por falta de uso. La guerra contra la carne, la prueba de la unidad espiritual del hombre con el poder y majestad de la omnipotencia, no puede cesar sino hasta que la victoria sea completa y sea establecida la libertad con que Dios ha dotado al hombre.

En la experiencia terrenal de Cristo Jesús hay muchas y valiosísimas lecciones que nos señalan el camino. Debemos marchar triunfalmente hacia adelante, probando que un entendimiento de las leyes de Dios y obediencia a ellas, pone fin a la tristeza, a la enfermedad, a la duda y a la desesperación. Si hemos de conocer el gozo del progreso espiritual, debemos ser obedientes al mandato dado por nuestro Maestro como se encuentra en el Evangelio de Mateo (5:16): "Así resplandezca vuestra luz delante de los hombres; de modo que vean vuestras buenas obras, y glorifiquen a vuestro Padre que está en los cielos."

Información respecto a la literatura de la Ciencia Cristiana publicada en este idioma puede obtenerse dirigiéndose a la Casa Editorial de la Ciencia Cristiana: The Christian Science Publishing Society, Boston, Massachusetts, E. U. A.

Straight World

Before I got up tall enough
To tell a woman from a girl,
I wore straight along my head
My mother's carefully spiraled curl.

I thought the world was pretty straight
And every needed thing near to:
North from the farmhouse stood the school,
And north of that the church spire grew.

Two miles from my bull-calves' love
And butting heads was history,
One mile more, and well-dressed men
Sang their deep bass into me.

All I had to have was there
Or somewhere on the way between,
I went due north, came home straight south,
Kept books, but not my trousers, clean.

After my yellow dog, came blue
Ocean in a sparkling bay,
And fishermen with beaded nets
And white boats met me on my way.

Next came the pinewoods deep and dark,
And if I went with care and wonder,
I met a brown deer face to face
Or sent a partridge up in thunder.

Then it was snows of Valley Forge,
Slates, loud chalk, and seven-times-seven,
Andes, and when the sun hung low,
I ran with wild boys out into heaven.

And on the seventh day I went
The one more mile there was to life,
Past white barns, white-foreheaded cows,
And sat in hymns and thought of a wife.

ROBERT P. TRISTRAM COFFIN

Squirrel

Under the fir
a whisk, a stir,
then boughs are silent
as they were;
but lifting head—
I know the sign—
I catch the bright
black eyes in mine.

KEITH THOMAS

And the Little Sardinian Train Pelted Along

THE VARIOUS TRAINS in the junction squatted side by side and had long, long talks before at last we were off. It was wonderful to be running in the bright morning towards the heart of Sardinia, in the little train that seemed so familiar. We were still going third class, rather to the disgust of the railway officials at Mandas.

At first the country was rather open: always the long slopes of hills were there, but not high. And from our little train we looked across the country, under hill and dale. In the distance was a little town on a low slope. But for its compact, fortified look it might have been a town on the English downs. A man in the carriage leaned out of the window holding out a white cloth, as a signal to someone in the far-off town that he was coming. The wind blew the white cloth, the town in the distance glimmered small and alone in its hollow. And the little train pelted along.

It was rather comical to see it. We were always climbing. And the line curved in great loops. So that as one looked out of the window, time and again one started, seeing a little train running in front of us, in a diverging direction, making big puffs of steam. But lo, it was our own little engine pelting off around a loop away ahead. We were quite a long train, but all trucks in front, only our two passenger coaches hitched on behind. And for this reason our own engine was always running fussily into sight, like some dog scampering in front and swerving about us, while we followed at the tail end of the thin string of trucks.

I was surprised how well the small engine took the continuous steep slopes, how bravely it emerged on the sky-line. It is a queer railway. I would like to know who made it. It pelts up hill and down dale and round sudden bends in the most unconcerned fashion, not as proper big railways do, grunting inside deep cuttings and stinking their way through tunnels, but running up the hill like a panting, small dog, and having a look round, and starting off in another direction, whisking us behind unconcernedly. This is much more fun than the tunnel-and-cutting system. . . .

At every station we were left ignominiously planted, while the little engines—they had gay gold names on their black little bodies—strolled about along the sidelines, and snuffed at the various trucks. There we sat, at every station, while some truck was discarded and some other sorted out like a branded sheep, from the sidings and hitched on to us. It took a long time, this did.—From "Sea and Sardinia," by D. H. LAWRENCE. (New York: McBride.)

52 Months of World War II Ahead of World War I in Allied Unity

Vichy's Power Hit Hard By Underground

Grip on French population shaken by Nazi setbacks and factional strife of Collaborationists.

By Egon Kaskeline

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

The Vichy administration is rapidly losing its grip on the situation in France. Underground dispatches bring further evidence every day that the resistance movement inside the country is playing an increasingly telling role. A young Frenchman who arrived in Algiers from metropolitan France the other day declared that half a million French men and women now live in hiding and that lawlessness, police terror, and guerrilla counterterror are growing day after day.

Vichy's grip on the French population has not only weakened because too large a number of people have been forced to live outside the law, as it were, but also because within the French "government" traditionalist and Fascist factions are increasingly at odds.

The situation is far from clear, but it appears that for several weeks Marshal Philippe Pétain has refused to take part in government activities and has lived as more or less of a voluntary prisoner.

The reasons for his ultimate break with Premier Pierre Laval can easily be understood. The military situation is decisively turning against Germany and the Marshal and his friends may be maneuvring to sacrifice M. Laval as the scapegoat for Vichy's sins. They want to save the regime or—at least—their heads from the wrath of the French people.

Underground Feared

While seeking to convey to the outside world the impression that the Marshal intends to re-establish the French Republic, but is prevented from doing so by M. Laval and the Nazis, French traditionalists are mobilizing the support of French parliamentarians who fear the revenge of the underground. More than 100 French Deputies and Senators met recently and declared that they approved Marshal Pétain's proposal to convoke a National Assembly.

At the same time, they protested against the action of the French Committee of National Liberation at Algiers in ostracizing parliamentarians who voted for Marshal Pétain in 1940 and against the "usurpation" of the "Consultative Assembly." There may be some among the Deputies who sincerely believe that their move will prevent new bloodshed in France, but the names of the instigators of this meeting sound very suspect.

Ludovic Frossard, Georges Bonnet, Jean Mistler, and Anatole de Monzie have actively participated in the intrigues which brought about France's collapse and have backed the authoritarian regime from the beginning.

It is significant that if Marshal Pétain has again turned "republican," he has not called upon Edouard Herriot, President of the Chamber, and Jules Jeanneney, President of the Senate, to resuscitate Parliament. These two men are proved patriots who accused Marshal Pétain of having betrayed the Republic and of having broken all his promises.

"Foreign Servitude"

The French underground rejected Marshal Pétain's last move unanimously. The clandestine press denounced Vichy's "democratic" activities as mere window-dressing aimed at deceiving the Allies and at saving the Vichy regime and its authors. The secret "Council of the French Resistance Movement" met in a special session and strongly condemned Marshal Pétain's reported action. "No French National Assembly," its resolution stressed, "can be held as long as France lives under foreign servitude. The illegal Vichy regime cannot convoke any legal assembly. Parliamentarians are bound to refuse to participate in such a meeting lest they be called to account on the day of liberation."

It is not likely that, at the present moment, a French National Assembly or even a "rump" parliament will meet in occupied France. M. Laval is not likely to hand over power to his Parliamentarian opponents nor will the Nazis permit a transformation of the French regime which would—at least formally—mean France's return to democracy. Hitler always insisted upon streamlining the interpal regimes of subdued nations according to Nazi conceptions.

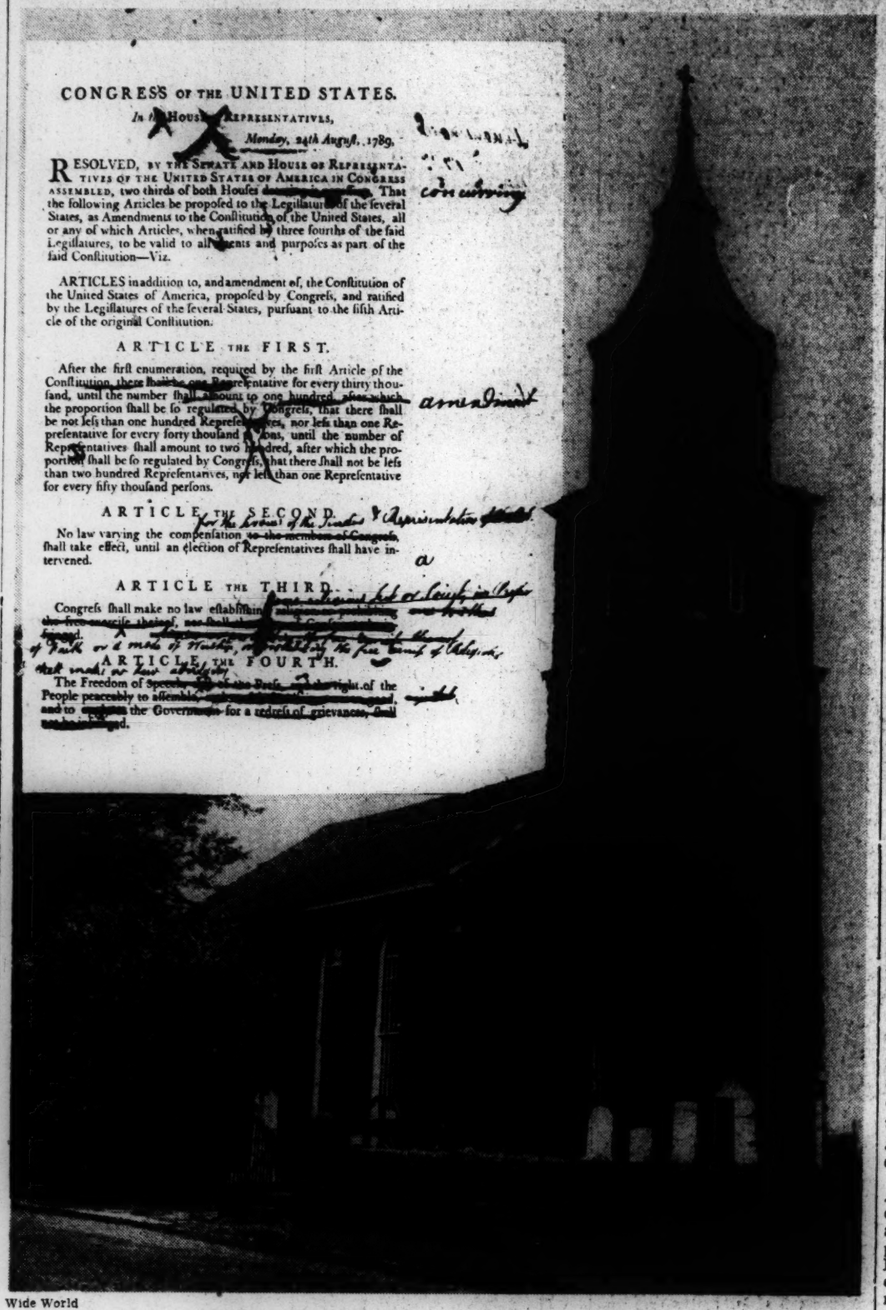
A Trial Balloon

However, it has been suggested from many sides that conservative groups in Germany who would like to get rid of the Nazis and make peace with the Allies, are secretly encouraging Marshal Pétain's "republicanism" which they consider as a trial balloon preceding a German deal with the United Nations.

The Committee of National Liberation in Algiers has taken the news on Vichy maneuvers very seriously. The Committee has been induced to complete its plans for the immediate taking over of the French administration after the invasion. Moreover, plans for constitutional reform are said to be ready. They will be presented to hte "Consultative Assembly."

Free French diplomats are urging the Allied governments to extend their recognition of the Algiers regime and to give to the Committee the status of a "provisional government."

Gen. Charles de Gaulle, it is reported, is anxious to improve his so far strained relations with the American and the British Governments in order to eliminate any Allied opposition to his returning to France at the earliest possible moment.



CONGRESS OF THE UNITED STATES.

In the House of Representatives,

Monday, 24th August, 1789.

RESOLVED, BY THE SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA IN CONGRESS ASSEMBLED, two thirds of both Houses concurring, That the following Articles be proposed to the Legislatures of the several States, as Amendments to the Constitution of the United States, all or any of which Articles, when ratified by three fourths of the said Legislatures, to be valid to all intents and purposes as part of the said Constitution—Viz.

ARTICLES in addition to, and amendment of, the Constitution of the United States of America, proposed by Congress, and ratified by the Legislatures of the several States, pursuant to the fifth Article of the original Constitution.

ARTICLE THE FIRST.

After the first enumeration, required by the first Article of the Constitution, there shall be one Representative for every thirty thousand, until the number shall amount to one hundred, after which the proportion shall be so regulated by Congress, that there shall be not less than one hundred Representatives, nor less than one Representative for every forty thousand persons, until the number of Representatives shall amount to two hundred, after which the proportion shall be so regulated by Congress, that there shall not be less than two hundred Representatives, nor less than one Representative for every fifty thousand persons.

ARTICLE THE SECOND.

No law varying the compensation for the services of the Senators and Representatives shall take effect, until an election of Representatives shall have intervened.

ARTICLE THE THIRD.

Congress shall make no law establishing religion, or prohibiting the free exercise thereof, nor shall the rights of conscience be infringed.

ARTICLE THE FOURTH.

The Freedom of Speech, and of the Press, and the right of the People peaceably to assemble, and consult for their common good, and to apply to the Government for a redress of grievances, shall not be infringed.

Wide World

Where Torch of Free Press First Flared

St. Paul's Protestant Episcopal Church in Eastchester, Westchester County, N. Y., where a village-green election set off the spark which established freedom of the press in the United States. The church was founded in 1665 and reconstructed recently, being dedicated anew as "The American Shrine of the Freedom of the Press and the Bill of Rights." Inset: Bill of Rights as introduced in the House of Representatives in 1789. (From original in National Archives.)

Paris Radio Staff Joins Hitler Guards

By the Associated Press

Barcelona, Spain, Dec. 15

The entire studio staff of the Radio Journal of Paris, noted chiefly for its violent attacks against the BBC and the OWI, has resigned and enlisted in a body in Hitler's armed SS for service on the Russian front, it was learned today.

The Paris press, which announced the resignations, did not mention border reports that all eight members of the staff had received small coffins sent by registered mail as a warning from the French underground.

Services on Historic Site Accent Bill of Rights Pledge

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

MOUNT VERNON, N. Y., Dec. 15—The spiritual significance of the freedom guaranteed by the Bill of Rights was signalized today at a service at St. Paul's Church, in the village of Eastchester, which has been formally designated a historic site in the keeping of the Federal Government.

St. Paul's anniversary celebrations of the signing of the Bill of Rights have been held annually at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel, New York City. With the freedoms which the Bill of Rights guarantees to citizens of the United States denied to people in many areas of the world, however, sponsors of the ceremonies decided that the best setting for them in future would be the little church itself, standing on the site where one of the crucial conflicts for freedom of the press was fought and won.

Dr. Harold W. Weigle, Pastor of St. Paul's, conducted the service, assisted by the pastors of two other congregations and a rabbi. Wallace Odell, President of New York State Publishers Association, and Walter Dear, past President of the American Newspaper Publishers Association, spoke on the Bill of Rights. Mr. Odell recalled the association of St. Paul's with the beginning of the Four Freedoms guaranteed by the Bill of Rights, and characterized them as the keystone of the democratic structure. Mr. Dear discussed the Bill of Rights from a broad national basis. The choir sang several patriotic hymns.

It was 57 years before the Bill of Rights guaranteed freedom of the press to the young Republic that the Eastchester site figured in the conflict that secured that right for the colonists. The chief character in that historic battle was John Peter Zenger. His zeal for airing the facts of a despotic political situation was so keen that, when denied space in the local press, he established a newspaper himself in order to publish them.

The strip of village green on which St. Paul's Church stands was the scene of election tactics in 1733, which gave Mr. Zenger material for his story. There bonfires blazed through the night before Election Day, while supporters of Lewis Morris, as candidate for the Assembly, waited, ready to foil surprise tactics by the opposition. The opposing candidate was a political favorite of Sir William Cosby, Royal Governor of New York. Mr. Morris was a distinguished jurist, whom the Governor had removed as Chief Justice of the Supreme Court for handing down a decision that annoyed him. The Cosby machine fought the election to the last ditch, but its plans went astray. Even though the sheriff insisted upon a poll of the voters, instead of the usual vocal vote, Mr. Morris won a majority.

Mr. Zenger, with the help of a few friends, started his own newspaper, the New York Weekly Journal, and got his story of the political intrigue before the public. The Governor had him arrested the following year and brought suit against him for publishing "seditious libels." The defense involved profound questions of law, but the jury acquitted Mr. Zenger after his counsel asked them to base their decisions on their own knowledge of what had been going on in the City.

So it was that Mr. Zenger vindicated one of the human liberties that nearly 60 years later in the adoption of the Bill of Rights was established as a fundamental right of the citizens of the young Republic.

Library Acquires Original Document Of Bill of Rights

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Dec. 15—The steps of New York's sub-treasury building, at Wall and Nassau Streets, saw another historic incident today with acquisition by the Library of Congress of an original parchment manuscript of the Bill of Rights. The presentation scene which is the site of Federal Hall, original Capitol of the United States, returns the document to the spot where it was written, 154 years ago, when with other copies it was submitted to the several States for ratification.

Donor of the treasured item is Barney Balaban, President of Paramount Pictures, American-born son of Russian immigrants, who acquired it from the collection of Dr. A. W. Rosenbach, bibliophile, and made the gift in gratitude for the freedom which his parents found in America.

Embodying the early amendments to the Federal Constitution, affirming freedom of speech, religion, press and assembly, before there had been incorporated into the Constitution, the parchment is framed under glass and will serve as an exhibit at forthcoming war bond rallies.

Only three other copies of the Document are known to be extant.

Wider Purge Scope

ALGIERS, Algeria, Dec. 15 (AP)—Coincident with the deadline for filing complaints against suspected Vichyites, the French Purge Commission enlarged today the scope of its inquiries and its discretion in recommending action.

A new decree gave the Commission, attached to the Commissariat of Justice of the French National Committee, jurisdiction over doctors, lawyers and persons in the newspaper, radio, movie, and magazine publishing profession as well as elected or appointed officials and military officers.

Besides recommending the filing of formal criminal charges, internment or restricted residence, the Commission may also propose the replacement, discharge without pension, or the prohibition against further practice of a profession by Vichyites.

Gen. Georges Catroux, French Commissioner of State, left by plane meanwhile for Beirut to resume his talks with Lebanese and Syrian leaders on a possible increase of self-government in the two French mandated territories.

Truman Says Transport In Need of Relief

Equipment found hard hit under heavy war burden — Warns breakdown now would be serious.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—warning that "a break down, or even a diminution in transportation service" would have "incalculable repercussions on our war effort," the Senate Truman Committee demanded today increased production of railroad, truck, barge and airline equipment.

With the railroad industry's transportation burden growing constantly, its equipment deteriorating and its manpower problem acute, the committee declared, "it is folly to assume that there is no limit to the strain it can withstand."

The committee praised the railroads for a "remarkable record," but said heavier loads and shortages of essential materials "are tending to wear out the equipment faster than replacements are being provided."

Agencies Confused

The committee, headed by Senator Harry Truman (D) of Missouri, blamed past "confusion" among government agencies for delaying construction of railroad equipment, and said Army, Navy, Lend-Lease and other demands have retarded replacements of essential civilian trucks and parts.

While construction of only 7,500 civilian trucks had been approved for 1943 and 19,218 for the first six months of 1944, military and other demands threatened to retard their manufacture, Senator James Mead (D) of New York, declared in presenting the report.

The War Department, for its Army and those of our allies, requested 742,000 trucks for 1944 in addition to 600,000 estimated for production so far this year; Lend-Lease asked 52,000, and the Office of Economic Warfare 15,000, the report said.

Senator Mead said the committee's inquiry had resulted in reductions last month of 50 per cent in Lend-Lease requests, 36 per cent in OEW applications and 3 per cent in Army demands. At the same time, he added, the Truman group was instrumental in spurring the domestic truck production goal from 19,218 for the first half of 1944 to 81,218 for the entire year.

Priority on Trucks

"Priority equal to military production was accorded civilian trucks," he said, and while this is an improvement, "production still will not be sufficient to furnish needed replacements" on the domestic front.

The report also called attention to the fact that there are 18,000 more American freight cars now in service in Canada and Mexico than there are foreign-owned cars in the United States.

"This may be desirable for war purposes, but it constitutes a most generous loan to other nations at a time when our railroads have a great need for these cars," the report said.

It recommended the War and Navy Departments eliminate unnecessary movements of troops in training and cut down the frequency and distance where possible with the reminder that 76 per cent of the passenger coaches and half of the Pullman sleeping and chair cars are used solely for troop movements.

Victory and Peace Due on Credit Side

Full co-operation of Allies brings decisive factor in promises of a world free of aggression.

By Henry Sowerby

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Today World War II exactly matches the duration of World War I. After 52 agonizing months, Germany's first challenge to the world ended, Nov. 11, 1918. The fifty-second month of World War II, which ends at 7 a. m., eastern war time, today, finds Germany's second challenge—and the subsidiary challenge of the Axis partner in the East—still holding. Mr. Churchill has even warned that the worst may be yet to come.

But however much longer World War II is due to distress the nations, its price is likely to be less shattering than that of its predecessor.

When the final balance-sheet of good and evil of the two wars is drawn up, World War II will have substantial items on the credit side that were completely absent from the war of 1914.

True, the opening of the present struggle was by far the less auspicious of the two and accounts for the longer duration. The Munich accord, the jettisoning of Czechs and Australians, the futile efforts to appease Hitler and his Japanese accomplice showed that the sense of co-operation among the free nations was not even up to the standard of 1914.

But once the challenge was taken up, the idea of unity grew so rapidly as to out-distance, almost within a few weeks, the highest point of achievement gained in World War I. The close co-operation between America and Britain and the increasingly close understanding between these two and Russia and China is a manifestation that already bears the marks of lasting long beyond "the duration."

Foch's Authority Limited

At the outset of World War I there was recognition that unity of command was vital to winning the war. Yet the Allies went through 3½ years of fighting and came to the verge of disaster before they put their armies under Foch on April 3, 1918.

Even then Foch's authority only extended to Flanders and French soil and did not prevent all manner of confusion and misunderstandings regarding the campaigns in Italy and the Balkans. Earlier attempts at unity of command under Joffre and Nivelle broke down because there was no political unity between the British and French Governments for such a command to refer to.

The result was that through 3½ disastrous years, the Allies were each running their own separate war. They had a 50 per cent superiority over the Germans in the West, yet they could never get their reserves where they needed them and they could never agree on a point of attack quickly enough to surprise the enemy. One result of this grand-scale blundering was that Haig lost 400,000 men in 10 weeks in Belgian mud at Passchendaele to gain two miles.

Nothing of this sort has imperiled the Allied cause in the present war. Within two weeks of Pearl Harbor Mr. Churchill had flown to Washington to integrate and unify British and American policy, and within three weeks of the Japanese challenge, British chiefs of staff had arrived in the American Capital for joint planning of the campaigns.

War Councils Formed

What Lloyd George, Poincaré, and Briand could never do in the earlier war, Roosevelt and Churchill in the course of their eight meetings have accomplished in a full understanding between the heads of the two states on the main lines of war effort.

Within a week or two of Pearl Harbor an Anglo-American War Council had come into being to remain in almost continuous session at Washington. An allied War Council had been installed in London and another in Chungking. The global war had been divided into three spheres of responsibility with War Councils appearing in the Pacific and wherever else they were needed.

It was not until November, 1917, that an inter-Allied Supreme War Council was formed to control the political and military strategy of World War I.

The "inter-leaving" system of weaving together the American and British commands into one harmonious and effective whole, as established by General Eisenhower within a short time of his landing in North Africa, was never even dreamed of in World War I.

The same contrast between the two wars applies to the sphere of finance, production, and shipping. Russia in 1914 had called up 14,000,000 men, to arms, but could not furnish them with rifles, cartridges, and shells. Britain could have supplied these, but there was no inter-Allied body to see that it was done and Russia remained hopelessly underarmed until she collapsed.

Control of Resources

Britain, France, and Russia were all competing with each other on the American market for machinery, metals, and explosives.

The financing was carried out largely by Britain on borrowings from America. Only in November, 1917, when the war had entered its final year did the Allies establish the Maritime Transport Council to control merchant shipping and priorities.

The present war opened with the idea of pooling and joint control of resources already generally accepted,. By September, 1940, America and Britain had effected the destroyer deal and the leasing of bases. It was followed six months later by that most valuable underpinning of unity, the Lend Lease system.

Within a month of America's entering the war, combined boards for controlling all phases of the war were springing up on all sides. There was the Combined Raw Materials Board, to plan the distribution of raw maserials in the best interests of the common good.

There was the Munitions Assignments Board to complete the pooling of America's and Britain's munition resources. And there was the Combined Shipping Adjustment Board to plan as far as possible the pooling of the two nations' shipping resources.

All of these boards, which are working both in Washington and London are in close communication with Moscow and Chungking for planning the most effective utiliztaion of all the resources of the United Nations.

Axis Ahead at First

Although Germany got a stronger initial grip on the situation in 1939 than in 1914, and although the home front has been so organized by Hitler that such a collapse such as took place in 1918 appears impossible, the healthy unification of all Allied resistance is a substantial gain toward world stability that guarantees an ultimate victory and affords every prospect of lasting results.

World War II has already been far more destructive than its predecessor, as the much-bombed Germans themselves no doubt fully realize.

But while in World War I there were serious signs of disintegration at work—not only in Russia and France, but throughout the democratic nations generally—that robbed the Allies of the peace when they had won the war, the symptoms are entirely different today.

The war may take longer to win, but the elements of unity and new confidence pervading all the United Nations already seem to guarantee that the results will be worthy of the effort.

Russia Tips Balance In Military Power

By the Associated Press

New York, Dec. 15

If numbers of forces in the field are any guide to the length of the war, Germany has far more resistance in it today than in the 52nd month of World War I.

In 1918, Marshal von Hindenburg commanded veteran troops numbering more than 2,000,000. Hitler today is conservatively estimated to have forces from 5,000,000 to 7,000,000 strong.

As against this formidable weapon, however, is the fact that Russia, which in 1918 was out of the war, has an army that in every sense is a match for that of the Germans.

Network of War Councils expedites the charting of war strategy and action on war fronts.

Allied Control Commission Spurs Italian War Efforts

By Ronald Stead

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor With the United Nations Forces in the Mediterranean Theater

ITALY'S TEMPORARY CAPITAL, Dec. 15—The immediate aim of the Allied Control Commission for Italy is to get the maximum war effort out of the Italians against the Germans, at the same time assisting them to solve major administrative and other problems where necessary, and leaving them free to work out their own political salvation as long as the process is consistent with Allied military needs.

The commission is now active only in four provinces handed back to the Italians for their own administration by the Allied Military Government's (AMG). However, the Commission will supervise the liberated Italian scene as a whole until a permanent settlement is reached at the peace conference.

Guiding the Commission in an advisory capacity is the Allied Council on Italy, comprised at present of Robert Murphy, United States; Harold MacMillan, Britain; Andrei Vishynsky, Russia, and René Massigli, France.

This week the four members of the Council and some of their staffs have been on a tour of liberated Italy, studying the people and conditions so they may be able to bring maximum firsthand knowledge to bear when they next meet. They held their first formal meeting at Algiers, at the end of last month, but did little more than to declare themselves in session, appoint alternates in case of the absence of any of the four, and to provide for the rotation of the presidency. The first to take the chair when the Council met here last week was Mr. Vishynsky.

This session without an agenda was devoted to drawing up an agenda for future meetings. It was conducted in English. Mr. Vishynsky himself doesn't speak this language. But he was an expert interpreter, a man named Golonsky, who, although he had never been out of Russia before, was declared by all present to be an excellent translator. The Allied Control Commission, which is the liaison instrument between Allied Force Headquarters and the Italian Administration, replaces in that role the military mission headed by British Lieut. Gen. F. Mason-MacFarlane. He has now resumed the Governor Generalship of Gibraltar.

Experts on the Allied Commission met their "opposite numbers" in the present Italian Cabinet on the second day of its first meeting and are preserving close contact with them as Italy's most urgent problems are tackled.

These experts, covering all phases of civil administration, have been drawn from among civilian military technicians, many bringing to their jobs specialized experience gained while working for the Allied Military Governments since the Germans were driven out of Sicily.

The Italians hope Sicily soon will be given back to them to administer under the Allied Control Commission. Meanwhile, it is controlled by the Allied Military Governments as is all other liberated Italian territory except the four provinces already returned for administrative purposes.

Soldiers Lend a Hand in Mail Rush

Associated Press

M. P.'s Leave New York Post Office With Their New 'Packs'

Military policemen were in on Dec. 14 to assist in handling the Christmas-mail rush of parcel-post deliveries leave a Bronx, N. Y., post office with heavy bags. They'll get no extra pay.

Today's Closing Quotations on the New York Stock Exchange and N.Y. Curb

Stks./Divds (Dollars)	Sales (100s)	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab .60a	1	50	50	50	— ½
Adams Exp (½g)	2	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
Air-Reduction 1a	25	40⅛	39¾	40	
Alaska Juneau	8	6¼	6	6	— ⅛
Alb&Sus 7.45g	2	120	120	120	+3
Allegheny Corp	19	2⅜	2¼	2⅜	+ ⅛
Allegheny pf xw	10	28¾	27¼	28¾	+1¾
Allegheny pf 5.50 xw	70	29¼	27¼	28¾	+1¾
Allegheny pr pf	16	42½	40½	42½	+2½
Alleg Ltd Stl 2g	8	25¼	25	25	— ⅛
Allied Mills (1g)	31	33½	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Allied Strs .60	4	15	14⅞	14⅞	— ⅛
Allis-Ch Mfg 2½g	12	37¼	36¾	37	+ ⅜
Alpha P Cem 3	1	18¾	18¾	18¾	— ⅛
Amerada Pet (2)	2	83	82½	82½	—1
AmAgChem 1.20a	×2	27¾	27¾	27¾	+ ⅛
Am Airlines 1½g	4	60¼	60	60¾	+ ⅜
Am Bank Note .55g	3	16⅝	16½	16½	
Am Bank N pf 3	×	60	60	60	
Am Brake Sh 1.80g	×1	39	39	39	+ ¼
Am Br S pf 5¼	×4	130½	130½	130½	+1¼
Am Cable & Rad	17	8¼	7⅞	8	+ ⅛
Am Can (3)	7	82½	82	82½	+ ½
Am Can pf (7)	×20	171	171	171	— ¼
Am Car & Fdy 4g	20	34	32¾	33½	+ ⅛
Am C&F pf 14½g	6	66¾	65¾	66½	+ ⅛
Am Ch&Cable (2)	4	23¼	23	23¼	+ ¼
Am Chicle (4a)	×180	107½	107½	107½	
Am Cryst S pf 6	×10	102	102	102	+1½
Am Distill	186	128	118½	121	+8½
Am Encaus Tiling	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	
Am & For Power	5	4⅜	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Am&FPS6pf 4.35k	1	63	63	63	
Am FP S7pf 5.07k	4	73	73	73	
Am & FP 2 pf	12	16⅜	16⅛	16¼	
Am Hide&Leath	2	3½	3½	3½	
Am Ice	6	4½	4½	4½	
Am Ice pf 1½g	1	63½	62½	63	
Am Internat (½g)	1	7¾	7¾	7¾	
Am Locomotive	130	15⅝	14¾	15⅜	+ ⅜
Am Loco pf 7	8	80½	79¼	79¾	— ¼
Am M & Fdy .80	11	14½	14¼	14⅜	+ ⅛
Am Metal (1½g)	2	22¾	22¾	22¾	
Am Pow & Light	7	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	+ ⅛
Am P & L 5& pf	3	44½	44	44	— ⅛
Am P & L $5 pf	5	40¼	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Am Rad&St S .40g	40		8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Am Rail-Mill (1g)	13	12¼	12	12¼	— ⅛
Am R M pf4½g	×160	60	59¼	59¾	— ⅛
Am Safety Razor 1g	1	14	14	14	
Am Smelting ½g	2	13⅜	13½	13⅜	+ ⅛
Am Ship Bld 3g	×20	26½	26½	26½	— ⅛
Am Smelt&R (2a)	11	38¾	38½	38¾	+ ⅛
Am Smelt pf 7	×20	148	147¾	148	+ ⅛
Am Stl Fdrs (2)	40	25½	25	25⅛	+ ⅛
Am Stores (1)	2	14½	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Am Sug Ref 1¼g	17	30	28½	29½	+1½
Am Sug pf (7)	1	108	108	108	
Am Sum Tob (2g)	1	27	27	27	
Am Tel & Tel (9)	13	154½	154½	154½	— ⅜
Am Tobacco (3a)	8	54¾	54⅜	54⅜	— ⅜
Am Tobacco B (3a)	12	57¾	57¼	57½	+ ⅛
Am Tob pf (6)	×130	139	138½	138¾	— ¼
Am Type Fdrs ½g	1	9	9	9	+ ⅛
Am Viscose (2)	1	45½	45	45	+ ⅛
Am Water Works	11	6¼	6	6	— ⅛
Am Woolen	2	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Am Wool pf (8k)	1	65½	65⅜	65⅜	— ⅛
Am Zinc L & S	2	4¼	4¼	4⅛	+ ⅛
Anaconda Cop 2½g	45	24⅝	24⅛	24⅛	+ ⅛
Anacon W&C 1	2	26½	26¼	26½	+ ⅛
AnchorHockG 45g	3	20	20	20	
Andes Copper ¾g	1	9¼	9¼	9¼	+ ⅛
APW Paper	1	2	2	2	
Arch-Dan-Mid (2)	1	43	43	43	
Armour III	12	5	4¾	4⅞	— ⅛
Armstrong C 1.35g	2	36¼	36	36	
Arnold Const (½g)	1	9½	9⅛	9½	— ¼
Assd Dry Gds (1g)	8	12¾	12¼	12⅜	
Associates Inv 1½g	1	38½	38½	38½	— ¼
Assoc Inv pf5	×10	105¼	105¼	105½	
Atch T & SF (6)	10	55	54¼	54½	+ ⅜
Atch T&S F pf (5)	1	85	85	85	
Atl Coast Line (3g)	6	25¾	25½	25½	— ⅛
Atl G&W Ind (3g)	1	28½	28½	28½	
Atl Refining (1g)	1	26⅛	26¼	26¼	— ⅛
Atlas Corp (1½g)	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	
Atlas Corp pf (3)	1	53⅜	53⅛	53⅛	— ⅜
Atlas Pow 3½g	×190	54½	53¾	54	—1
Atlas Pow pf 5	×	115	115	115	
Austin Nichols	32	8¾	7⅝	8	+ ⅜
Aust Nor A3½pk	×650	74	69	72	+3
Aviation Corp .20g	39	3½	3⅜	3½	— ⅛
Bald Loc ct 1½g	87	19¼	18½	19⅛	+ ⅜
Balt & Ohio	26	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	
Balt & Ohio pf	2	8½	8½	8½	
Barber Asphalt	2	23	23	23	
Barnsdall Oil .60a	7	17⅞	17¼	17⅜	+ ⅛
Bath Iron Wks (4)	×19	14⅞	14½	14½	— ⅜
Beech Aircraft 1g	5	9	9	9	— ⅛
Bell Aircraft (1a)	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat (3)	1	34½	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Beref Ind Ln 1.35g	×7	16⅜	16¼	16⅜	
Best & Co 1.60a	1	33¼	34½	33½	— ⅛
Best Foods (.80g)	19	16	15⅞	15⅞	
Beth Steel (6)	21	56½	56¼	56½	
Blaw-Knox (.60g)	4	7⅝	7½	7⅝	
Bliss & Laugh 1½g	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ⅛
Boeing Airpl (2g)	8	13	12¾	12⅞	— ⅛
Bonn Al & Br (3g)	2	44½	44	44	— ½
Bon Ami A 4	40	₹6	85½	85½	+ ½
Bond Stores (2g)	4	35	34⅝	34⅞	
Borden Co (1½g)	6	28	28	28	— ⅛
Borg-Warner 1.60	6	35½	35	35¼	
BraniffAirways .60	1	12½	12½	12½	
Bridgeport Br (1)	×5	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg (2)	1	26¾	26¾	26¾	
Briggs & Strat (3)	1	39⅝	39⅝	39⅝	+ ⅝
Bklyn Un Gas 5g	7	14⅜	14	14	— ⅛
Bucyrus-Erie .60g	10	8¾	8¼	8¾	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg	10	5⅞	5⅝	5⅞	+ ⅛
Budd Mfg $5pf	×14	48½	48½	48½	+1
Budd Wheel (½g)	3	7⅛	7	7⅛	+ ⅛
Bullard Co 2½g	1	17¼	17	17	+ ¼
Bulova Watch (2)	1	32¾	32½	32½	+ ½
Burling Mills 1.90g	5	27¼	26⅞	27⅛	— ⅛
Burr Add Mach .60	8	12	11⅞	11⅞	
Bush Termin'l .20g	3	3¾	3¾	3¾	— ⅛
Butler Bros .60	36	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Byers (AM) Co	2	12⅞	12⅝	12⅝	+ ⅛
Byers (AM) pf7	×50	68⅝	68½	68½	— ¾
Byron Jackson 1¼g	2	20	20	20	—1½
Calif Pack (1½g)	2	24¾	24¾	24¾	+ ⅛
Calif P pf 2½	×30	55	55	55	
Callahan Zinc Lead	4	⅛	⅛	⅛	
Calumet&Hec .85g	10	6⅜	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Campbell Wy 1½g	9	15⅛	15	15¼	+ ⅛
Canadian Pacific	14	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Capital Adm A	2	7¼	7¼	7¼	
Carpenter Stl 2½g	1	27½	27½	27½	—1
Carriers & Gen .20	3	4⅛	4	4	
Case (J I) (new)	14	32¾	32¼	32½	— ⅛
Caterpil Tractor 2	6	43¾	43⅜	43½	— ⅛
Celanese 5 pf $	×30	102	101¾	101¾	—1¼
Celotex 5 pf 5	3	11⅜	11⅛	11⅛	
Cent Aguirre 1½a	4	19⅛	19⅛	19⅛	
Cent Foundry .10g	8	2½	2½	2½	+ ⅛
Cent RR NJ	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Cent V Sug (1g)	8	22	21¾	21¾	+ ⅛
Century Rib M	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas (4)	6	36	35½	35⅞	+ ⅛
Certain-teed Prod	2	5⅛	5	5	— ⅛
Cert-teed 6 pf	×120	60	59½	60	
Chesbr Calb	2	24⅝	24½	24½	+ ⅛
Ches & Ohio (3a)	13	45¾	45	45¾	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill (½g)	2	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	
Chi&E Ill A 2.50g	4	11¾	11½	11¾	— ⅛
Chi Ext West	11	4	4	4	
Chi Pneu Tool (2)	1	17	17	17	+ ⅛
Chicksaw Oil (½)	5	14¾	14⅜	14⅜	+ ⅛
Childs Co	10	1¾	1¼	1¾	
Chrysler Corp (3)	8	79⅝	79	79¼	— ⅛
Chr Ice & F 1.20	2	14¼	14⅛	14⅛	+ ⅛
Cin G&E pf 4½	×190	101¾	101¾	101¾	
City Invest	×220	58⅞	57	58¼	+2½
Clev Elec Ill pf4½	× 50	113¾	113¼	113½	+1
Clev Graph Br (2)	1	38¼	38¼	38¼	
Climax Mol 1.20g	10	34⅞	34	34⅜	+ ⅛
Clett, Peabody (2)	8	34½	34⅛	34⅜	— ⅛
Coca-Cola (3a)	1	114¾	114¼	114¾	— ⅛
Colgate-Palm-P 4g	26	23½	23¼	23¼	— ⅛
Col Br A pf4½	× 20	104½	104½	104½	+ ⅜
Col & Sou 1st	× 1	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Col & Sou 2nd	× 1	11¼	11¼	11¼	
Col Pict & Iron (1)	5	15½	15½	15½	
Col B'cast A 1.60g	3	24¾	24½	24¾	+ ⅛
Col B'cast B 1.80g	4	24¾	24½	24¾	+ ⅛
Col G&E 5.10g	17	4⅝	4	4	— ⅛
Col G&E 6 pf 6	4	76¼	74⅞	76¼	+ ⅜
Colum Carbon (4)	2	89	89½	89	+1
Colum Gas (1)	13	37⅜	37⅛	37⅜	
Colum Invest Tr (3)	4	42⅞	42¼	42½	+ ⅛
Colum Pict pf2¼	3	38½	38¼	38½	+ ⅛
Com Solvents .60g	9	14⅛	14	14⅛	
Comwlth & Sou (2)	145	⅜	⅜	⅜	— ⅛
Com & Sou pf 4½a	6	80½	80½	80½	— ⅛
Comwlth Ed 1.40	10	24⅜	24¼	24⅜	
Conde Nast (3½g)	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	
Congoleum-Nair 1	3	22¼	22¼	22¼	— ⅛
Consol Cigar (2g)	2	21⅜	20½	20½	—¾
Con C pr pf 4½g	× 20	105½	105½	105½	+1
Cons Coa N .20g	21	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Cons Editon 1.40	25	21½	21⅜	21⅜	
Cons Edison pf (5)	1	102¼	102¼	102¼	

Today's Sales (est.)		800,000			
Previous day's sales		683,070			
1943 vol. to date		268,089,455			
1942 vol. to date		112,842,241			

Stks./Divds (Dollars)	Sales (100s)	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Consol Film Ind	1	2½	2½	2½	+ ⅛
Con Nat Gas w d	64	27¼	25¾	25¾	—1¼
Consol RR Cuba pf	3	10½	10½	10½	— ⅛
Cons Vultee 1¼a	20	11¾	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Cons Vultee pf 1¼	5	18¼	18¼	18¼	— ⅛
Consol's Coal	3	14½	14½	14½	
Consm P pf 4½	× 60	102	102	102	+ ¼
Container Co 1¼g	7	20	19⅞	19⅞	— ⅛
Cont Baking ½g	5	8¼	8¼	8¼	
Cont Can 1	13	35½	35¼	35½	+ ⅛
Cont Diam F .85g	4	11¼	11	11¼	
Cont Ins (1.60a)	3	46	45¾	45¾	— ⅛
Cont Motors .60	4	4¾	4¾	4¾	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del (1)	10	31¼	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Conservalds .80	16	10¾	10¼	10¼	
Cop'ed S pf2½	× 30	50	50	50	+ ⅜
Corn Exch 2.40	×280	44½	43¾	44½	+ ½
Corn Prod (2.40)	4	54⅜	54	54⅜	+ ⅛
Corn Prod pf 7	× 50	175	175	175	—1½
Cornell-D El 1.10g	1	15½	15½	15½	+ ⅛
Coty Inc (.30g)	2	4¾	4¾	4¾	+ ⅛
Coty International	5	1¾	1¾	1¾	+ ⅛
Crane Co (1g)	2	19	19	19	
Crane Co pf 5	× 20	105	105	105	
Cream of Wh 1½a	1	21	21	21	+ ½
Crosley Corp (1g)	1	16½	16½	16½	
Crowe Zeller (1)	1	15	15	15	
Crucible Steel (3g)	12	27⅜	27¼	27⅜	+ ¼
Crucible Stl pf (5)	1	67	67	67	+ ¼
Cuban-AmSug .40g	10	11¾	11	11⅜	
Cudahy Packing	2	23	23	23	—1⅛
Curtis Publishing	16	5⅞	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Curtis Pub pf 5k	×120	95½	95	95	+1½
Curt Pub pr pf 3	3	43	43	43	+ ⅜
Curtis-Wright¾g	64	5¼	5⅛	5⅛	
Curtiss-Wr A (2)	11	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
Davison Chem (1g)	3	13⅜	13¼	13¼	
Dayt P&Lpf4½	× 40	110½	110½	110½	
Decca Records (1a)	1	23	23	23	
Deere & Co 2g	1	38¼	38½	38½	+ ⅛
Deere & Co pf 1.40	7	33⅛	33⅛	33½	
Del & Hudson	21	15¼	14⅞	15	+ ⅛
Del Lack & West	28	5½	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Detroit Edi 1.20	28	18½	18¼	18¼	
Devoe & Ray. (1a)	60	28½	28	28½	
Diam Match 1½a	1	31	31	31	
Diam T Mot 1¼g	4	12¾	12⅝	12⅝	— ⅛
Dist Corp-S N2.22	4	29½	25¼	29¼	— ⅛
Doehler Die C 1½g	6	32½	32½	32½	+ ⅛
Domeshines h1.60	7	24	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Douglas Aircraft 5g	20	49¾	48¾	48⅞	— ⅛
Dresser Mfg (2g)	2	28	28	28	— ⅛
Dunhill Int	43	9½	9	9½	+ ⅛
du Pont de N 4½g	6	142¾	142	142¾	— ⅛
du Pont pf (4½)	1	125	125	125	
DuoLight 1pf5	× 40	117¼	117¼	117¼	
Eagle P Lead .60g	5	11	11	11	
Eastern Air L	3	36	36	36	+ ⅛
Eaton Mfg (3)	1	41	41	41	
El Auto Lite (2)	2	37¼	37	37¼	+ ⅛
Elec Bond 1¾g	5	9¼	9⅛	9¼	+ ⅛
El Power & Lt	7	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛
El Storage Bat (2)	4	39⅞	39⅞	39⅞	— ⅛
El Paso N 6.2.40	4	28	27⅞	28	
Emp Pub Service	15	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛
Emp PS $5 pf 5	×60	88	87¾	88	+ ⅛
Emp PS $6 pf 6	×10	94¾	94¾	94¾	— ¾
Equit Off Bldg	45	9½	9¼	9½	+ ⅛
Erie RR (1g)	53	9¼	9¼	9¾	+ ⅛
Erie RR ct (1g)	2	45½	44¾	45½	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf A (5)	2	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	
Eureka Vac Cl 3½g	2	10¼	10¼	10¼	+ ⅛
Evans Products	2	21¾	21¼	21¼	
Ex Cell-O (2.60)					
Fajardo Sugar (2)	5	22¼	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Farns Tel & Rad	4	15¼	15	15¼	+ ⅛
Fed&Tractice 1g					
Fed Min&Sm 3½g	1	19	19	19	
Fed Mogul (1)	1	17¾	17½	17¾	— ⅛
Fed M Truck .40	1	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞	+ ⅛
Feder'd D St 1.52g	1	22½	22½	22½	— ⅛
Fed S pf 4½	× 10	93	93	93	
Fid P Fire 1 1.60a	3	47	46¾	47	+ ⅛
Firestone T&R (2g)	5	39	38¼	39	+ ⅛
Firest T&R pf 6	4	104⅞	104⅞	104⅞	
Flintkote (.90g)	3	17⅜	16¾	16¾	— ⅝
First Nat Strs 2½g	3	35¼	35¼	35¼	— ⅛
Follansbee Stl	3	6½	6	6¼	+ ⅛
Follansbee Stl pf	× 10	44¾	44¾	44¾	+ ¾
Food Mach (1¾g)	6	51	50¾	51	
Foot Wh pf 1¼	× 100	19½	19⅛	19⅛	+ ⅛
Francisco Sugar	3	14	13⅝	14	+ ⅛
Frank Simon pf	×100	60	60	60	+1
Frescott Sulph (2)	5	30⅞	30⅝	30⅝	
Fruehauf T pf 5	× 10	108¾	108¾	108¾	— ¼
Gabriel Co (.20g)	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	
Gair (Robert) .30g	2	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞	
Gar Wood Ind .45g	9	4½	4¾	4¾	
Gaylord Cont (¼a)	3	13¼	13	13	— ¼
Gen Am Inv 40e	1	11	10¾	11	
Gen Am Trans 2¼g	10	41	39¾	40½	
Gen Baking .60	2	6	6	6	— ⅛
Gen Bronze (.60g)	2	4¼	4⅛	4⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Cable	4	11¾	11	11¼	— ⅛
Gen Cab pf 7¼	× 10	81½	81½	81½	+1
Gen Cable A	40	37½	36½	36½	
Gen Elec(1.40)	5	41⅞	41¾	41⅞	
Gen Foods (1.60)	× 40	115¼	115¼	115¼	— ⅜
Gen Fds pf4½a	× 40	113½	113½	113½	— ⅜
Gen G & El A	43	9⅝	9	9⅛	+ ⅛
Gen Mills 5pf5	×150	131	130½	131	
Gen Motors (2)	40	50¼	50	50	— ¼
Gen Motors pf (5)	1	128	128	128	
Gen Out Ad A 3k	1	36¼	36¼	36¼	
Gen Prec Eq (1)	2	19½	19	19	— ⅛
Gen Print Ink .40	1	6⅞	6¾	6¾	
Gen Pub Service	6	1¾	1½	1½	— ⅛
Gen Ry Sig 1¼g	6	20	19¾	20	— ⅛
Gen Real&Util	1	1	1	1	— ⅛
Gen Real&Ut pf 6k	1	45½	45½	45½	+2¼
Gen Refract 1.20	7	21¾	21½	21¾	+ ¼
Gen Shoe (1)	2	14⅞	14¾	14¾	— ⅛
Gen Stl Cast pf 6k	× 30	65½	65	65	— ½
Gen Time Inst ¼g	2	18½	18½	18½	— ⅛
Gen Tire & R (1g)	2	19	19	19	— ⅛
Gillette Saf R .70g	7	7¾	7½	7½	— ⅛
Gillette S R pf 5	1	70	70	70	+1
Gimbel Bros .40g	1	12⅞	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Gimbel Br 36 pf 6	1	83	83	83	
Gliddon Co (2.20g)	1	18½	18¾	18½	+ ⅛
Gliddon cv pf 2¼	1	45⅞	45⅞	45⅞	+ ⅜
Gobel (Adolf)	23	1¼	1¼	1¼	+ ⅛
Goebel Brew (.20)	3	2⅞	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Gold&Stock T 6	× 30	86	85½	86	+1
Goodrich (BF) 2g	7	40¾	40½	40¾	+ ⅛
Goodrich pf (5)	1	99¾	99¾	99¾	
Goodyear T&R (2)	7	36¾	36½	36⅝	
Goodyear T&R pf 5	1	103	103	103	
Graham-Paige Mot	14	1¼	1⅛	1⅛	— ⅛
Grand Union 1½g	2	15	15	15	— ⅛
Grant(WT) pf (1)	1	24	24	24	
Granite C S .52½a	3	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
Gt Nor Ir Ore ct 2g	5	14¼	14	14¼	— ⅛
Gt Nor Ry pf (5g)	4	25⅜	24¾	24¾	— ⅛
Gt West Sug 2	4	23½	23¼	23½	+ ⅛
Gt West S pf 7	×10	153¼	153½	153½	— ⅜
Green (H L) Ehd	3	47	46⅜	47	+ ⅛
Greyhound Corp 1g	12	20¼	19⅝	20	— ⅛
Grum Aire En 1½g	3	11¼	10⅞	10⅝	+ ⅛
Gt Nor Ry pf	1	41¼	41¼	41¼	
Gulf Mob & Ohio	15	6	5¾	6	
Gulf Mob & Ohio pf	5	35½	35½	35½	— ⅛
Gulf Oil (1a)	5	46¼	46	46	
Hall Print (1a)	1	16¼	16¼	16¼	
Hamil Watch (.80)	2	12	12	12	— ⅛
Hart-Kraftor (1)	5	16¼	16	16¼	+ ⅛
Hayes Indust .40g	1	6¼	6¼	6¼	+ ⅛
Hayes Mfg 1g	7	24	24	24	+ ⅛
Hercules Motors 1	31	22¼	21½	21¾	
Hercules Pow 2½g	3	82	81½	8	+1
Hercules P pf 6	× 40	129	129	129	+ ⅛
Hershey Chocol (3)	1	39	39	39	
Hollard Pure (2)	1	14¼	13¾	13¾	
Hollander & Son 2a	2	13	13	13	
Houdaille Hersh (1)	10	9¾	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Household Finance	5	13	12⅞	13	+ ⅛
Houd-Hershey B 1a	2	32¼	32¼	32¼	— ¼
Household Pic (2)	4	63¾	63¼	63¾	
Houston L&P 2.60	1	77⅞	77⅞	77⅞	+ ⅛
Howe Sound (3)	1	37¾	37¼	37¼	— ⅛
Hudson Bay (2)	1	31¾	31¼	31¼	— ⅛
Hudson Motor .30g	6	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Illinois Central	10	10	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛
Ill Central pf	1	24½	24½	24½	— ⅛
Ill Cent LL (4)	×120	62¾	62¾	62¾	— ⅛
Indiana P&L 3.20	5	15¾	15¾	15¾	+ ⅛
Indus Rayon (2)	3	39¼	39¼	39¼	+ ⅛
Ingersoll-Rand (3)	4	79¼	78	79	— ⅛
Inland Steel 4½g	6	69¾	69	69	— ⅛
Inspiration C Cop 1	9	10	9⅞	9⅞	— ⅛

Average Price of 60 Stocks

By the Associated Press

Tuesday	48.8	Prev.	49.0
Month ago	47.9	Year ago	40.2
1943 high	53.3	1943 low	41.7

Stks./Divds (Dollars)	Sales (100s)	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Insurance st (.20)	4	7¾	7¼	7¼	
Interchem Co 1.40	1	31¾	31¾	31¾	
Interlake Iron .35g	9	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	+ ⅛
Int Harvester (2a)	1	83¼	83¼	83¼	
Int Harv pf (7)	× 90	169	169	169	
Inter Mineral&Ch pf4	1	64½	64½	64½	
Int Minerals&Ch 1g	1	15¾	15¾	15¾	— ⅛
Int Mining	10	4¼	4¼	4¼	
Int Nick Can (2)	52	27	26½	26¾	
Int Nick C of 7	?	2	130	130	130	+1
Int Paper	34	13½	13⅛	13½	+ ⅛
Int Pap pf (5)	3	66½	66½	66½	— ½
Int Ry Cm Am	2	7¾	7¼	7¼	— ⅛
Int RyCAm2¼pf	×120	65	63⅞	65	+1¼
Int Salt (2½g)	1	40	40	40	— ⅛
Int Shoe 1.80)	4	35⅞	35½	35⅞	— ⅛
Int Silver (3)	1	55	55	55	
Int Tel & Tel	52	12¼	11⅞	12¼	+ ⅛
Interst Dept S 1	4	17¾	17	17¾	+ ⅛
Interlype Corp (1)	1	14⅜	14½	14⅜	+ ⅛
Jewel Tea (1)	8	29	28¼	29	+ ½
Jewel Tea pf (4½)	2	107	106½	106½	—1½
Johns-Manv 2½g	1	66½	66½	66½	
Jones&L Stl 2	8	20¼	20¼	20¼	+ ⅛
Jones&L Stl pf A 5	5	35½	35	35½	— ⅛
Jones&L Stl pfB5	2

News and Comment About Business, Industry, Economics and Finance

Over-the-Counter Securities

Approximate prices compiled under supervision of Boston Securities Traders' Association and National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. These prices may have been higher or lower during the day.

Industrial Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Astna-Standard Engineering	4	5
American Barge Line Co	8⅝	10
American Hardware Co	26½	28½
American Manufacturing	35	38¼
American Manufac 5 pf	85¾	...
*American Wringer Co	7¼	8½
†Amoskeag Company	35¾	...
†Amoskeag Company pf	74¾	...
Appleton Company	32¾	35¾
Applied Arts Corp	2⅞	3¾
Arlington Mills	38½	41½
Atlas Plywood Corp pf	26¼	28¼
Automobile Banking Corp A	1¾	2½
Automobile Banking $1.50 pf	16½	18½
Bausch & Lomb Optical Co	20¼	22¾
Bausch & Lomb Optical Co pf	108½	...
Bendix Home Appliance	5½	6¼
Berkshire Fine Spinning	12⅞	14½
Berkshire Fine Spin $5 pf	62¾	...
Bird & Son Inc 5 pf	90½	...
Boston Wharf Company	16½	18
Boston Woven Hose & Rubber	32	34¾
Brown Co	1.35	1.65
Brown Co pf	27½	30
Campbell A S Co Inc	5¾	6¾
Central Railway Signal A	38¾	...
Chapman Valve Manufac	29½	32¼
Collyer Insulated Wire Co	14¾	16¼
Crowell-Collier Pub Co	30½	32¾
Dewey & Almy Chemical Co	24¾	27
Domestic Finance Corp pf	24¾	26¾
Draper Corporation	69½	72½
Dwight Manufacturing Co	15½	17½
Eastern Corporation	6½	7½
Eastern Corporation pf	18⅜	20¼
Exolon Co	6⅞	7¾
Family Finance Inc	10⅞	12¼
Family Finance pf A	22¾	25
Food Fair Stores Inc	43¾	46¼
Fruit of the Loom	31¼	33½
General Fire Extinguisher	14½	16
General Machinery	19¾	23
Gliddings & Lewis Mach Tool	6½	7¾
Goodall Worsted Company	34	37
Graton & Knight Co	11¾	13¼
Graton & Knight Co 7 pf	97¾	101¾
Graton & Knight Co pr pf	32¾	35¾
Great Northern Paper Co	28	30
Greenfield Tap & Die $6 pf	52¾	...
Greenfield T & D $1.50 cv pf	14	...
Harrington & Richardson	1	1¾
Haskelite Mfg Co	8	9¼
Heywood-Wakefield Co	18½	19⅝
Heywood-Wakefield Co pf B	151¼	163¼
Hilton-Davis Chemical Co	12⅞	14¼
Hilton-Davis Chemical Co pf	24	26¼
Hooker Electro Chem	28¾	30¾
International Machine Tool	7¼	8
Keith George E Co	30¼	...
Keith George E Co	50¼	...
Kendall Company	7⅞	9⅞
Kennedy's Inc pf	18⅜	20⅝
Landers Frary & Clark	32¾	34¾
Lincoln Stores Inc	21¼	23¼
Lincoln Stores 7	107½	...
Long-Bell Lumber Co	4¾	5⅜
Ludlow Mfg & Sales Co	107½	111½
Marathon Paper Mills	36½	39½
Marlin-Rockwell Corp	56¼	59½
Marex & Co	41	44¼
Merck & Co 4½ pf	108½	112½
Merrimack Manufacturing	36	39¼
Merrimack Manufacturing pf	58	62½
†Metal & Thermit Corp	19⅝	22⅛
Millers Falls Company	9⅛	10⅜
Missouri-Kansas Pipe Line	7¾	8⅜
Nashawena Mills	14	15⅝
Nashua Gummed & C Paper	60¾	...
Nashua Manufacturing Co	31	34¼
Nashua Manufac Co 1st pf	67¾	71¾
Nashua Manufac Co 2d pf	25⅞	28⅜
National Chemical & Mfg	4⅝	5⅝
National Shirt Shops	12½	14
Naumkeag Steam Cotton	53⅞	55⅛
Newmarket Manufac Co	41¾	45
Nicholson File Company	33¼	35¾
Nonquitt Mills	27¾	...
Ohio Finance	7¼	8½
Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line	41¾	44¼
Parker Appliance	12⅝	14⅝
Plymouth Cordage Company	113	117½
Quincy Mkt Cold Stor & W	63½	...
Quincy Mkt C S & W 5 pf	85	...
Remington Arms Co Inc	2⅝	3⅛
Saco Lowell Shops Inc	26	28¼
Saco Lowell Shops Inc pf	26	...
Sagamore Manufacturing Co	47¾	...
Sanford Mills	31¼	34½
Submarine Signal Co	23¼	25¾
Tampax, Inc	4⅝	5⅜
Triumph Explosive Inc	2⅛	2⅝
United Elastic Corp	14⅞	16⅝
U S Envelope Company	53¾	58½
U S Envelope Co 7 pf	116½	121½
Waltham Watch Co 6 pf	46½	...
Waltham Watch Co 7 pf	101½	...
Wamsutta Mills Inc	23	25½
Warner & Swasey Co	8½	9¾
Warren Bros Class B	33¾	36¾
Warren Bros Class C	10	11¼
West Point Manufacturing	45½	48½
Wickwire Spencer Steel	13⅛	14⅝

* Ex-dividend.
† Not qualified for sale in Massachusetts.

Public Utility Bonds

	Rate	Mat.	Bid	Asked
Bellows Falls Hy El	5	1968	104¼	...
Cent Maine Power	3½	1966	107¾	109¼
Florida Pub Ser	4	1955	101¾	103
Green Mtn Power	3¾	1963	102¾	104¾
Narragansett El	3½	1966	107¾	109¼
Savannah Elec & Pr	5	1955	106¼	...
Springfield G&El	5	1957	105	...
St Joseph RLH & P	4½	1947	102¼	...
Wisconsin Pub Ser	3¼	1971	107½	109

Public Utility Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Alabama Power $7 pf	112¾	116¾
Arkansas Power & Light $7 pf	97¾	101¾
Birmingham Electric $7 pf	105¾	109¾
Cen Illinois Public S $6 pf	87¾	91¼
Central Pwr & Light 7 pf	109¼	113¼
Florida Power & Lt 7 pf	108¾	112
General Water G & E $3 pf	42	44½
Jamaica Water Supply	29¼	31½
Jamaica Wat Supply $5 pf A	104¾	...
Jersey Central Power 7 pf	97¼	100¾
Kansas P & Lt 4½s pf	101¾	105¾
Kansas P & L 4½s pf	101¾	105¾
Lake Sup Dist Pwr 5 lf	101¾	105¾
New Orleans Pub S $7 pf	109¾	113¾
New Rochelle Wat pf	87⅝	...
Northern Natural Gas Co (com)	29	31¼
No States Power Del 6 pf	58¾	61¾
No States Power Del 7 pf	65¾	68¾
Ohio Power 4½s pf	112¼	116¼
Ohio Pub Serv 6 pf	108¼	112¼
Ohio Pub Serv 7 pf	113¾	117¾
Pac Pwr & Lt 7 pf	95¾	98¾
Penn Power & Light $7 pf	101¼	104¾
Public Service Ind	16¾	18½
Public Service Ind 5 pf	101¾	105¼
Public Service Okla 5 pf	108¼	112¼
Rochester Gas & El 5 pf	101¾	105¾
Rochester Gas & El 6 pf	105¾	109¼
San Diego Gas & Electric	11½	12¾
Sierra Pacific Power Co	18⅞	20⅞
Sierra Pacific Co	21⅞	23⅞
Sierra Pacific Power 6 pf	115½	...
Tampa Electric Co	21⅞	23⅞
Texas Electric Serv 6 pf	106¾	110¾
Texas Power & Light 6 pf	104½	108¼
Washington Ry & Elec units	14¼	15⅞

N. E. Utility Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Bangor Hydro-Electric	18¾	20¾
Beverly Gas & Electric	33	...
Brockton Gas Light	6½	7¾
Central Maine Power 6 pf	104½	111½
Central Maine Power 7 pf	116½	121½

Boston Stocks

Dec. 15

Div. in $		High	Low	Last	Prev. close
6.00	Bigel-Sanf pf	116	116	116	116
8.75a	Bos & Albany	98½	98⅛	98¼	98½
2.00	Bos Edison	33	32⅞	32⅞	33⅛
3.00	Bos Elevated	68	67⅞	67⅞	68
...	B&M pr pf	22	22	22	22
...	B&M st A pf	4¼	4¼	4¼	4¼
...	East Mass St Ry	4½	4½	4⅛	5
6.00a	E MSR 1st pf	118	115	118	115
...	E Mas SR pf B	50	50	50	50
...	East Mass A	14	14	14	15½
1.00a	Eastern SS	9	9	9	9
...	Mass Util Assoc	65c	65c	65c	65c
8.75a	N E Tel & Tel	106	106	106	106¼
...	North Butte	35c	32c	35c	30c
...	Old Colony RR	35c	35c	35c	35c
...	Quincy Min	1	1	1	1
.08d	Reece Fold M	1	1	1	90c
.60	ShawmutAssoc	12	12	12	12½
1.50a	Torrington	34⅝	34¼	34¼	34½
2.50	Unit Shoe M	68	68	68	68½
1.50	Unit Shoe Mpf	44	44	44	44¼
...	Utah M & T	24c	20c	20c	24c
2.00a	Warren S D	20½	20½	20½	20½

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. a Paid or payable in 1943, no regular rate. b Including extras. c Paid in 1942 on account of accumulations. d Paid in 1943, no regular rate.

Emerson Radio Plans Bonus

A year-end bonus to employees of Emerson Radio and Phonograph Corporation amounting to $137,982 was announced by Benjamin Abrams, President. The bonus for factory workers ranges from the equivalent of one week's salary for those who have been in the company's service less than five years to two weeks' salary for those with the company more than five years. Office workers' bonus represents 1 per cent of total salary for each year of employment up to eight years. The executives' bonus is based on a percentage of salaries predicated on earnings.

Fla. Light Hearing Set

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Securities and Exchange Commission has set Dec. 21 for a hearing on Florida Light & Power Company's amended refinancing plan. Under the plan, Florida, a subsidiary of American Power & Light Company, would issue $42,000,000 principal amount of first mortgage bonds, $10,500,000 principal amount of sinking fund debentures and $4,000,000 in serial notes.

First National Stores

First National Stores, Inc., reports net profit after depreciation and federal taxes of $587,000 for the 16 weeks ended Oct. 2. This was equivalent to 69 cents on the common stock and compared with net profit of $591,197, or 73 cents, for the corresponding period of last year.

New York Bank Stocks

	Bid	Asked
*Bank of Manhattan (.80a)	20	21¼
Bank of New York (14)	380	392
Bankers Trust (1.40)	46	48¼
Brooklyn Trust (6)	87	92
Central Hanover Bank&Tr (4)	98½	102
Chase National (1.40)	35¾	37¾
Chemical Bank & Tr (1.80)	46½	48¾
Commercial (8)	227	237
Continental Bank&Tr (.80)	17⅝	19⅛
Corn Exchange Bk&Tr(2.40)	43¾	46¾
Empire Trust (3)	69½	73½
*First National N Y (80)	1465	1505
Guaranty Trust (12)	294½	302½
Irving Trust (.60)	13¼	14¼
Kings County (80)	1435	1485
Lawyers Trust (1)	33⅜	36⅜
Manufacturers Trust (2)	45¼	47⅜
Manufacturers Trust pf (2)	51¾	53¾
National City (1)	35	37
New York Trust (3½)	88¼	92¼
Public (1½)	35¼	37⅜
Title Guaranty & Trust	4¾	5½
United States (60a)	1258	1300

(a) Also extra or extras.

Boston Bank Stocks

	Bid	Asked
†Boston Safe Deposit (16)	1300	...
First National (2)	48	50½
Merchants National (12)	311	331
†New England Trust (30)	1400	...
National Rockland (2)	50	55
National Shawmut (1)	23⅞	25¾
Pilgrim Trust (8)	187	...
Second National (4)	122	129
†State Street Trust (8)	260	...
United States Trust (.50)	9½	10½
United States Trust pf (.80)	15½	16⅞
Webster & Atlas (2)	51	56

†Capital stock must be offered to the directors of the bank.
‡Price represents last appraisal.

Other Bank Stocks

	Bid	Asked
*Bank of America NTSA (2.40)	44½	46¾
Continental Illinois (4)	107	111
First National Chicago (10)	369	374
Pennsylvania Co (1.60)	32¾	36½

*Ex-Dividend.

Insurance Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Aetna Casualty (4a)	136½	144½
Aetna Insurance (1.60a)	54	56½
Aetna Life (1.20a)	35⅝	37⅝
Agricultural (3a)	72	75½
American Alliance (1a)	20¾	22¾
American Casualty Company	10½	11½
American Equitable (1)	18¼	19¾
American Insurance Newrk (½a)	14½	15¾
American Re-Insurance (1½g)	52¼	55¼
American Reserve	14	15½
American Surety (2½)	58¼	60¾
Baltimore-American (.20a)	6¾	7⅝
Bankers & Shippers (3g)	82½	87½
Boston (16a)	540	565
Camden Fire (1)	22¼	23¾
City of New York (1g)	17½	19⅞
Connecticut Genera lLife (1)	37½	39½
Continental Casualty (1.20a)	38	40½
Federal (1.40)	41½	45
Fire Aso Philadelphia (2a)	61½	65½
Fireman Fund (SF) (3)	84	88
Firemen's Newark (.40)	12	13½
Franklin Fire (1a)	25½	27½
General Reinsurance (2)	43½	46½
Gibraltar Fire & Marine (½g)	17½	19½
Glens Falls (1.60)	42	44½
Globe & Republic (½)	8⅝	9½
Great American Insurance (1a)	27	28¾
Hanover (1.20)	25⅝	27⅝
Hartford Fire (2a)	96¼	99¾
Hartford Steam Boiler (1.60a)	42	45
Home Insurance (1.20a)	30	31¾
Homestead (½g)	14	16
Insurance Co No America (2½a)	81¾	84½
Jersey Insurance N York (1½)	38¼	41¼
Knickerbocker (½)	8¾	9½
Maryland Casualty	6¾	7⅛
Massachusetts Bond (3½)	72¾	76¼
Merchants & Mfs of N York (.40)	6¾	7⅝
Merchants Fire Associatin (1½a)	46	49
National Fire (2)	57¾	60¾
National Liberty (.20a)	6½	8
National Union (3a)	182	192
New Amsterdm Casualty (½g)	24⅝	26⅝
New Brunswick (1½a)	27¾	30¼
New Hampshire (1.60a)	44½	46¾
New York Fire (.80)	13⅝	14⅞
North River (1)	21⅛	22⅞
Northeast Insurance	4	4¾
Northern (3a)	88½	93
Pacific Fire (5)	104½	111½
Pacific Indemnity (2a)	45	47½
Peerless Casualty Company	12⅝	14
Phoenix (2a)	83	87
Preferred Accident (.80a)	13½	15⅜
Providence-Washington (1a)	34½	38⅝
Reinsurance Cor N York (.075g)	3⅝	5¾
Republic Insur Co Texas (1.20)	26¼	28¼
Revere (P) Insurance (1.20a)	23¼	26⅛
St Paul Fire & Marine (8a)	290	300
Seaboard Surety (1.80g)	49¾	52¼
Security (1.40)	35½	37⅞
Springfield (4½a)	127½	133
Standard Accident	59½	63¼
Travelers (16)	473	488
Un States Fid & Guarante (1a)	37½	39½
United States Fire (2)	44¾	48
United States Guarantee (1.60a)	66	71
Westchester (1.20a)	29¾	32¾

aAlso extra or extras. ePaid last year. gDeclared or paid so far this year.

Investment Trusts

Management

	Bid	Asked
Affiliated Fund Inc	3.14	3.44
Amerex Holding	21.50	23.375
American Business Shares	3.18	3.49
Axe Houghton Fund	12.98	13.96
Bond Inv Tr of America	98.53	102.95
Boston Fund	16.18	17.60
Broad Street Investing	26.86	29.04
Bullock Fund	14.10	15.46
Canadian Investment Fund	3.05	3.65
Century Shares Trust	27.63	29.71
Chemical Fund	9.44	10.21
Christiana Securities Co	2350.00	2475.00
Commodity Corp	9.28	...
Consolidated Invesement Tr	35.25	38.25
Dividend Shares	1.17	1.28
Eaton & Howard Bal Fd	20.16	21.64
Eaton & Howard Stock Fd	11.95	12.84
Equitable Invest Corp	28.62	30.77
Equity Corp $3 pf	30.25	32.50
Fidelity Fund Inc	17.84	19.87
Fund Investors Inc	20.54	22.51
General Capital	31.07	33.41
General Investors Trust	5.00	5.39
Incorporated Investors Tr	19.28	20.73
Institutional Sec: Bank Group	.82	.91
Inst Sec: Insurance Group	1.07	1.16
†Keystone Custodian Funds		

	Bid	Asked		
B-1	26.04		S-1	24.90
B-2	26.13		S-2	12.76
B-3	20.21		S-3	9.74
B-4	9.48		S-4	4.19
K-1	17.03		K-2	17.15

*‡Loomis Sayles Mut Fd	28.40	...
*‡Loomis Sayles 2nd Fd	17.02	...
Maryland Fund	4.60	4.98
Mass Invest Tr	19.93	21.41
Mass Inv 2d Fd	9.80	10.54
Mutual Invest	10.18	11.12
Nation Wide Voting	1.39	1.53
New England Fund	11.70	12.71
Old Colony Tr Assoc	18.375	20.00
Plymouth Fund Inc	.45	.50
Putnam Fund	12.80	13.88
Quarterly Income Shares	6.00	6.50
Railway & Light Sec	12.00	13.375
Railway & Light Sec pf	108.00	...
Repub Invest Fund	3.22	3.54
Scudder Stevens & Clark	67.36	69.14
Spencer Trask Fund	13.37	14.14
State Street Investm	78.38	84.79
Trusteed Am Bk "B"	.43	...
Trusteed Industry Shrs	.70	.79
Wellington Fund	15.38	16.89

Fixed and Unit Type

Assoc Stand Oil	6.125	6.875
Corp Tr A A mod, acc mod	2.01	...
Cumulative Trust Shares	4.88	...
Diversified Tr C	3.60	...
Diversified Tr D	5.20	5.66
Foundation Tr Shrs A	3.68	4.12
Fund Tr Shrs A	4.82	5.36
Nation Wide Sec	1.99	...
North Am Bond Tr Ctfs	34.625	...
North Am Tr Shrs 1953	1.77	...
North Am Tr Shrs 1955	2.80	...
North Am Tr Shrs 1956	2.55	...
North Am Tr Shrs 1958	2.30	...
Super of Am Tr A	2.32	...
Un Bldg Ld & Pow "A"	13.75	...
Un Bldg Ld & Pow "B"	1.70	...

Investment Banking

Blair & Co	1.75	2.125
First Boston Corp	23.75	24.75

*Ex-dividend. †Sales prices as of 1 p. m. ‡Bid 3% less if not held 3 years.

Aviation Stocks

	Bid	Asked
American Airlines pf	107½	110½
Lionty Aircraft	9½	10⅝
N E Aviation	6¾	7½
Piper Aircraft	4⅞	5⅜
Pollak Manufacturing Co	5⅞	7½

FCC Attacks 'Write-Ups' By N. Y. Telephone

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Federal Communications Commission ruled that the accounting performed by the New York Telephone Company, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the American Telephone & Telegraph Company, in connection with four transfers of property from A. T. & T. from 1925 to 1928 was "improper."

The FCC said the property transfers were recorded by the New York company on its books at amounts substantially in excess of the net book cost of the property at A. T. & T., and ordered the New York company to charge to its surplus the amount of $4,166,510.57. This figure the FCC said, represents the amounts in excess of net book cost to the A. T. & T. of the property transferred.

The $4,166,510.57 had been credited by A. T. & T. to its surplus accounts as "profit" on the transfers.

The Commission said, however, that since the New York company was a wholly-owned subsidiary, "profits" to A. T. & T. from the transfers were "fictitious or paper implements," and are as unreal as profits from interdepartmental transactions within A. T. & T. itself. The Commission described the amount as an "inflationary write-up" of the New York company's asset accounts.

"There was and could be no arms-length bargaining between A. T. & T. and New York with respect to the amounts so paid," the FCC said. "Any method of accounting which results in the inclusion in plant investment accounts of amounts based upon 'value' agreed upon between a wholly-owned subsidiary and its parents which are greater than legitimate net book cost to the transferor would nullify accounting from a regulatory standpoint. Accounting, for purposes of efficient regulation of public utilities, must be firmly grounded on the cost principle."

In New York, the New York Telephone Company said in a statement that further action by the company would be determined at a later date.

"It is the contention of the telephone company," the statement said, "that its accounting for the purchase in question was in strict accordance with the system of accounts of the Interstate Commerce Commission in effect at the time of the purchases.

"It further contends that the prices paid for the property were fair and reasonable and were so determined by the Federal Court in New York in 1929."

War Output at New Peak in November, Nelson Discloses

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—War Production Board (WPB) Chairman Donald M. Nelson discloses that American war industries established another record output in November.

In the latest WPB report, issued last night, these advances were ted: Aircraft, communication a.. electronic equipment, 6 per cent; shipbuilding, 4 per cent; guns, 3 per cent, combat and motor vehicles, 1 per cent.

Among the increases in individual items were: aerial bombs, 11 per cent; small arms, 8 per cent; artillery, 1 per cent; self-propelled artillery carriages, 14 per cent.

War construction declined 8 per cent, reflecting a continuing trend. Ammunition production declined 2 per cent as a result of the slowing down of the program due to a growing backlog of small arms ammunition.

New Life Insurance Sales Up 27.8 P. C.

NEW YORK (AP)—New paid-for life insurance in November totaled $747,358,000, an increase of 27.8 per cent from the same month last year, the Association of Life Insurance Presidents said.

The aggregate—not including revivals, increases or dividend additions — represented 39 United States companies having 81 per cent of domestic life insurance outstanding.

New business in the first 11 months of 1943 was $7,709,581,000, an increase of 9.4 per cent from the total for the like period last year.

Astor Nickel Plate Director

NEW YORK (AP)—John Jacob Astor, great grandson of the famous fur trader by that name, has been elected as a director of the New York, Chicago & St. Louis Railroad (Nickel Plate Line). Mr. Astor, who is the holder of considerable inherited railroad stock, is also a director of the U. S. Trucking Corp. and a number of privately-owned corporations.

Observer Scans Marvels In Modern Electric Plant

(First of three articles on the electrical equipment industry)

By Harold Fleming
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—Electrical equipment is now probably the second largest industry in the country, exceeded only by aircraft manufacture. Electronic equipment output alone, is being currently stepped up to an annual rate of about $4,000,000,000. This is equal to the cost of 20,000,000 deadweight tons of merchant shipping, or 80,000,000 tons of steel at $50 a ton. It is equal to the cost of 40 battleships, and is slightly more than half as much as the total annual gross revenues of the American railroad system at the present time.

The electronic end is only one department of the electrical equipment industry. Other departments are turning out lamps, wiring, and electric motors and generators at several times the usual peacetime rate. Most of this output goes to war. The public, unable to get new radios, refrigerators, electric irons or vacuum cleaners, sees little of it.

To get a look at some of what is going on, this correspondent took a trip to Schenectady as the guest of General Electric. Naval and military "security" kept him from seeing a great many things, but he did see the following:

A magnetized wire smaller than a human hair, which will carry 66 minutes of sound recording on about 11,500 feet of wire which can be wound on a good-sized spool that will fit in the hand. With the proper equipment the record can be reproduced some 100,000 times without wear, may very likely cost less than the ordinary phonograph recording platter, and apparently will stand more punishment. All output goes to the Army for battle reporting.

An electron microscope that will magnify up to 10,000 diameters. It made the feathering on the edge of a mosquito wing look like a row of elm trees down Man Street.

An induction heating equipment by which a heat of 1,550 degrees Fahrenheit can be built up on the surface of the teeth of a little gear in 3½ seconds or less, followed by automatic quenching to case-harden the surface. It takes less time to heat the metal than to cool it off again. This is done with a current made to alternate 500,00 times a second.

A spectrophotometer or "color eye" which can distinguish between 2,000,000 different colors and shades and give an exact graph-specification of each one. For instance GE's boudoir-blue stationery comes out on the color-eye graph as looking like (reading from blue to red) the stock market of 1931, proving that there is more than fancy in the phrase "sky-blue pink."

Sensitive Gauges, Recorders

An electro-magnetic "strain-gauge" so sensitive that (when the gauge is attached) if you take a two-foot bar of half-inch tough steel in your hands and try to "bend" it, the needle of the gauge shows that you actually have bent it—and how much. These gauges were used by the Pennsylvania Railroad to test the strain on their bridges caused by heavier new locomotives, and saved them dollars in six figures on bridges they learned did not need further strengthening.

A photoelectric recorder which will step up the power from any impulse strong enough to vary at all, and ink its variations on a chart without stealing any force from it, the whole thing being done with mirrors, helped by photoelectric tubes.

This is only a tithe of the novelties now being developed in electrical and electronic equipment. Already partly publicized are the 1,000,000-volt X-ray machine for finding faults deep in a steel casting; the 100,000,000 electron accelerator; and radar. General Electric nor anybody else in the field will so much as whisper about these things today, let alone show them. They have taken the veil for the duration.

That goes pretty much also for developments in the steam turbine business—though the General Electric people blushingly admit that their turbine factories, wherever they are located, would add up if they were put together to a plant .60 feet wide and 12½ miles long.

Steam Turbine Efficiency

The modern steam turbine, it might be added, takes steam at 1,200 pounds pressure and something round 900 degrees Fahrenheit, blows it through the turbine at something round 1,200 miles an hour, or faster than the speed of sound, passes it through about 20 "bucket wheels" and an equal number of nozzles, and get it out the other end at only 70 degrees Fahrenheit and a minus pressure —all in one-thirtieth of a second. That takes the finest steel and the nicest tolerances, and runs the generator so fast that it proves wise to encase it in hydrogen instead of in air because hydrogen is thinner and cooler.

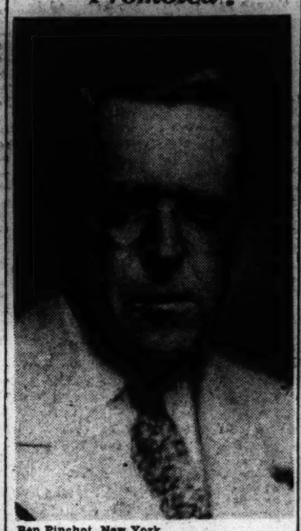
Key to most of these things, except the steam turbine, is electronics, and the heart of electronics is the electronic tube.

The electronic tube is essentially a valve or switch to control current. In fact, the British call them "valves." With an ordinary switch a child can turn a light on or off. But the switch turns it on or off "all or nothing"; and it won't do it very fast. With an electronic tube the current can be turned down or up with extraordinary smoothness, and on and off thousands or even millions of times a second. In modern resistance welding, for instance, a combination of tubes can start and stop a heavy current of nearly 10,000 amperes some 1,800 times a second, and do it each time at exactly the same point on the cycle. Electronic tubes can be used to change alternating to direct current; to change the voltage, the amperage, or the number of cycles in a current, or to cause certain characteristics of a feeble "signal" current to be "amplified" or reproduced on a large and heavy current like a child playing on a steam calliope.

The over-simplified essentials of an electronic tube will be described in the next article. They are worth knowing, if only because they are the essentials of a $4,000,000,000 industry.

(To be continued.)

Promoted.



Ben Pinchot, New York

Howard O. Frye

Named vice-president and general manager of Walter Baker & Co., Inc., a subsidiary of General Foods Corporation. Mr. Frye was formerly vice-president and general sales manager. Arthur E. Fest, formerly in charge of the confectionery sales division, succeeds Mr. Frye as general sales manager. Elmer G. Derby, former assistant sales manager, has been appointed manager of bulk sales.

Flow of Year-End Dividend Announcements Continuing

The flow of dividend disbursements by companies throughout the country continues unabated as the year end approaches. Among the latest corporate announcements are the following:

L. S. Starrett Co. declared a dividend of 75 cents on the common stock payable Dec. 30 to holders of record Dec. 17. This brings payments for the year to $3.50 against $2.25 in 1942.

Heywood-Wakefield Co. announced a dividend of $2 a common share would be paid Dec. 14 to holders of record Dec. 8. This is the first dividend on common stock since 1937 when $1 was paid.

R. J. Reynolds Tobacco Co. declared a year-end dividend of 10 cents a share on common and common "B" stock payable Dec. 27 to holders of record Dec. 10. Dividends for the year total $1.50 against $1.70 last year.

Calumet & Hecla Consolidated Copper Co. announced declaration of a dividend of 20 cents a share payable Dec. 23 to holders of record Dec. 11. Payments for the year total 95 cents compared with $1 last year.

Beatrice Creamery Co. announced a special dividend of 65 cents in addition to the quarterly dividend of 35 cents a share on common stock, both payable Jan. 1 to holders of record Dec. 13. Payments this year total $1.85, compared with $1.75 last year.

Consolidated Cigar Corp. announced declaration of a dividend of $2 a common share payable Dec. 21 to stock of record Dec. 14. The previous payment was $1.50 on Dec. 24, 1942.

Reynolds Metals Co. announced a dividend of $1.37½ a share on the 5½ per cent cumulative preferred stock payable Jan. 3 to holders of record Dec. 15.

Lockheed Aircraft Corp. declared a dividend of 50 cents per share payable Dec. 28 to shareholders of record on Dec. 18. The declaration was in line with Lockheed policy of voting dividends from time to time as conditions warrant, without regard to specific purpose or dates.

Combustion Engineering Co., Inc., announced a dividend of $2 a share payable Dec. 28 to holders of record Dec. 23. The previous payment was $1.50 on Dec. 30 last year.

Reliance Manufacturing Company announced declaration of a year end dividend of 75 cents a common share payable Dec. 29 to stock of record Dec. 18. This brings the total for the year to $1.95, compared with $1.75 in 1942.

Carnation Co. declared an extra dividend of $1 on common stock payable Dec. 20 on stock of record Dec. 14, in addition to the regular semi-annual dividend of 50 cents on common payable Jan. 3 on stock of record Dec. 14. A similar extra was paid Dec. 19 last year.

Walter E. Heller & Co. announced an extra dividend of 25 cents and the regular quarterly dividend of 10 cents a common share, both payable Dec. 27 to holders of record Dec. 17. Declarations for the year total 80 cents, compared to 90 cents last year.

General Printing Ink Co. declared a dividend of 10 cents a share payable Dec. 24 to holders of record Dec. 15. This brings 1943 payments to 40 cents, compared with 30 cents last year.

The Bellanca Aircraft Corp. announced a dividend of 50 cents a common share, payable Feb. 1 to holders of record Jan. 10. This is the first dividend on common stock since 4¢ cents a share was paid Dec. 28, 1938.

INSURANCE
of Every Description
☆
OBrien Russell & Co.
108 WATER STREET, BOSTON
Tel. Lafayette 5700
111 BROADWAY, NEW YORK
Barclay 7-5540

HILL MANUFACTURING COMPANY

To Holders of Hill Manufacturing Company, First Mortgage, Convertible, Ten-Year, Extended, 4% Bonds, due May 1, 1945.

Under the Sinking Fund provisions of the Indenture of Trust and Mortgage, dated May 1, 1925, and the Supplemental Indenture dated as of May 1, 1935, between the above Company and The Merchants National Bank o Boston, Trustee, the undersigned as Sinking Fund Trustee hereby gives notice that until December 28, 1943, at twelve o'clock, noon, Eastern War Time, it will receive proposals for sale of the above-described bonds at a price not exceedin, par and five per cent (5%) premium to absorb the sum of thirty thousand dollars, ($30,000) or any part thereof. Interest on bonds accepted will cease to accrue after December 31, 1943.

Proposals should definitely state if they may be accepted in whole or in part, should designate the serial numbers of the bonds tendered, and should be addressed to The Merchants National Bank of Boston, Trust Department, 28 State Street, Boston 6, Massachusetts, marked "Proposals for Hill Manufacturing Company Bonds."

The right is reserved to reject any and al proposals.

The Merchants National Bank of Boston,
Trustee
By Albert

News, Homemaking, Food
Tuesday, Friday

Today's Woman

Fashions, Interior Decoration
Wednesday

Party Dresses As Important As Ever

By Barbara E. Scott Fisher
Fashion Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

Mistletoe and holly, dancing feet, and skimming skirts, frosty starlight nights and a round of Christmas parties just ahead! Let the fun begin when you plan your party dress campaign—doubtless with a "military objective" in the offing.

Perhaps you'll make some of your party dresses yourself this year. Lots of girls do—and successfully—pondering paper patterns, then following directions without deviating, often under the keen eye of someone who knows their seams and darts, who has patience for basting threads and is on good terms with the pressing iron. You can have more dresses if you make them, and besides there is the joy of a fine fabric that you may not find in ready-mades within your price, to say nothing of the satisfaction gleaned from cultivating and expressing your individual taste.

Gay and Ephemeral

No one in step with the times wants to spend too much on party clothes. They are more ephemeral than any items in your wardrobe, and continual freshness, and renewal are part of their charm. In the lower price brackets where party clothes were once plentiful, you will find they've gone to war. Literally, they are vanishing from the shops that once carried large lines of them. If you do find them they are generally so flimsy in quality and so poorly made that it is hardly worth struggling home with them through Christmas crowds.

In the higher price range you may still find head-turning party dresses, but you will pay more for these proportionately. Even those, at say $29.95, which once were good for considerable wear, seem to be made of quite inferior materials.

But whether you choose the finished product, or fashion your own creation, thistledown mists of net and chiffon, of laces and satins and swishy jewel-toned taffetas await you.

Most girls will plan for two silhouettes—the narrow skirt for more informal affairs, and one that blows in billows of bouffant loveliness for those "breathless" occasions when nothing else will do. Favorite formals are almost invariably long, though some of the shorter after-dark dresses are found practical and engaging. Pale blue is the favorite color at the moment. Whole beautiful dresses of pastel blue! And if it has to be a black one—look for the soft pale blue satin bow. But as Christmas draws nearer, white sweeps far out in front as the favorite.

Formals That "Take It"

Service dances at near-by army camps can do up party dresses faster than you'd imagine, so its always a good thing to have several on hand that can "take it." Rayon crepes, jerseys, and taffetas compete in the sturdier fabrics, and for these occasions many a girl has learned the secret of the long black skirt—bouffant or dirndl if in taffeta, slim if in crepe—that she can vary with half a dozen changes of blouse or bodice. Satin with a scattering of sequins on the cuff of a "Jenny" or off-shoulder neck, cap or puff sleeves (oh, very short) and you have an extremely formal bodice to wear with your long black skirt. Tuck a flower in your hair, or a bright perky bow, wear cotton gloves that accent your color scheme, and you present another idea.

For occasions when it is likely to be chilly—reach for an evening sweater, now at the height of popularity, to top your skirt. Sweaters of this character offer endless possibilities as Mainbocher has shown in his collections time after time. A dash of sequins, gold or silver thread embroidery, fur for elegance and softness on evening sweaters—cardigans or pullovers—add glamour.

Designs for glitter may follow the lines of a collar, a necklace, baroque scrolls, the outlines of pockets, or cuffs that accent a delicate wrist. Again, it may vanish from the bodice entirely, and sparkle in polka-dot spangles on one of Arpad's crocheted net scarves thrown lightly over the hair. But evening sweaters, brilliant of color or black as night, depend for their liveliness on glitter.

The off-shoulder dress, darling of them all, with its formal, stiff, bugle-trimmed color, frilly net ruche, or down-drooping ruffle of checked or plaid taffeta with black velvet ribbon threaded through beading, gives you that "portrait" look reminiscent of early American ladies—and Jenny Lind.

Fur coats thrown over shoulders answer in place of the more luxurious evening coats we came to depend upon in prewar days. But to create a dramatic entrance, for a price that would startle no one, you might indulge in one of the short black mandarin coats of wool and cotton. They are lined with flashing red rayon satin—and quilted for warmth—with easy sleeves, round collarless neckline and side slits in the Chinese mood.

For Holiday Festivities

The holiday season calls for party clothes and dashing accessories, whether you buy them in the stores or make them yourself. The bouffant type of frock shown at left is one that young things particularly delight in. The net skirt is of waltz width and its bodice is studded with sequins. It comes from DePinna. There is no dimout on headgear like the novel bandeau shown below, which has been designed in shocking pink with headlights of twinkling crystal, one of Arpad's suggestions for festive evenings. The off-shoulder dress at right belongs to the short dinner-dress group, is very practical for the ever-so-busy miss of 1943, and is charming on a slim figure. It has an appliquéd bertha of black jet sequins, with soft shirring on bodice and skirt. Also from DePinna.

Last Summer's Costumes Will Do

By Thelma J. Froscher
Special to The Christian Science Monitor
Miami, Florida

You never dreamed last year, or even last month, that you'd be wintering in tropical Florida. But now the Army or Navy man in your family has been transferred to the Miami area and you're coming, too.

It isn't yours to reason why—that may be a military secret anyway—but following the usual feminine routine, the chances are you're wondering what you will wear!

Orders don't allow much time to assemble a wardrobe. That's all decided for the fighting man. But his wife or daughter had prepared herself for a long, hard winter in the frozen North; now she must make a quick change to resort wear. A sudden dash downtown to buy a complete new resort wardrobe isn't in keeping with the current campaign to save materials and avoid unnecessary spending. Instead, unpack last summer's clothes you had thought you wouldn't see until next June. Remember, "It's always June in Miami," and choose your wearing apparel accordingly.

As usual, Miami women are wearing pastels this winter, but the shades are more delicate than ever. This current trend has a very practical reason. It saves dyes made scarce by war needs.

Weather Like June

If this is to be your first winter in Florida, you probably are wondering, since it's "always June," if you'll be needing any warm clothing at all. Taking "June" literally you'll recall that north of the Mason-Dixon line June is almost a synonym for balmy days, but very often a fire in the furnace is most welcome early in the morning or after sundown. That's about what you can expect in the wintertime here, except that furnaces or other general heating systems are the exception rather than the rule. You may be lighting a fire in the fireplace or in a portable heater when you get up long before the sun to see off your military man. Then you'll be glad you brought your warm nighties, housecoats and robes. Suits, coats and sweaters in pastel tints will be an important part of your wardrobe.

But after the sun is up you will feel a little foolish most mornings if you step outside still bundled up in your woolens and find that it's a warm summery day after all. Then, depending upon the day's activities, you will find plenty of use for the dresses, suits and play clothes you were wearing last August.

Among the dresses shown by the style-setting shops and department stores here, there are many with oval necklines edged with ruffling of the dress-material itself. Another neckline much in evidence is either high or with a collar turned back to form a V-opening and self-trimming of a narrow ruffle extending from one shoulder to another in a semi-circle.

You'll want to stroll along Lincoln Road at Miami Beach yourself, and visit the shops gayly colorful with resort wear. Then if you really need some additions to your wardrobe, you can buy them right where resort styles are made and worn. These shops are catering to the needs of Army and Navy wives and daughters since all of greater Miami is filled with military men and their families. They are showing many two-piece dresses this year, both in brightly printed and plain crepes.

Linesette on Market

In place of spun rayon, a scarce material now, a spun cotton called "linesette" is being used. There are cotton meshes in large flowered prints. A new version of the practical rayon jersey dress is found in one of these shops. It is printed with stripes or checks, gathered into a high neckline and gathered at the front of the skirt which hangs straight at the sides and back. Unusual buttons feature many dresses. Gaudy earrings to match help unify the costume.

Large sea-horse earrings in various colors with matching lapel pins were worn by some of the models as they walked about the tea-room of a leading Miami department store recently showing this year's version of the store's exclusive "Sand In Your Shoes" print. It features sea-horses on a contrasting background: maroon sea-horses on coral, navy on tropic blue; coral on Biscayne blue (an aqua); and luggage on sandy tan. That the ruffled pompadour hat or "pompadilli" popular last year has been made up in the new print is a tip to remember in going over last summer's wardrobe.

The new shorter evening dresses are being worn here, but they haven't begun to replace the long, frothy ones, especially among the younger girls and women.

Don't forget to bring your bathing suit if it's wearable. Dressmaker suits are still very much in vogue. The nonexistence of lastex for bathing suits makes cotton fabrics more popular. A Lincoln Road shop exclusively for the junior miss is showing a white seersucker dressmaker suit with matching short-sleeved dress which buttons down the front, topped with a cerise scarf. One Miami department store reports a supply of woolen bathing suits which are expected to return to use now that more wool has been released for civilian clothing.

Most days are warm enough for you to swim and bask in the sun.

Suitability of Method, Third Requisite in Design

Design No. 4
By Margaret George
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Words such as "master craftsmanship, good workmanship, perfected technique, exquisite finish and fine rendering" connote quality to us, whether they are applied to music, painting, literature, cooking, or home furnishing. In these we evaluate technique or method employed. Suitability of method is the third of our Four Fundamentals of Design, the third standard which we must apply in selecting the right thing in furnishing our home.

Good design requires that the methods employed be suitable both to the materials and the purpose to be achieved. To the good cook, it goes without saying that the methods of preparing and cooking the ingredients are of prime importance to the result, but those who appreciate the food are not necessarily cooks themselves. By the same token, the homemaker selecting pottery, textiles, or furniture, does not have to be a potter, a weaver, or a cabinet maker to distinguish that a suitable method has been used with mastery. She does have to know that this suitability is what she seeks.

Copies Are Different

The discovery of this integrity of method clears up once and for all one of the false concepts which has led to no end of confusion; namely, the idea that a copy of a fine work—executed by different methods, different tools, and the use of different materials—gives us the virtue of the original article.

Some few years ago, a new type of form in glass arrived in this country from Sweden. There were bowls and glasses and bottles which resembled thick, heavy blown bubbles of glass. They were heavy and rounded at the bottom, as if the molten glass had naturally assumed a teardrop form. Everyone who saw them reached to hold them in his hands, to turn them to catch the light. The appeal was universal. Those who had never seen a bubble of glass grow and swing on the end of a glass blower's pipe felt the intrinsic sincerity of the use of the method in producing this form, even though they did not know the technique.

The new machine-made bent plywood chairs speak of the precision of the machine as eloquently as a fine Chippendale chair expresses handwork. Much that is machine-made today has inherent beauty born of its expression of the precision of the machine age. Power-loom weaving gives us firm, uniform textiles, highly desirable in most present-day uses. Certain things, the machine does best. Certain other things, hand tools do best. As we learn to see the beauty which results from suitability of method, we shall cease to ask the machine to imitate handwork, and then blame the machine if the work lacks integrity. Power-machine work attains its own beauty if the method is allowed to enter into determining the form.

Machines Often Excel

Let us clear up the general misconception that all handwork is fine and all machine work is poor. Poor handwork is no better than poor machine work. I have seen too many Oriental rugs of poor wool, garish dyes, hybrid designs, and sloppy workmanship, mistakenly valued because they were handmade. High prices are paid for period furniture on which carving is poorly conceived, badly placed, and abominably executed by unskilled carvers. Ineffectual designs on screen-printed fabrics are often highly recommended because they are hand-printed. Good design requires good workmanship, whatever tools are used, and hence the conception of the article in terms of the tools and techniques employed.

Again let me emphasize that only practice in analysis of everything you see can reveal to you this element of design. I can only point out the elements which you should seek, the fundamentals by which to judge true beauty in art. In appreciation of music, only perceptive listening gives sensitivity to values; so in the visual arts, only practice in perception can give that sureness of judgment and pleasure in the recognition of fine work for which we all strive.

Staid Bostonians Tuck Ears Under Muffs

By Laura Haddock
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

The boom of the century has hit the staid old Boston shop of R. H. Stearns. And incredibly it is a boom in earmuffs. Long tables crowded with skillful milliners are kept busy all day turning out the earmuffs as fast as they can go. Some are made to order; some in stock. But the stock hasn't been able to accumulate very well, due to the tremendous demand, and the day we called in at the millinery department, there were just three earmuffs on hand.

Miss Yetta Brown, a pleasant-faced woman with apparently unlimited imagination, told us how the whole thing started. The management of the store got wind of the new fashion, and being possessed of a merchandise chief who believes that the B in Boston doesn't stand for "backward," Stearns' millinery workrooms were at once turned over to the making of a few sample earmuffs. These were placed at strategic points throughout a number of the departments offering women's outer wear. For a day nothing happened. But then same the deluge.

Orders came in by the two's and three's. Women ordered the new headgear as Christmas gifts for all their female relatives and friends. Women brought in samples of their coats and suits to have them matched in earmuffs. "And strangely enough," Miss Brown told us, "a good many of the orders are for the more expensive kinds."

Fur for Favorites

The more expensive types are those that use furs—ermine tails in clever clusters, mink, sable, and so on. Some of the coziest had linings of white bunny fur under black velvet. A popular type, Miss Brown told us, was one made simply into long earlaps of white rabbit attached across the top of the head by a black velvet band and topped with a bow.

Adaptability is the theme of the whole project, according to some of the tricks Miss Brown showed us. In these times of shortage and war production, it is not always possible to get what a customer asks for. And when that is the case, Miss Brown and her nimble-witted assistants devise something that will do just as well. Usually the customer is more pleased with the results than she expected to be when she made the original request. One woman asked for a really large white gardenia over each black earlap. There were no giant gardenias to be had, but Miss Brown took some small ones apart and put them together again, petal by petal, and when the thing was finished it was lovelier than anything the customer had imagined.

Miss Brown has her own ideas about quality and style and is not one to back down readily when they are violated. A woman came in one day with some lovely emerald green wool cloth and a dab of rather inferior leopard fur. A suit she had just had made was of the green cloth trimmed with leopard. She wanted earmuffs to match. This time, the top part of the thing was to be more than just the usual bicycle-clip. It was to be a fairly substantial curvette of buckram covered with cloth.

Clever Improvising

Miss Brown looked at the fur and she decided it wasn't good enough. Instead she made the entire small hat of the green wool, fashioning it cleverly over the ears into flowers and leaves and such. The customer was fascinated. Now she and Miss Brown, having got their heads together, have decided that a second set of earmuffs can be made with a lining of the leopard fur where it will only show an intriguing edge.

"We are making these little things out of every sort of fur and fabric we can lay our hands on," says Miss Brown. "What started as an experiment is running into terms of important business, and we can't tell where it will stop." With Miss Brown's gift for improvisation, we don't know where it will stop either, but we predict a long and bright future for the earmuff fashion in Boston at least.

Gay Uses for Wallpaper Scraps

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

Odd lengths of wallpaper of all sizes such as are left over after the decorating is done, can be put to good use. Long strips of wallpaper make excellent decoration for screens, so handy in these days of more crowded and confined living. Smaller pieces can be used to line interiors of cupboards and to add a bright cheerful note to dresser and vanity table drawers. Wallpaper can also be used to cover shoe boxes, hat boxes, clothes hampers, and other closet accessories. The extra pieces also make gay covers for scrap books, telephone books, and perk up plain waste baskets.

Pieces of wallpaper that are not too heavy to shut out light can be made into new lamp shades to replace frayed and worn fabric or paper ones. Be sure to save the frame which serves as a base. Punch holes around the top and bottom borders of the paper and the side over-laps. A piece of colored wool threaded through these holes will hold the shade together and serve as a binding. Bindings can also be made of ribbon, silk, raffia, twisted crepe paper, and leather.

Christmas Fun

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

One year, a week or so before Christmas I prepared to tie up some Christmas presents for my young niece and nephew. They were the only children in the family and the aunts and uncles delighted in giving them presents. As I spread out the attractive tissue wrappings and ribbons and started to work I thought, "What fun this is! Why shouldn't the children share it?" So I packed up the presents and all the wrappings and jumped into my car (I could do it in those days) and drove over to their house.

Then I secretly gave my niece's present into the care of my nephew, and his present to my niece and asked them if they would wrap them up for me.

I left them with packages of nuts, dates, candy, etc., for the tree, and even a box of crackers for the dog, with all the tissue wrappings, the ribbon and seals.

I missed the fun of doing up the packages, but the children told me afterwards that it was the best Christmas they had ever had.

Favorable Working Conditions Found Best to Hold Plant Labor

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP) — A conclusion that improvement of working conditions in plants is the best means of reducing labor turnover has been reached by the War Manpower Commission and the President's Committee on congested production areas after surveying 12 areas.

WMC area directors in the communities selected, the report stated, had expressed hope that regulations effective Oct. 15 requiring workers quitting jobs without certificates to wait 60 days instead of 30 days to become eligible for new employment would reduce turnover.

The six areas with the greatest improvement in quit rates, the report said, were: Elkton, Md.; Brunswick, Ga.; Jacksonville, Fla.; Middletown, Conn.; Meridian, Miss., and Amarillo, Texas. Highest quitting rates were listed for Pascagoula, Miss.; Las Vegas, Nev.; Stockton, Calif.; Portland, Ore.; Vancouver, Wash.; Columbus, Ga., and Panama City, Fla.

Elkton, Jacksonville, and Meridian credited employment stabilization plans with reducing turnover. Brunswick attributed improvement to better community facilites and Middletown reported improved in-plant conditions responsible. Removal of plants with high turnover from the Amarillo area in a realignment of areas enabled that city to report a reduction.

Areas where quitting rates became worse blamed a combination of factors. Pascagoula and Columbus found employment stablization plan ineffective. Panama City and Portland said lack of housing facilities brought an exodus of workers. Stockton and Las Vegas, Pascagoula, and Panama City said unfavorable working conditions accounted for quits. Wage differentials were considered a factor in Pascagoula and Portland. From Stockton and Panama City also came reports of large migrations from war plants to farms.

Far Eastern Expert Sees No Peace in Ruining Japan

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 — The drastic dismantling of the Japanese Empire proposed in the Cairo communiqué is "extremely disappointing" when viewed from the standpoint of a just and durable peace in the Far East, according to Dr. Kenneth Scott LaTourette, widely known Far Eastern affairs specialist.

While praising the full recognition of China in the councils of the United Nations as an admirable feature of the communiqué, Dr. LaTourette appraised what he viewed the disappointing aspects of the first communiqué of the American, British and Chinese Governments in Postwar World, bimonthly publication of the commission on a just and durable peace of the Federal Council of Churches of Christ in America, today.

Dr. LaTourette, a member of the Commission's Committee of Direction, said that the disposition of territory proposed in the communiqué "will require so drastic an adjustment in the economy of Japan as to threaten the livelihood of her people. Without some assurance that the powers are prepared to grant the Japanese people opportunity to make possible a legitimate livelihood, the implication is that a complete and permanent crippling of the Japanese nation is contemplated.

"We believe this attitude violates the basic moral principles of a just and durable peace."

Navy, Management, and Labor Scored in Brewster Failures

Continued from Page 1

contained in the terms of the present labor contract signed with Thomas de Lorenzo, vigorous and aggressive labor leader and president of Local 365. The restrictive powers over the Company that the contract gave the union should be eliminated, the committee stated. And it felt sure the National War Labor Board would not stand in the war of such revision, since it had agreed to a review in six months.

Series of Recommendations

In a series of recommendations, the committee asked that steps be taken to prevent control of Brewster from reverting to the Miranda brothers, international munitions salesmen, and others associated with them in running the company prior to the impounding of their stock for as long as Brewster had Navy contracts; that excessive and duplicated executive salaries be guarded against by both the Navy and the Comptroller General; that Brewster give up its surplus manpower; that selective service review deferments of Brewster employees; and that the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other Government agencies make a full and complete investigation of evidence the committee had received of the commission of fraud, sabotage, and other criminal offenses.

The guard system was criticized strongly and the Navy asked to rectify it immediately so that all guards would be under the full and exclusive control of the Navy.

The committee seriously weighed the wisdom of canceling the whole Brewster contract and wiping the unfortunate epsode from the war-production picture, but it did feel that Mr. Kaiser's promise of increased production should be given a chance to be proved.

The Committee was quick to point out that the Brewster situation was not typical, but rather unusual, on the way in which the Navy had risen to the occasion in time of crisis. But it was emphatic that the mismanagement and labor domination that had gone on in the past and that had so disastrously disrupted production could not continue. It announced its intention to keep a close eye on production henceforth. Not only would it watch contemplated production schedules, but actual acceptance and deliveries, manpower utilization, and labor-management relations. But at the first outbreak of labor difficulties, whether it be strike, slowdown, or work stoppage, the Committee warned it would pre-emptorily demand immediate cancellation of the contract.

Prospects for Mustering-Out Pay By Christmas Grow Dim in Congress

WASHINGTON, Dec. 15 (AP)—Prospects for enactment of a mustering-out pay Christmas present to servicemen dimmed perceptibly today as Representative Andrew J. May (D) of Kentucky, chairman of the House Military Affairs Committee, said his group could not get a bill ready before the expected holiday recess.

Representative Joseph W. Martin, Jr., of Massachusetts, House Republican leader, however, termed the legislation essential and told reporters he saw no reason why it could not be disposed of before the recess, tentatively slated to start about next Wednesday, is taken.

Mr. May said the Senate Military Affairs Committee, by approving a top of $500 to discharged men and women, indicated a feeling that one bill could take care of discharge claims and bonus claims. Mr. May's bill, introduced by administration request, called for a maximum of $300 for men who had served six months or longer since Pearl Harbor.

"We want to give the whole subject thorough and careful study," Mr. May added. "There is no need for speed on this bill at this time because the men now being discharged usually can find jobs.

"The important thing now is to get the Veterans' Administration, and the Army and the Navy to take care of the disabled men who are entitled to compensation. They are the ones I am immediately interested in."

Mrs. Brumbaugh's Belated M. A. Degree Comes and Trip to Soldier Son, Too

CHICAGO, Dec. 15 (AP)—It was 28 years ago that Mrs. Aaron J. Brumbaugh began her graduate work at the University of Chicago—aiming for a master's degree.

But Mrs. Braumbaugh's studies for her degree were interrupted because she considered her job of helping her husband and raising a son and a daughter were more important than her degree.

She helped her husband complete work for both his master's and doctor's degree. [He now is Dean of Students at the University.] She assisted her son, Robert, in his graduate studies and two years ago at the age of 23 he won a Ph. D.

A year ago Mrs. Brumbaugh decided the time was opportune to resume her studies for the degree. Her daughter, June, is a junior in the University, and Mrs. Brumbaugh has been free to devote her time to studies.

But she'll get her coveted degree in absentia on Friday.

Concurrent with winning it she had an opportunity to go to Washington, D. C., where on Friday she will see her son, who is in the Army. She didn't hesitate on which assignment to accept and was to leave today for the nation's capital.

Argentina Sets Holiday In Honor of Moringo

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, Dec. 15 (AP)—A public holiday was decreed throughout Argentina Dec. 11 in honor of Gen. Higinio Moringo, President of Paraguay, who was scheduled to arrive for a six-day visit.

Officially, General Moringo comes here to ratify a commercial treaty between the two countries, but as he is the first chief of state to visit Argentina since the June revolution, elaborate preparations were made to pay him the highest honors.

Movie Director Hitchcock To Make Films in Britain

LONDON, Dec. 15 (AP)—Movie Director Alfred Hitchcock has arrived in Britain to direct a series of Ministry of Information foreign language films for eventual showing in Europe.

For lovelier lips, cheeks, arms, legs, carry Lechler's VELVATIZE in your purse. Use it anytime, anywhere! Easy and clean—odorless—no muss, no bother—nothing to wash off! Removes UNWANTED HAIR INSTANTLY! At drug or department stores, or send coupon today for one compact at $1 for either face or legs or both compacts in Duplex Package for $2, with Surprise Gift included FREE if you send coupon today! Sent by return mail in sealed plain wrapper.

Lechler's VELVATIZE

SOUSE OF LECHLER, Dept. 6812A
560 Broadway, New York 12, N. Y.
Send Velvatize as checked below. If not delighted, my money back in 10 days.
☐ Compact for face. ☐ Compact for legs.
☐ Both Compacts in Deluxe Duplex Kit including FREE surprise gift!
I will pay postman for each Compact, plus few cents postage. (Shipped postpaid if cash is enclosed.)
NAME ..... ☐ I am blonde
ADDRESS ..... ☐ I am brunette

Hundreds of MONITOR READERS are delighted with RAP-I-DOL CONDITIONING SHAMPOO

Now we want you to try Rap-I-Dol at our expense. Prove to yourself that Rap-I-Dol will delightfully remove perspiration odors and surprisingly reveal it's natural highlights of your hair—it will help banish yellow cast so frequent in gray hair—it will show you the lovely softness and ease of arranging any style of "hair-do."

TRY IT AT OUR EXPENSE!

Rap-I-Dol Shampoo conditions your hair for waving—removes every trace of soap film—rinses entirely out of your hair, leaving it soft, natural and manageable! Mail the coupon for your bottle—send no money!—pay nothing when you receive it—use Rap-I-Dol in your home—then you may send us 10c after you decide that Rap-I-Dol is definitely a beauty aid! Otherwise, your first bottle of Rap-I-Dol Shampoo will not cost you a penny!

RAP-I-DOL CONDITIONING SHAMPOO

Rap-I-Dol Distributing Corp., Dept. 1712A
151 W. 46th St., New York 19, N. Y.
Send me, without obligation, the regular size 10c bottle of Rap-I-Dol Conditioning Shampoo on your "ON APPROVAL" Offer, as outlined in The Christian Science Monitor.
NAME .....
ADDRESS .....
(Clip and Paste Coupon on Penny Post Card)

Gardiner and Cowley Share Headlines in Bruin Victory

By Gordon Campbell
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

Bert Gardiner may have turned in as good a game somewhere at some time in his up-and-down hockey career, but it is doubtful if he ever played a better one than he did last night as he goal-tended the Bostonians to a 4-3 victory over Chicago Black Hawks at the Garden.

Frankie Brimsek used to say that a goalie had to be lucky to get a shutout. That was in the days before the new passing rule opened up the game. Today a goalie must almost play over his head besides getting the breaks to keep the score within decent bounds, and Bert did just that.

Last night Gardiner came up with the type of game Manager Art Ross has always maintained he could play. He was beaten for three goals, to be sure, but he did not have a chance on any of them. He was spectacular on many occasions and fortunate on others—such as when Mush March hit the cross bar instead of the empty net—and his teammates gave him due credit.

Best Game

"Best game he ever played for us," said one.

"He may get a shutout some night, but he won't play any better than he did tonight," said another.

Sharing the headlines with Gardiner for the evening's work was Bill Cowley, to whom a starring role is nothing new. Bill strengthened his hold on first place in the individual scoring race by scoring one goal and bagging two assists to bring his season's total to 36 points, four more than his teammate, Herb Cain. Herb got one goal last night to widen his lead in the marksmanship department. He now has 18, an average of one goal a game.

As superb as was Gardiner on defense, was Cowley on offense. He first set up Cain to tie the score at 1-1. He then passed to Cain whose shot was flicked into the net by Art Jackson to give the Bruins a 2-1 lead. And finally his goal on a pass from Harvey Jackson late in the third period proved the winning marker. His only regret was that he missed an open net with only two minutes to go. "I'll score that one a hundred times in my sleep tonight," he said later in the dressing room.

Dit Outstanding

Several other Bruins, notably Dit Clapper and Bill Calladine, played inspired games. Big Dit was a tower of strength on defense, while Calladine was a threat on offense. He had at least two sure goals taken from him by brilliant saves by Hec Highton in the Chicago nets.

The game was a thriller nearly all the way and deserved a better turnout than the 10,000 fans on hand. This makes the fourth game in a row here in which the Bruins and their opponents have put on real scraps and have sent the crowd home limp with excitement. Last night's victory shoved the Bruins into undisputed possession of second place, one point ahead of Chicago and Toronto, and eight behind the leading Montreal Canadiens.

National Hockey League

	W	L	T	Pts	Goals For	Goals Ag
Montreal	12	2	3	27	80	37
Boston	8	7	3	19	86	89
Chicago	9	7	0	18	67	66
Toronto	8	7	2	18	74	69
Detroit	5	6	3	13	53	56
New York	1	14	1	3	52	95

Result Dec. 14
Boston 4, Chicago 3.

Briefs: Most unhappy player? . . . Herb Cain, who put the puck in the net four times and only came up with one goal . . . First he beat Highton a fraction of a second after the first period ended for no goal; then he found out that Stoney Jackson had flicked his shot into the net after it had been announced that Cain was the scorer; and finally Referee King Clancy ruled that Herbie had kicked the puck into the goal late in the third period . . . "The puck hit may stick on the heel," Cain declared. "As I shot it skidded onto my skate and then into the net. I didn't kick it. Did you ever try to shoot a puck and kick at at the same time? That goal was all right."

Don Gallinger watched the game from the press box . . . Ross dressed two from the Olympics, Guy Labrie and Al Palazzari . . . Hollett took turns both at defense and at center . . . Earl Seibert of the Hawks again played better than 55 minutes of the game . . . "That Cowley," said Clint Smith in admiration. "He's as good today as he was seven years ago. How are you going to stop him?"

Manager Paul Thompson of the visitors was moaning over the Hawks' inability to win on the road . . . "I'll be hanged if I know what the trouble is," he said. "We've only won two out of seven games on the road. We play just the same as we do at home, but we just can't come out on top. I'd give a lot to know the answer" . . . Paul believes some team is going to catch Canadiens . . . "The battle among Hawks, Bruins, Toronto, and Detroit for second place is going to be ding-dong all the way," he pointed out, "and in the scramble some one is going to overtake Montreal. I believe they are coming back to us now."

Bruins next play the Olympics tomorrow night for charity, seats selling for 55c and $1.00 . . . A sellout seems assured . . . Sunday they go to Montreal and next Tuesday they are home to Toronto . . . Failure of Leafs and Rangers to draw as well as they used to explains in part the Bruins' falloff in attendance . . . 'Pics play Quebec Army Raiders Saturday and Sunday . . . Raiders last season won the Quebec Maritime League championship . . . On the team this year are Paul Bibeault in goal and roaring Jean Pusie at defense.

A gymnasium big enough for eight basketball courts has been erected at Bainbridge Naval Training Station.

Stars on Ice —By Pap'

CAROLYN CHANDLER
I PLAY CENTER
JERRY MAPES
BRUCE MAPES, JR.
BRUCE MAPES
EVELYN STARTED HER SKATING CAREER BY PLAYING ON A BOYS' HOCKEY TEAM IN BROOKLYN
SUSIE MAPES
LITTLE SUSIE GETS DAILY SKATING INSTRUCTIONS FROM HER PARENTS
AMERICA'S NO. 1 SKATING FAMILY - MRS. EVELYN CHANDLER MAPES, HER HUSBAND AND TWO SONS ARE FEATURED IN "STARS ON ICE"
DAD

Her mother wanted her to be a concert pianist, but Evelyn Chandler thought she would have more fun ice skating. And now she and her husband, Bruce Mapes, make ice skating their livelihood.

Evelyn Chandler and Bruce Mapes are recognized as the greatest acrobatic pair in the skating world. They skated outdoors in Alberta, Canada, when it was 21 below, and then skated two months later in Texas when it was 110 in the shade.

Evelyn does amazing handsprings and cartwheels—including the "butterfly"—that difficult Arabian cartwheel with a complete somersault in the air which only an accomplished acrobat can do without skates.

She and Bruce Mapes are the parents of three children. Bruce, Jr., 18, who is awaiting his Army call; Jerry, 17, and little 13-month-old Susie. Evelyn Chandler and Bruce Mapes are featured in "Stars On Ice." In the cast also are Bruce, Jr., and Jerry. Susie is too young to perform, but she is taking her daily lessons from her fond parents.

Amateur Athletic Union Needs 250,000 Workers

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK, Dec. 14—A call for 250,000 volunteer workers was issued yesterday by Secretary-Treasurer Daniel J. Ferris of the Amateur Athletic Union as the machinery was put in motion for the new and drastic plan of reorganizing the athletes' development program of the A. A. U. The scheme will increase sports activity in all parts of the country and will be a tremendous boom to the national physical fitness drive. However, it will require an additional quarter-million former athletes, men and women, or sports-minded volunteers in order to enable it to function.

This reorganization of the athletes' development program is not only ideal for war-time but will set up a long-range plan for the post-war era so that returning servicemen will find a greatly expanded set-up awaiting them.

As Committees

Instead of having county commissioners to supervise all 15 sports over a large area, a far more compact and efficient system is being set up. The president of each of the 41 A. A. U. district associations will appoint a commissioner for each sport in each city in his district. These commissioners will function as the heads of committees of at least six along well organized lines.

Competitions then will fall into six distinct categories: 1. the A. A. U. physical fitness and proficiency tests; 2. bi-monthly practice meets or events; 3. dual, triple or quadrangular meets or events; 4. novice, handicap and scratch meets or events; 5. city or sectional championships; 6. county championships.

The commissioners within each county will meet once a month for the mutual exchange of ideas and will have charge of the county title events. It will be the task of these commissioners and their committees to organize the athletes into teams and clubs for the stimulation of rivalry and interest. Incidentally, none of the athletes performing in the first three categories will be required to register with the A. A. U., but those in the last three will need A. A. U. cards.

Civic Pride

Where the cities have populations of 3,000 and under, the commissioners have been instructed to organize one club for that city, the objective being to stir up a civic pride in this one club. Intercity competition will add to that pride and further interest will be aroused.

The six categories set up provide a natural structure. The broadest base is in the A. A. U. physical fitness and proficiency tests which are open to athletes and nonathletes alike of all age groups. The practice meets would be for slightly more advanced athletes and the dual, triple or quadrangular affairs still further along the road. No A. A. U. cards are required for these.

Sports Mirror

By the Associated Press

Today a Year Ago

Frankie Sinkwich, Georgia football player, voted No. 1 athlete of year.

Three Years Ago

Francis Schmidt resigns after seven years of football coaching for Ohio State.

Notes on the Sports Front

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 (AP)—Ames Alonzo Stagg has been chosen as the No. 1 football coach of the year by nearly everyone who does such picking . . . So how about recognizing Steve Owen as the No. 2 man? . . . Spherical Steve started out with what one scout described as "the worst pro football team I ever saw." . . . In mid-season his Giants took a 56-7 drubbing from the Bears, which would have finished almost anybody . . . Next Sunday those same Giants are going to try to make it three in a row over the Washington Redskins in the play-off for the National Football League's eastern title. They'll probably do it, too, and then give the Bears a tussle in the championship play-off a week later . . . All that leaves no doubt that Owen can get the most out of his men (an important factor in coaching) . . . And if that isn't enough, probably the neatest tricks of the year were his luring Mel Hein out of retirement and then springing Soldier Hank Soar from Fort Devens, Mass., as a week-end player.

When the Giants were heading for Washington last week, Coach Owen stopped beside Hank Soar and asked: "How's your pass defense, Hank?" . . . "Wonderful, Steve. No M. P. can stop me," Soldier Soar replied as he reached into his pocket and displayed a three-day pass signed by his commanding officer . . . He was right, too. Hank intercepted two of Sammy Baugh's passes.

The eastern junior tennis championships Christmas week may be played without spectators (is that anything new?) The okay for players to use the Seventh Regiment Armory hasn't been extended to mere fans. . . . Johnny Pesky, the former Boston Red Socker, has been shifted to the Bainbridge, Md., Naval Training Station where he's due to get a change in rating from aviation cadet within the next couple of weeks. He may join Johnny Mize in the physical instructors' school. . . . Marine Lieut. Paul Mullen, former Notre Dame basketball forward, recently shot down his fifth Jap Zero over New Georgia Island. The Japs apparently could use one of those seven-foot "goal tenders." . . . Dee Boeckmann, former Olympic runner and coach of the 1936 U. S. women's Olympic team, is a Red Cross worker in Iceland and in her spare time is coach of an Air Corps basketball team called the "Cash Marks." The soldiers claim she's the first woman to coach an Army men's team. . . .

No Action Taken By Minor League On Shore's Case

NEW YORK, Dec. 15 (AP)—After a five-hour special meeting at the Hotel Commodore Maurice Podoloff, President of American Hockey League, announced last night that no action had been taken on the Eddie Shore case.

Shore, manager of the Buffalo Bisons, previously had been fined $250 and $100 for leaving the bench and running onto the ice to dispute decisions of the officials. It had been reported that some other disciplinary action might be taken.

The league also adopted a plan for the post-season play-offs, Podoloff said. It was agreed that the teams finishing first in the eastern and western divisions would meet in a four-of-seven game series. The team finishing second in the eastern division will play a similar series with the team finishing second in the western division. The winners will then meet in a four-of-seven series for the league championship.

Podoloff said the play-offs will start on March 14 with the first games scheduled on the home ice of the team having the most points.

Paschal Is Ball Toting Pro Champion

CHICAGO, Dec. 15 (AP)—They had to use a ruler to determine who won the 1943 National Football League ball-carrying championship—and the winner was Bill Paschal, New York Giants' rookie fullback, who edged out Phil-Pitt's Jack Hinkle by a scant yard.

Paschal, the former Georgia Tech freshman star, piled up 92 yards Sunday as the Giants surprised the Washington Redskins, 31-7, and accumulated a total of 572 in 147 attempts as the regular pro season ended. The blond blitz thus used the Redskins as a handy stepping stone to the title, gaining 280 yards through them in his last two games.

Play Sunday

His running contributed greatly to Washington's two successive defeats by New York, which have thrown the two teams into a play-off Sunday for the eastern division crown and the right to meet the Chicago Bears for the national championship Dec. 26 in Chicago.

Hinkle closed his campaign a week ago, posting 571 yards in 116 carries for a fine 4.9 average. Paschal's job of nosing him out to become the sixth rookie to win the ball-toting title ended the most closely-contested race for this honor in league history.

What started out as a great aerial duel between the Bears' Sid Luckman and Washington's Sammy Baugh wound up with Slingin' Sam having a clear-cut margin for the passing championship. Baugh, officially credited with completing 16 out of 28 passes against New York Sunday, led the league in both number of completions, which were the measuring sticks for deciding the crown. He hit on 133 of his 239 tosses for a net gain of 1,754 yards and 23 touchdowns.

Two Records

Luckman connected on 110 of his 202 attempts and set two all-time records by gaining 2,194 yards and pitching for 28 touchdowns.

Baugh retained the punting championship with a 45.9 average on 50 tries, and also set a new record on number of intercepted passes, stealing 11 of them.

Don Hutson, Green Bay's star end, who signed last week as assistant coach of the Packers, won three individual titles—pass receiving, with 47 catches; scoring, with 117 points; and field goal kicking, with three out of five attempts.

Other 1943 champions are Ken Heineman of the Brooklyn Dodgers, in kickoff returns, and Andy Farkas of Washington, in punt returns.

Tom Richardson In Shaughnessy Spot for Minors

WILLIAMSPORT, Pa., Dec. 15 (AP)—President Thomas H. Richardson of the Eastern Baseball League said last night he had been notified of his election as vice-president of the National Association of Professional Baseball Leagues and chairman of the executive committee.

The Association, which includes all minor leagues in organized baseball, is headed by Judge W. G. Bramham. Frank Shaughnessy, president of the International League and former vice-president of the Association, was a key figure in an unsuccessful fight to oust Bramham at the recent minor league's meeting in New York.

Richardson has been president of the Class A Eastern League since 1937. He was elected to the executive committee last year to fill the unexpired term of Maj. Trammal Scott, late president of the Southern Association, and was re-elected for a three-year term during the minor league meeting.

Cards' Mort Cooper Rejected by Army

ST. LOUIS, Dec. 15 (AP)—Morton Cooper, ace pitcher of the National League champion St. Louis Cardinals, was rejected for military service because he did not meet physical standards of the Army.

The public relations office in announcing the result of Cooper's examination would not give details. It was recalled, however, that Cooper injured his back in a fall last winter and had trouble with his pitching arm during the past season.

His brother, Walker Cooper, catcher of the Cardinals, recently was accepted by the Army for limited service, but he has not yet been called for active duty.

CLASSIFIED

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE, Westfield, N. J.—Thoroughly modern home, beautifully landscaped; wooded lot 240x530; near schools and transportation; 4 bedrooms, 3½ tiled baths, latest in kitchen cabinets and equipment, comfortable living room, den, 1st floor lavatory, game room in basement; excellent heating plant, coal or oil; 2-car garage; house in fine condition. Insulated, storm sash; owner occupied. C. CLARK, 112 Brightwood Ave., Westfield, N. J.

7 Room BRICK HOUSE $5,950
Furnished. All gas equipment, including modern gas heating. Modern kitchen, fireplace, screened porch. Jamaica Plain, Mass. Call Arnold 2837.

REAL ESTATE—INSURANCE

GEORGE A. GILES & SON
INSURANCE SPECIALISTS—REAL ESTATE
620 Mass. Ave., Cambridge, Mass. KIR. 2588

SPACE WANTED

WOULD LIKE TO SHARE PRACTITIONER'S office in Washington, D. C., 5 to 6 p. m. weekdays and Saturdays. Rm. 83, National Press Building, Washington, D. C.

HOUSES FURNISHED

WASHINGTON, D. C.—Suburban, 2-bedroom furnished house, 2 baths, available Jan. 1st. Owner, MRS. R. L. TAYLOR, 3808 18th St., N. W., Washington, Adams 2600.

CLASSIFIED

HELP WANTED—WOMEN HELP WANTED—WOMEN

If you can't work full time, come and work part time. You'll get a thrill out of your RAYTHEON job. It's a job where ability shows, and women shine at this work. Conditions are pleasant and workers of the type you'll like.

Apply in person—we'll pay carfare within 15 miles of Newton. If you have been employed in another essential industry, bring release from last employer or from War Manpower Commission, 9 Beacon St., Boston.

RAYTHEON NEWTON
55 Chapel St., Newton, Mass.

From NEWTON CORNER take Bemis Bus. It goes past our door. From WATERTOWN SQUARE take Needham Bus; ride about 4 or 5 minutes. Get off at Chapel Street.

SPECIAL BUSSES FROM PINEHURST, BURLINGTON, WOBURN, LEXINGTON, ROXBURY AND DORCHESTER

BRANCHES IN MARLBORO AND HUDSON

COMPTOMETER OPERATOR, regular work approximately 10 days each month; simple adding; $5 a day to start; pleasant surroundings and associates; especially suited for women with homes to maintain. THE ADVERTISING OFFICKING, INC., 79 Madison Avenue, N. Y. C.

WAITRESS for nurses' dining room; one day a week off; $60 a month with maintenance. Write 300 South St., Chestnut Hill 67, Mass. Phone Parkway 0300.

NURSE—New home, private room, bath; girl 2 and boy 8; assist housework; good salary. M. Green, 138 N. Bergen, Freeport, N. Y.

PART-TIME laundress; live in or out; salary and time arranged. Write 300 South Street, Chestnut Hill 67, Mass., or phone PARkway 0300.

STENOGRAPHER in essential business; experience not necessary; permanent position. TRANSIT BUS SALES INC., 60 New Cross St., Somerville, Mass. Som. 5300.

COOK for 25 people; 1 day a week off; $100.00 a month with maintenance. Write 300 South St., Chestnut Hill 67, Mass. Phone Parkway 0300.

HELP WANTED—MEN HELP WANTED—MEN

These are skilled jobs for MEN!
ELECTRICAL and PIPING DRAFTSMEN FIRST CLASS

With your birth certificate or equivalent proof of identity, Social Security and Selective Service cards, apply for a statement of availability for these jobs at your local U. S. Employment Office or apply at the Yard.

Bethlehem Steel Co.
FORE RIVER, QUINCY

Bank Positions Open
Essential Activity
Junior Accountant
Junior Audit Clerk
UNITED STATES EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
of the
War Manpower Commission
9 BEACON ST., BOSTON

ACCOUNTANTS

PUBLIC ACCOUNTANT
Income Tax, Audit conducting system, etc., reasonable rates. Call Las. 6491. (Newton, Mass.)

ANTIQUES

RARE TREAT! SEE BOSTON'S MOST UNUSUAL COLLECTION. WINDSOR ART GALLERIES 66 Arlington Street Entrance—Hotel Statler

ANTIQUES WANTED

SELL YOUR ANTIQUES
For the Highest Cash Prices
to the internationally known antique dealers
LOUIS JOSEPH, INC.
421 Boylston Street, Boston Ken. 4148

CASH paid for antique furniture, glass, china, bric-a-brac, silver, etc. HENRY POSTAR, 56 Market St., Brighton, Mass. Stadium 7866.

Old Needlework made before 1800. Embroidered arms or crewel work, showing early designs. Box D-16, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

CHINA, GLASS and SILVER
Rose or grape carved furniture; sell direct. M. WEBBER, 615 Boylston, Boston. Ken. 8955.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

TAXI THE DELUXE WAY
BOSTON CAB KEN. 5010

AUTOMOBILES WANTED

CASH FOR YOUR CAR—ANY LATE MODEL. Hoover Motors Inc., Park Square, Boston Hub. 7100

APARTMENTS TO LET

MELROSE HIGHLANDS—3-rm. heated apt., dinette, bath; 10 min. train; $60; Prof. adults. Box C-32, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

ROOMS TO LET

Hotel Huntington
WEEKLY SPECIAL RATES
Friendly Service
ROOMS ALL WITH BATH
Single, $2.00 and up
Double, $3 and $3.50
BRADFORD KENDRICK Manager
307 Huntington Ave., Boston, Mass. Opp. Y.M.C.A.

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J. Near Beach and Church. Rm., water and private baths, $2.00 day up. Free bathing. HOTEL TROY, 1510 Pacific Avenue.

COUNTRY BOARD

GLENWOOD LODGE
OVERLOOKING HUDSON, PALISADES
Hotel facilities, 3 acres ground, modern, airy rooms; inspiring outlook; quality food; quick commuting; moderate rates. 200 North Broadway, Yonkers. Phone Yonkers 9-0021.

MOVING AND STORAGE

I DEEM it a privilege to serve the readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their moving problems. Long distance moving a specialty. Household goods. HOMER W. STEVENS, Modern Warehouse, 134 Harvard Street, Dorchester Center 25, Boston. Mass. Tel. Tal. 2000.

LET—HENRY P. TOWNSEND—1914. Moving anything, anywhere, anytime. Local and long distance moving. Home, Office, Warehouse 241 North Ave., Wakefield, R. I. Tel. 2-1021.

CLARK MOVING CO.
Packers and Movers—Any dist. Brookline, Mass.

CLASSIFIED (Continued)

BEAUTY SHOPS

CARLSON—HAIRDRESSER No. 4-3880
COLD WAVE PERMANENT $10-$15 and $20
333 Madison, bet. 40 and 41, N. Y. C., 2d floor

CARPENTERS

CARPENTRY Good work. Prices reasonable. Estimates given. YANKEE MAID PRODUCTS, INC., Boston, Kenmore 4976.

CLOTHING

ORIGINAL MAX KEEZER CO. ONLY ONE STORE. WE BUY USED CLOTHING, BRIC-A-BRAC, JEWELRY AND SILVER. 1169 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS. TRO. 6902.

COSTUMES

SANTA CLAUS OUTFITS—$25.00 up. Rentals $3.50 up. Hair Wigs and Beards. THE MAKE-UP BOX, 618 Washington St., Hancock 3286, Boston

FLORISTS

R. D. CURRY, Florist, 4 So. Orange Ave., South Orange—Christmas Plants and Flowers. We deliver. SO 2-1812.

FURNITURE WANTED

HIGHEST prices paid apartments, furniture, pianos, silver, works of art. WUNDERDEN'S, 12 East 12th St., N. Y. C. STuyvesant 9-5072

WE BUY ALL KINDS OF FURNITURE AND DISHES
BRESLAU FURNITURE CO. BIG. 1414. BOSTON

FURRIERS

FOR COMPLETE PROTECTION store your furs with us now; special rates on remodeling and repairing; re-italize your furs by cleaning, glazing or blending; we extend trade-in allowances on your old furs toward new purchases. SEE MR. ARMAND, 145 West 30 St., N. Y. C. ARMAND ET SOEUR. CH. 4-1434.

JEWELERS

ANTIQUE JEWELRY
WIDMER of West Street, 21, Boston

JEWELRY—WATCH REPAIRING

AMERICAN and Swiss watches and clocks, diamond mounting and repairing. HERBERT A. SIMPSON, 333 Washington St., Boston.

LOST AND FOUND

LOST, Dec. 4, navy blue envelope style purse 4" by 2½" containing large sum of money, in vicinity Uptown Theater, Boston, or in cab driving to Chestnut Hill, Brookline. Reward. Call Asp. 7000.

MATTRESSES

MATTRESSES REMADE $5
Double $6 (using old ticking). Box springs repaired. Prompt service. Phone Com. 2491. New Custom-made Mattresses $24.50 up. WELLS & CO., 393 Boylston Street, Boston

PEN REPAIRING

FOUNTAIN PENS REPAIRED
While You Wait—Boston's Finest Pen Shop. We Carry a Complete Stock of All Standard Makes—Pens, Pencils—Sets—Engraving.
PENCRAFT
3rd Floor, 5 Bromfield St., Boston LIB 3913

EXPERT WORK WHILE YOU WAIT
Fountain Pen Repairing
1 floor above Christian Science Reading Room
Personal Pen 333 Wash. Street, Boston Room 306 CAP 3047

PEST CONTROL

ROACHES, rodents, termites eliminated Guarantee Exterminating Co., 500 5th Ave., N. Y. C. Lo. 5-6800. 24-hr. service. Suburban branches.

PIANO TUNING

BELMONT PIANO SERVICE—Expert piano tuning and repair service in all its branches. Cap. 3561 (Boston).

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

Piano teacher, voice coach, expert accompanist. 623 Steinway Hall
HARRIET R. BELLMAN
Co. 5-9743. 113 W. 57th St., N. Y. C.

WALTER LEARY—BARITONE
TEACHER OF SINGING
315 W. 57th St., N. Y. C. CI. 6-7874

VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE

Are You Floundering for Lack of Guidance? Consult Helen Trimpe, Director, Careers for Women, 342 Madison, MU 3-0253. N. Y. C.

WANTED TO BUY

BIG cash prices for worn fur coats, shakers, scarfs, etc. J. Fox, 110 W. 34th, opp. Macy's, N. Y. C. CHick 4-4408.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

EMPLOYERS AND EMPLOYEES
We scout for qualified personnel
EXECUTIVE AND OFFICE
X-Service—War 2—½ regular fee
Louise C. Hahn, 280 Broadway, N. Y. C.

HELP WANTED

NOTICE TO APPLICANTS FOR DEFENSE POSITIONS

Persons now employed on war work will not be accepted for any of the positions advertised in this column.

AGENTS WANTED

CROCHETED GREETING GIFT CARDS Send for sample and gift, 25c. Good profits. Mrs. Erna Lubahn, 1623-M Delaware, Saginaw, Mich

ORGANISTS WANTED

ORGANIST: Sundays and Wednesdays. First Church of Christ, Scientist, 903 No. Broadway, Pitman, New Jersey.

SALESWOMEN WANTED

SELL DRESS GOODS to home sewers in your locality; also hosiery, underwear; commission; old established firm. Write for information, Buckley Bros. Co., Inc., 981 B'way, N. Y. 3. N. Y.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

ACCOUNTANT. TWENTY-FIVE Years' active public accounting practice; thorough knowledge preparation of pay roll, Federal and State income tax reports, financial, profit and loss statements, monthly or periodic audits; personal attention, prompt service; available for one or two additional reputable clients; out-of-city engagements accepted. JULIUS JONAS, 370 Seventh Avenue, New York City. Telephone CHickering 4-1826.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

REFINED American woman, adaptable to congenial surroundings, offers services—any employment where loyalty, integrity, intelligence are requisite; references. Write Box G-30, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

INFORMATION

About Placing Classified Advertisements

Classified advertisements are accepted for publication in any ONE edition of The Christian Science Monitor or in ALL three editions. The ATLANTIC edition circulates in the New England and Atlantic Seaboard States of U. S. A., Canada, West Indies, Central and South America, Great Britain, Ireland, Continental Europe, Africa, Asia, Australia and New Zealand. CENTRAL edition in the Central States of U. S. A. PACIFIC edition in the Pacific Coast and Mountain States of U. S. A., Alaska, Hawaii and Mexico.

Rates Per Agate Line Per Day
For Help Wanted, Real Estate and other Business (except Situations Wanted)

	One Edition	All Editions
1 or 2 times	35c	70c
3 times within 7 consecutive days	30c	60c
3 times each week for 4 consecutive weeks	25c	50c
6 consecutive days	25c	50c

If you advertise a MAIL ORDER ITEM—Make your advertisement is acceptable ONLY in the ALL EDITION rate class.

For Situations Wanted Advertisements:

	One Edition	All Editions
1 or 2 times	15c	30c
3 times within 7 consecutive days	12c	25c
6 consecutive days	12c	25c

MINIMUM SPACE ACCEPTABLE
All advertisements must contain at least 3 lines. All in capital type, or capitalize words desired. Count 5 words per line. Abbreviations are counted each as a word. Figures are counted each one word to the line.

For more detailed information, send for booklet, "Classified Advertising Information," to Classified Advertising Department, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston, Massachusetts.

NEW JERSEY

ATLANTIC CITY

It Is Later Than You Think—

Don't put off your Christmas shopping another minute. If undecided what to get, make a tour of the store—visit all nine floors, they are bulging with Christmas suggestions of all kinds.

M. E. BLATT CO.
Atlantic City's Great Department Store
ATLANTIC AVE. AT SO. CAROLINA

KENTS
RESTAURANTS
ATLANTIC CITY
Delicious Food Delightful Surroundings Reasonable Prices
1214 Atlantic Ave. 2126 Atlantic Ave. 1700 Pacific Ave.

BLOOMFIELD

WM. B. CORBY COAL CO.
281 GLENWOOD AVE., BLOOMFIELD, N. J.
"blue coal" Koppers Coke
Atlantic Fuel Oil—We maintain our own fuel oil storage plant.
BL. 2-0603

The Corset Shoppe
MRS. RITA NICHOLS, *Prop.*
CORSETS *and* LINGERIE
42 Broad St. Bl. 2-0239

EAST ORANGE

For Information regarding local and national advertisers
Tel.: Belleville 2-4184. Hours: 9 to 10 a. m. except Saturday and Sunday
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Springdale Service Station
227 Springdale Ave. Tel. OR. 3-9819
One-Stop Service
We will gladly serve you as well as is possible during present-day conditions.

WOMRATH'S BOOKSHOP
612 Central Ave., East Orange, N. J.
Attractive Gifts Greeting Cards Books

Taxi Service and Private Limousines for All Occasions
East Orange Cab Co.
Also Storage and Complete Service
CROSS GARAGE
4 ARLINGTON PLACE OR 3-0080

RESTAURANTS

BOSTON

Enjoy BREAKFAST—LUNCH DINNER at
ALBIANI
CAFETERIA
Fine Foods at Lowest Prices
151 Huntington Avenue
Next to Mechanics Building
6 Other Cafeterias in Boston:
1533 Washington, 632 Washington, 704 Washington, 1136 Washington, 7 School St., 10 Scollay Sq.

"Mealtime is KUM-UP-TU Time"
TRY A LUNCHEON OR DINNER HERE AND SEE WHAT WE MEAN
KUM-UP-TU THE FRIENDLY EATING PLACE
55 Falmouth Street at Clearway
Opposite The Christian Science Publishing Society

Walton's
20 Conveniently Located RESTAURANTS
Over thirty-five years of constant unparalleled service with food of the highest standard.
Food that is really food, properly prepared to retain the necessary elements of food value.
Why Not Have the Best?

LING NAN
American-Chinese Restaurant
FULL COURSE Christmas Dinner
$1.75 for Adults; Children $1.50
183 Massachusetts Ave. Com. 9808
Near Loew's State Theatre

Lobster Claw
280 Huntington Ave.
Just Above Mass. Ave.
FINEST SEA FOOD AND LOBSTERS
Also Chicken and Steak Specials Daily

Brittany COFFEE SHOP
New buffet luncheons served in the Provincial Room
222 Newbury Street COM. 5370

EMBASSY CAFETERIA
142 Mass. Avenue (near Fenway Theatre)
EXCELLENT FOOD
Luncheons from 35c Dinners from 55c

BROOKLYN, N. Y.

HOTEL PIERREPONT
55 Pierrepont Street, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Daily and Sunday Dinners...85c-$1
Main 4-5500

PLAINFIELD, N. J.

THE PARK HOTEL
May we invite you to visit our pleasant dining rooms for lunch or dinner.
Steinway and Selovox by Dr. Earle W. Browne, nightly
LUNCH FROM 11:45-2:30 P. M.
DINNER 5:30-9 P. M. Open Sundays
ALBERT W. STENDER, Owner Tel. PL. 6-3400

CHESTER, PA.

IN CHESTER PA IT'S THE WASHINGTON HOUSE RESTAURANT
Completely air conditioned where fine foods support an old historic reputation!
417 MARKET STREET

PHILADELPHIA, PA.

The Moorhaven Inn
(Famous for Home Cooking)
Lunch.....60c, 75c, 85c and $1
Dinners.....85c, 95c, $1 and $1.25
Catering to special dinner parties
1811 Moravian St., Philadelphia, Pa. Spruce 2889
Not open on Sunday

PITTSBURGH, PA.

Central Cafeteria
327-329 FOURTH AVENUE
Featuring
HOME STYLE FOODS
Wisely Purchased, Carefully Prepared Well Served Luncheon ONLY 11 to 2:30.
(Closed Sundays)

When You Go Out For Dinner . . .
Restaurant advertisers in The Christian Science Monitor are ready to serve you with satisfying meals.

NEW JERSEY

EAST ORANGE (Continued)

GRUEN
THE PRECISION WATCH
LONGINES AND MILITARY WATCHES
KROLL the Jeweler
534 Main Street

Dobbs Hats Manhattan Shirts
THE MEN'S SHOP
Open Every Evening
Cor. Main and Washington Sts. OR. 3-2388
"GIFTS *for Service Men and Every Man*"
Established 1868

Chas. J. Hornecker Florist
445 Central Avenue
at Burnett Street
Phone Or. 3-7360—7361
Member F. T. D.

ENGLEWOOD

Merrill's
31 East Palisade Avenue, Englewood, N. J.
Holiday Greetings
See our very fine selection of
Ladies' Intimate Apparel and Accessories
Tel. Englewood 3-4616

HACKENSACK

LAW
INCORPORATED
202 Main Street
HABERDASHER
Hackensack 2-9490

Fine Furniture for the Home
Schaffer's
EST. 1909
375 Main Street Hackensack

KATES BROS.
"Scientific Shoe Fitting"
SHOES FOR PROBLEM FEET
For Men, Women, Children
310 Main Street Hackensack, N. J.

HOBOKEN

GEISMAR'S
Quality Clothes — *Priced Moderately*
Men's Apparel Since 1888
223 WASHINGTON STREET

EDWARD RATHJEN
Dealer in High-Grade
BEDDING—FURNITURE—UPHOLSTERY
SLIP COVERS MADE TO ORDER
MATTRESSES MADE OVER
POLISHING AND CABINET WORK
Phone HOboken 3-1129 Estab. 1920
1000 Bloomfield Street

Say It With Flowers
Lovely Poinsettia and Holly
We have many things for your home at this happy holiday season. Drop in today or phone us.
Dial HOboken 3-0516
GRULICH & SONS
616 Washington Street, Hoboken, N. J.

JERSEY CITY

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Journal Square 3-6014 daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

George Fangmann, Inc.
Jersey City, N. J.
Koppers Coke
Coal—Fuel Oil
JOurnal Square 4-8111

For *"Printing"*
Of Every Description
G. A. BANDOMER & SONS
112 Linden Avenue, Jersey City

SUNSHINE LAUNDRY
Laundry work in all its branches.
Hudson County's A-1 Laundry. Also fur and dry cleaning.
29-35 E. 30 St., Bayonne, N. J.
Phone Bay. 3-4600

Upholstered Furniture Cleaning
MOVING STORAGE
RUG CLEANING
NEW FURNITURE DEPT.
GOODMAN'S
830 BERGEN AVENUE BER. 3-8100

MAPLEWOOD

For Information regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone: So. Orange 2-8083. Hours: 9 to 11 a. m., except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Popular Fruit & Vegetable Market
Daily consignments of Fruit and Vegetables
Do your Christmas Marketing here.
167 Maplewood Avenue SO 2-1720

EDITH TAYLOR
Dresses
Now that you have Christmas in mind stop at Santa's Headquarters for
WOMEN'S AND GIRLS' GIFTS
720 MAPLEWOOD AVE. SO 2-5344

H. V. Fraentzel
"A Good Store in a Good Town"
Christmas Greetings
to Readers of
The Christian Science Monitor
130 Maplewood Ave. SO 2-6030

DARES FLOWERS
Christmas
The Day for Gifts of Flowers and Plants
93 Baker Street So. 2-1676

NEW JERSEY

MAPLEWOOD (Continued)

Samuel H. Ross, Inc.
"The Store of Good Marketing"
Meats, Vegetables, Fruits
CHRISTMAS DELICACIES
Headquarters for products advertised in The Christian Science Monitor.
177 MAPLEWOOD AVE. SO. 2-4300

STRUBBE'S
Ice Cream for your Christmas dinner and parties.
Homemade Candy fresh daily.
178 Maplewood Ave. SO 2-2465
1102 Clinton Ave., Irvington Essex 3-3920

Maplewood Delicatessen
Christmas Greetings
Good Home-Cooked Foods
Birds Eye Frosted Foods
3 HIGHLAND PL. SO. 2-9813

MILLBURN

Christmas Gifts
Costume Jewelry
Scarves
Blouses
Stockings
Lovely Frocks for Holiday Parties
THE SUBURBAN APPAREL SHOPPE
325-A Millburn Avenue

Alfred O. Seeler
JEWELER AND WATCHMAKER
Gruen Watches
Parker Pens
326 MILLBURN AVE. MILL. 6-0031

RITTER'S BAKERY
Try Our
FRUIT CAKE
for the Holidays
57 Main Street Millburn, N. J.

Christmas Gifts
for Mother, Father and the Children
MARX DEPT. STORE
315 Millburn Avenue

It's never too late to shop for
FLOWERS
PLANTS
DECORATIONS
at
HARTH, the Florist, Inc.

MONTCLAIR

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Montclair 3-1200, 10 a. m.-12 m daily, except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Hazel's **FLOWERLAND**
Wedding Bouquets
Floral Designs—Cut Flowers
376 Bloomfield Ave. Caldwell 6-1309

Two deliveries daily 10 and 2:30
Massmann
416 Bloomfield Avenue Mo. 2-3000

S. Bahto
DRY CLEANERS
TAILORS • FURRIERS
Same day cleaning service if desired.
623 Valley Road Phone:
Upper Montclair MO. 3-1588

"THE SHOP THAT'S DIFFERENT"
Nann's *Flowers*
FOR CHRISTMAS
Phone Montclair 3-2252 605 Bloomfield Ave.
Night Phone: Verona 3-4068
Greenhouses: Verona, N. J.

Moore's Hardware Store
224 Glenridge Ave. Phones:
Montclair, N. J. Mo. 2-3210, 3211

All Kinds of Insurance
MOXLEY-KERR, Inc.
Real Estate and Insurance
241 Lorraine Avenue
Upper Montclair, N. J.

GILLIS KING
Interiors — Antiques
20 Church Street Montclair
Montclair 2-5452

CHRISTMAS CARDS and GIFTS
BOOKS—STATIONERY
LEATHER GOODS—ART WARES
Madisons
427 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE

Complete Christmas Assortment
Now Ready
Arrow Shirts—Belcroy Ties—Stetson Hats
Worsted-tex Clothes
RELIABLE Outfitters
[illegible] Ave. [illegible]

NEW JERSEY

MONTCLAIR (Continued)

Open Every Night Till Christmas
"Give Her Something Pretty to Wear"
THE
Babs
SHOP
MONTCLAIR—SUMMIT
Coats Dresses
Suits Sportswear

THE FRENCH SHOP
Women's Wearing Apparel
493 Bloomfield Ave. Montclair 2-1972

WITTROCK'S
Known for Quality
HOME MADE ICE CREAM
CANDIES—LUNCHEONS—DINNERS
12 Church Street Montclair 2-3260

The Finest
BREAD, ROLLS, CAKE, and CONFECTIONS
FRANK MARKER, INC.
594 Valley Road Montclair 2-4144
Upper Montclair

CLAIRIDGE BOOK AND GIFT SHOP
CHRISTMAS GREETING CARDS
Rental Library — Stationery
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
11 Church Street Montclair 2-0763

The Lorraine
BETTER GRADE CANDIES AND ICE CREAM
627 Valley Road Upper Montclair

Gifts Books
GREETING CARDS
BURNER'S
629 Valley Rd., Upper Montclair, N. J.

NEWARK

Hahne & Co.
Newark and Montclair, N. J.

Member Florists' Telegraph Delivery Assn.
Washington Florist Inc.
"Flowers for All Occasions"
Strictly Highest Grade Cut Flowers
Wedding and Floral Designs at Short Notice
Mitchell 2-0621 565 Broad St., Newark, N. J.

NUTLEY

SUPERIOR DAIRY PRODUCTS
Delivered to
Passaic — Garfield
Clifton — Rutherford
Paterson — E. Rutherford
Radburn — Wallington
Nutley — Belleville
Bloomfield — Carlstadt
Phone PASSAIC 3-1600
SISCO DAIRY CO.
MT. PROSPECT AVE. CLIFTON, N. J.

ORANGE

It pays to shop at
ENGEL'S
Orange's Leading Dept. Store
239-241 Main Street OR. 2-1600

Buy Your Christmas Gifts For Your Men Folks NOW
at
The **Morris Shop**
296 Main Street, Cor. Day Street

You Are Invited
To Visit Our Fountain
Agents for Alderney Ice Cream, Toilet Requisites, Films and Candy.
CADMUS' PHARMACY
408 Central Ave. Tel. OR 3-5020

When You Think of Christmas Think of
STELLING'S
Confectioners
304 Main Street, near Day Street

Crossword Quis Answers

P	I	A	N	I	S	T				
	R		O		C	A				
M	O	U	S	E		P				
A	N	N	E		K	I				
I		I	S	A	A	C				
D	E	C		M	A	T				
		O	W	N						
B	A	R		E	R	S				
D	I	N	O	R	A	H				
N	D		D	I	D	O				
A		R	O	S	I	E				
	F	U	R		U					
H	A	N	S	O	M	S				

NEW JERSEY

ORANGE (Continued)

Christmas Cards
Gifts and Books
HENRY F. SCHMIDT & CO., Inc.
350 Main Street OR. 3-0757

Buy Now
Our Stocks Are Complete
Infants', Children's and Women's Wear
THE ROSE SHOP
229 Main Street Orange, N. J.

SOUTH ORANGE

Elite Art & Gift Shop
Christmas Gifts and Cards
MISS ALBERT, Manager
60 South Orange Avenue SO. 2-2281

Larette Beauty Shop
Supreme Wave $6.50
Machineless Wave $8.00
The Perfect Permanent
124 So. Orange Ave. SO. 2-9611

Irene's Flower Shop
Send Christmas Greetings of Plants and Flowers
126 So. Orange Ave. SO 2-4480

J. A. Dohm
WATCHMAKER *and* JEWELER
Expert Repairer of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry
Agent for Bulova Watches
67 SO. ORANGE AVE. SO. 2-6271

STEHLE & KIRK
ESSO Dealers
Christmas Greetings
Irvington Ave., Cor. Waverly Pl. SO. 2-9000

PLAINFIELD

For Information regarding local and national advertisers
Telephone: Plainfield 6-2300. Hours: 8-10 A. M. daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Gray's Florist
Flowers for Every Occasion
Bonded member of Florist Telegraph Delivery service
Route 29 and Mt. Ave.
N. Plainfield, N. J.
Plfd. 6-1400

GOSSARD CORSET SHOP
Garments Fitted to Every Type of Figure
(Camp Belts)
Phone Plfd. 6-3183
136 East Front St., Plainfield, N. J.

VOGEL and TANZER
Fancy Groceries—Choice Meats
Use SPRY for Baking
Use RINSO for Cleaning and Washing
South Avenue, Cor. Berckman Street
Tel. PL. 6-0272 Prompt Delivery

EDDIE'S BEAUTY SALON

Distinctive Hairdressing
We carry Revlon Products
818 Park Avenue
Telephone PL 6-5821
Air-Conditioned for Your Comfort

RIDGEFIELD PARK

SANDY'S HAT STORE
"Everything for the Well-Dressed Man"
25 Mt. Vernon Street Hack. 2-0782

RIDGEWOOD

"This Christmas—It's Records"
Complete Line of
CLASSICAL—POPULAR
ALBUMS—CHILDREN'S
AGEL'S RECORDS
37 SO. BROAD ST. RI. 6-3566
OPP. A. & P. SUPER MARKET

FLOWERS
Holiday Hospitality
Express Your Thanks for
The Greenery
22 E. RIDGEWOOD AVE. RI. 6-0255

Christmas
POINSETTIAS—WREATHS
Potted Plants—Cut Flowers
ANDREW SNYDER
238 S. MAPLE AVE. TEL. RI. 6-1073

Season's Greetings
S. L. Knauer
FURS
Rd. 6-2998 50 E. Ridgewood Ave.

WESTERMAN'S
JUVENILE FASHION CENTER
Christmas Gifts for Tots to Teens
Stork Leased Free for Your Shower
1 E. Ridgewood Ave. Phone Ri. 6-3733

THE QUALITY SHOP
RD. 6-3721 J. F. Stenbach
MEN'S, WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S WEAR
Are you preparing for Christmas? We can help you select the many essentials, also small Gifts, Novelties and Costume Jewelry.

NEW JERSEY

RIDGEWOOD (Continued)

BOSTON & J. J. FRIEDMAN, Inc.
45 North Broad Street
Cleaners, Dyers, Tailors and Furriers
Phone Ridg. 6-4400

FOSTER'S
Paint & Hardware Co.
House Furnishings
70 E. Ridgewood Avenue
Tel. Ridge. 6-3053

C. C. S. Co., Inc.
ESSO
10 Godwin Avenue Ridg. 6-2345
State Highway No. 2 Ridg. 6-2346

RUTHERFORD

Borschneck & Nott, Inc.
Florist
To beautify your home this Christmas Season—Center Pieces, Door Garlands, Novelty Candle Arrangements, Artistic Gift Suggestions.
96 Park Avenue Ru. 2-7227

Park Hardware Company
Christmas Decorations
SUDBURY SOIL TEST KITS
SKIS—WAGONS
Many Other Practical Gifts
130 Park Avenue Ru. 2-6130

SUMMIT

W. L. Baker, Inc.
Outfitters for Men and Boys
extends to you
Holiday Greetings
426 Springfield Ave. Summit, N. J.

For Your
Christmas Table
Fresh-Dressed Local Turkeys
All sorts of other birds in season
CENTRAL MARKET
Sum. 6-4211-2-3-4 366 Springfield Ave.

G. I. McNeil
Custom Made Slipcovers
Draperies
Fine Upholstering
55 Union Place Sum. 6-4063

ARTHUR MANSER
Hardware and Housewares
Christmas Suggestions
Sets of knives and forks
Pyrex Ware
Just received—Pressure Canners
431 Springfield Avenue

GOLD CROSS SHOES
for Women
BUSTER BROWN SHOES
for Children
NEE DELL SHOE STORES
386 SPRINGFIELD AVENUE

Lamp Shades
Kitchen Fluorescent Lights
Gifts
DAVID J. FLOOD
Su. 6-3361 361 Springfield Ave.

This year, as always
THE JUVENILE SHOP
awaits your pleasure with
Gifts for Your Darlings
Distinctive and Moderately Priced
378 Springfield Avenue Summit

Christmas Gifts
for
The Whole Family
B. H. FRUMKIN, Inc.
"The store with two doors and two floors"
408 Springfield Ave. 29 Maple St.

TEANECK

COMPLETE INSURANCE SERVICE
CARROLL W. HUDGINS
1452 Queen Anne Rd. Tel. Tea. 7-4964

THE FIRST AID STORE FOR THE HOME
WM. LUDEWIG
Hardware House Furnishings
Paints Glass
919 QUEEN ANNE ROAD Teaneck 6-4087

Christmas
Wreaths, Greens, Plants
Oswin Eickhoff
Cedar Lawn and Fernwood Walk
Teaneck, N. J. TEA. 6-7070

UNION CITY

Hundertmark's Flowers
Bergenline Ave. at 47th Street UNion 7-9040
Union City, New Jersey
Dial—UNion 7-9120

HERMAN KRUG
Paints — Hardware
4217 Park Avenue, Union City, N. J.

NEW JERSEY

WEEHAWKEN

PHONE:—UNION 7-3454
BAYER'S
Pastry Products
Wedding, Birthday and Party Cakes 4702 Park Avenue Weehawken, N. J.

WESTFIELD

—RECORDS—
If It's Available We Have It
CLASSICAL or POPULAR
MAIL ORDERS FILLED
BRAY'S
27 ELM ST. TEL. WE. 2-4236

WOOD BROOK FARMS
Dairy Products
Phone W X 2030

Tel. Plfd. 6-0823
The Vanity Shoppe
All Branches of Beauty Culture
SPECIALIZING IN PERMANENT WAVING
209 East Fifth Street

Christmas Decorations and Gifts
Visit our shop for gift suggestions. Also Christmas Wreaths, Trees and Decorations.
Doerrer's Conservatories
107 Elm St., Westfield, N. J. Tel. WE. 2-2600

"BARON'S"
CENTRAL DRUG STORE
"The Rite-Rate Store"
COSMETICS OUR SPECIALTY
243 East Broad Street

A Very Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year
to All
BONAT BAKE SHOP
220 E. Broad Street Tel. We. 2-2258

Wee Moderns
CLOTHES for BABY
Boys and Girls
230 E. Broad Street We. 2-4639

TAYLOR'S
Westfield's Oldest and Largest Hardware and Housewares Store
Headquarters for Gifts for Christmas
Just Received Shipment of
Steam Pressure Canners
128 Elm Street Tel. WE. 2-1300

MARTIN'S
TOY AND SPORT SHOP
An All-Year-Round Toy Store
New Toys as they are introduced to the trade.
148 E. BROAD ST. WESTFIELD, N. J.

PAUL MEISEL
STATIONER
Circulating Library — School and Office Supplies — Blank Books — Greeting Cards — Gifts
35 ELM STREET WESTFIELD 2-0523

Direct From Our Farm at Lebanon
BLOSSOM-HILL-FARMS MILK
DELIVERIES
WESTFIELD WATCHUNG
FANWOOD DUNELLEN
SCOTCH PLAINS SOUTH PLAINFIELD
305 E. 5th St., Plainfield Tel. Plfd. 6-3502

All Laundry and Dry Cleaning Work Done in Our Own Plant
LAUNDRY, BLANKETS DRY CLEANING CURTAINS RUGS PILLOWS
Sam-O-Set Laundry Service
INCORPORATED
When Telephoning from Out of Town
CALL WX 1500, PLAINFIELD, N. J.
Free Prepaid Service

FLOWERS
FOR ALL OCCASIONS
VANCE—*Florist*
321 South Ave. Opp. R. R. Station
Westfield 2-2525—2526

TUTTLE BROS
PHONE 1400
Coal Lumber Millwork
Mason Materials Hardware
Paint

Milady's Shop
Still Carrying a Fine Line of
HOSIERY *and* LINGERIE
for Christmas Gift Giving.
167 EAST BROAD ST., WESTFIELD, N. J.

ANDREW—*Hair Stylist*
233 North Ave. West Tel. We. 2-4090
Specializing in FREDERICS, ZOTOS
PERMANENT WAVES
Also Halliwell Kold Wave

Yes
The Most Appreciable Gift for This Christmas Is of Course Dress Material
WE HAVE IT
GRILL'S SILK & COTTON SHOP
120 E. BROAD ST. TEL. WE. 2-2068
WESTFIELD, N. J.

The Largest Drive-In Station in Town
SERVICENTER
INCORPORATED
EST 1919
Est. Westfield 2-1000 Drive Brothers, Owners 242 North Ave. "At the Plaza"

Wearables for Christmas
DRESSES BLOUSES COATS SKIRTS SUITS SWEATERS
The Clara Louise Dress Shop
224 E. BROAD ST. WESTFIELD, N. J.

NEW JERSEY

WESTFIELD (Continued)

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Westfield 2-1216, 9 to 10 a. m. daily except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

THE SPECTATOR SHOP
MISSES'
SPORTSWEAR
AND ACCESSORIES
20 Elm Street Westfield 2-2120

WEST NEW YORK

Ford SAVE YOUR CAR
Service and Genuine Parts also AMOCO Gas and Oils
EICHLER MOTOR CORP.
Hudson Blvd. at 52nd St. Dial UNion 7-0045

L. J. Rad
JEWELER
6011 BERGENLINE AVENUE
Near 60th Street
WEST NEW YORK, N. J.

Lovely Flowers
and many other things you may need for your home at this happy holiday season. Why not drop in today or phone us?
Telephone UNion 7-2383
SCHNYDERS FLOWER SHOP
6700 Bergenline Ave., Cor. of 67th St.
West New York, N. J.

Pennsylvania

ALLENTOWN

Allentown's Busiest Clothing Store
BOHLEN GROSS & MOYER
"Outfitters to Men and Boys"
721 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

Distinctive Service
THE ONLY CLEANERS, Inc.
1021 Hamilton Street, Allentown
PHONE 6131
Thirty Years of
BETTER DRY CLEANING

williams
8th at Hamilton Street
for Practical Christmas Gifts

THE LINEN SHOP
LINENS AND BEDDING OF QUALITY
ELTON S. OSMUN
1023 Hamilton Street Phone 7685

ZIMMERMAN'S MARKET
FANCY GROCERIES
FRUITS and VEGETABLES
1029 N. 7th Street

H. LEH & CO.
DEPARTMENT STORE
ALLENTOWN, PA.
Fashion and Quality at Thrift Prices

WETHERHOLD & METZGER
The Store of Famous Shoes
720 HAMILTON ST. ALLENTOWN, PA.
Mail Orders Filled
WOMEN'S SHOES
MEN'S SHOES
CHILDREN'S SHOES
Famous for Fine Fit and Foremost Fashion

Hess Brothers
Allentown, Pa.
one of
"Pennsylvania's Good Stores"

CHARLES C. VOGT
JEWELERS
826 Hamilton St., Allentown, Pa.

Arnold's Bakery
Lehigh Valley's Leading Cake Bakery
637-639 N. Lumber St., Allentown, Pa
Your Retail Store for Your Convenience

ERIE

For Information regarding local and national advertisers
Phone W-63-367. Hours: 8:30 to 5 p. m. daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Forst, Roscoll & Richardson Co.
Department Store, Erie, Pa.
Six selling floors of Christmas Gifts. Start buying NOW.

A Sensible Christmas
Give Dad a fine Meyer-Quality suit or overcoat; a lovely robe; some Manhattan Shirts and Neckties. Great assortments—and for boys, too.
P. A. MEYER & SONS
317-319 *State Street, Erie, Pa.*

For QUALITY Call
Lawrence Cleaners and Dyers
402 West Third Street Phone 22-937

PULAKOS
BREAKFAST—LUNCHEON
DINNER
CANDIES—COOKIES
CAKES
926 STATE STREET

PENNSYLVANIA

ERIE (Continued)

The Halle Bros. Co.
116-124 West Tenth Street
Erie, Pa.
The Treasure House of Gifts for Christmas

MAIN LINE—Ardmore

Lingerie Hosiery
Girdles
The Lady Shoppe
"EVERYTHING FOR THE LADY"
7 West Lancaster Ave. Ard. 1239

ALBRECHT'S FLOWERS
ARDMORE
NARBERTH
WAYNE

MAIN LINE—Haverford

Christmas Time
Alice Cook — Imports
345 Lancaster Ave. Ardmore 4670

OLD YORK ROAD Elkins Park

Insurance That Gives Calm Assurance
JACOB N. SOKOHL
Life Insurance and Annuities
1420 Walnut St. Philadelphia
Phone Kin. 1568

OLD YORK ROAD—Jenkintown

THE CEDAR CHEST
Apparel for Men
434 YORK ROAD OGONTZ 2080

PHILADELPHIA

FRED L. COOPER
Jeweler by Estate
The Diamond you give this Christmas will remain your glorious tribute to her all the days of her life.
140 SOUTH 15TH STREET
Certified Gemologist, Registered Jeweler, American Gem Society

RECORDS FOR CHRISTMAS
New self service record department (come in and browse) large stock, competent personnel. Mail orders filled, no C. O. D., free gift wrapping. Christmas suggestions, catalogs.
Open Wednesday and Friday Eves. Till 10
SHRYOCK RADIO AND TELEVISION RCA VICTOR
1615 WALNUT ST. • RIT. 3246
CAPEHART • Sales • Parts • Service

GIFT NOOK
209 S. 13TH ST. PHILADELPHIA, PA.
We still have a complete selection of Christmas Cards. Shop early and avoid disappointment. Open evenings for your convenience.

the STURGIS store
Greene Street and Chelten Avenue
Germantown, Phila. Germantown 4612
Women's Smart Accessories
Hosiery • Handbags
Handkerchiefs • Costume Jewelry
Umbrellas • Gloves, etc.

Our Own Make Candies
Delicious Assortment of Chocolates and Bonbons
Malin-Hall
GRA 9261
510-512 SO. 52ND ST.
"Our Reputation Is Your Guarantee"

HARRY L. STILWELL & SON.
Plumbing and Heating
Preparedness is Wisdom. Convert to coal now—before next winter.
12th and Windrim Ave. HEC. 2124

Permanent Waves
Special Process for Fine and White Hair
FRANK GITTLER
Room 707, Penfield Bldg., 1708 Chestnut St.
Pen 5519

HOMER HOFFMAN
Homes
Sales and Property Management
Insurance
681 ARDEN ROAD, CHELTENHAM
PILGRIM 6464

TAXES
CITY—STATE—FEDERAL
Social Security—Unemployment
Tax Returns Prepared and Filed
F. L. HORLANDER
2045 N. Park Ave.
Tel. Eves., STE. 2069

PITTSBURGH—East End

Aufhammer & Evans, Inc.
ROY V. BEESE
6109 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, Pa.
KNOX HATS
ARROW SHIRTS
INTERWOVEN HOSE

PENNSYLVANIA

READING

"G.G.G." CLOTHES
Exclusive with us in Reading
ONE OF AMERICA'S FINEST MAKES
Weiner's
Quality Clothes Since 1914
759 Penn Street Reading, Pa.

Fruit Cakes
and other special Christmas cakes, cookies, buns and tasty holiday pastries.
The CRYSTAL
RESTAURANT AND PASTRY SHOP
Established 1911
537-545 PENN STREET

Select Your Christmas Gifts From Reading's Leading Store
Gifts of distinction at prices within your budget. We are a complete department store at your disposal . . . . select gifts for Mother, Dad, Family and Friends from
POMEROY'S
A Pennsylvania Institution Established 1876

We Carry a Full Line of
Choice Gifts
Including many practical ones, and not all are expensive. We welcome you to look over our stock.
GERMAINE
418 FRANKLIN ST. DIAL 5730

GOOD INVESTMENT
Jeannette
READING HARRISBURG

Leave Your Orders Now
for
Holiday Turkeys, Chickens and Fruit Cake
SAYLOR'S
Fourth and Penn Streets Dial 6253

MANNING-ARMSTRONG
feminine footwear
Reading, Pa. Allentown, Pa.

ST. LAWRENCE
Electronut
MILK
BEST—Because It's ELECTROPURE
Phone 5241

SCRANTON

Gifts in Leather
Luggage, Handbags, Umbrellas, Gloves, Billfolds, Sewing Sets, Belts, Manicure Sets, Auto Robes. Gifts for service men and women. Alexander deMarkoff Cosmetics.
PUHL & ZIMAN
THE LEATHER MART
211 NORTH WASHINGTON AVENUE

Nothing but Flowers Can Say So Sincerely "I'm thinking of You"
Schultheis Florist
613 LINDEN STREET Phone 8246

H. H. Burschel Estab. 1880 J. J. Mirta
Burschel DAIRY COMPANY
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in Perfectly pasteurized Milk and Cream Butter and Cottage Cheese
Hampton, Ninth and Fellows Streets

Give Books
Community Book Shop
532 Spruce Street Telephone 3-0187

Useful Gifts
For Christmas at
Joseph's
Hats, Gloves, Handbags, Hosiery
135 NORTH WASHINGTON AVENUE

SEWICKLEY

Large Selection of
Glace Fruits
Candies
and
Gift Boxes
Gift Fruit Baskets
SELECT
WAYNE WOOD FREE DELIVERY Food Market 510 BEAVER ST. SEWICKLEY

My! It's Good When It Comes From
Kleindienst's Home
426 Beaver St. Tel. Sewickley 551

TEL. 1128 SEWICKLEY PENNA.
Shop early for CHRISTMAS and Shop in SEWICKLEY

PENNSYLVANIA

SEWICKLEY
(Continued)

SEWICKLEY SANITARY MILK CO., Inc.
Milk—Cream—Butter
Eggs—Cheese—Ice Cream
Sandwiches Delicatessen Products
OPEN EVENINGS
Phone 434 426 Beaver St.

SWARTHMORE
MOVE SAFELY
By J. C. Stilwell & Son
Old Furniture and New for Sale
Storage—Morton—SW. 0676

Christmas Gifts
MICHAEL'S COLLEGE PHARMACY
ON THE CORNER

UPPER DARBY

The Christmas Shop for Men
ARROW SHIRTS
Arrow Ties
Stetson Hat Certificate
Interwoven Hose
Florsheim Shoe Certificate
Botany Ties
Mufflers
Swank Jewelry
Buxton Wallets
Robes
Gloves
Alligator Raincoats
Hickok Belts and Braces
Brentwood Sweaters
Weil's Men's Shop
6932 Market St., opp. Terminal Upper Darby, Pa.

GIVE FURS
FOR CHRISTMAS
Furs Exclusively
BORYNACKS
7030 TERMINAL SQ. UPPER DARBY, PA.

GIFTS FOR HER
BAGS
GLOVES
LINGERIE
HANDKERCHIEFS
HOSIERY
CLOVER HOSIERY CO.
69TH ST. TERMINAL BLDG.

TOYS
Call or write for our 40-page catalogue.
JONAS
TOY SHOP
Open Evenings
7028 Terminal Sq. Blvd. 2284

Quality Jewelry
• Diamonds • Crosses
• Watches • Earrings
• Lockets • Bracelets
• MILITARY RINGS
• BIRTHSTONE RINGS
• IDENTIFICATION BRACELETS
COAT PINS
GERLACH'S
6915 Market Street Blvd. 0451

Shoe Repairing Service
GERBER'S
7019 Garrett Road
Shoes Repaired, "Eased" or Dyed
BOUL. 0197

"Famous Brand" Cancellations
Shoes for Men, Women and Children
Not rejects or damaged shoes but "First Quality" from "Famous Makers"
"FINE SHOES FROM FINE SOURCES"
Sheppard's
6306 Market Street Upper Darby, Pa. Open Eves. Blvd. 9797

WATCH REPAIRING
BAKER and HAMILTON
Watchmakers and Jewelers
7001 GARRETT ROAD BLVD. 4381
(Next to the 69TH St. Theatre)
Upper Darby's Finest Equipped Repair Shop
Open Friday and Saturday Evenings Till 10 o'Clock
7 WEEKS' SERVICE ON WATCH REPAIRS

Collins Store
Fine Occasional Furniture
Dropleaf Tables
Nests of Tables Wall Shelves
Pictures Mirrors Gifts
7056 Garrett Road Blvd. 9763

For Christmas
SCHNEIDER'S
Candy and Ice Cream
Our Own Make
25 South 69th Street Blvd. 9971

PENNSYLVANIA

UPPER DARBY
(Continued)

For warmth without weight this fine stitch Twin Sweater Set is ideal. Made of 100% Pure zephyr wool with snugly fitting ribbing at waist line. Colors: Navy, Wine, Tan, Maize, Light Blue, Dark Green, Pink and Jockey Red.
Sizes 34-40
Price $7.40
BLACKSTONE
Sweater Shop
29 South 69th St. Blvd. 5321

GIVE HIM
A Stetson Hat Certificate for Christmas
Other Gift Suggestions
Arrow Shirts and Neckwear
Interwoven Hose
Buxton Wallets
Hickok Belts and Braces
Brentwood Sweaters
MOORE'S MEN'S SHOP
7038 Terminal Sq. Open Evenings

Practical Gifts
★ Coats—Dresses ★
★ Lingerie ★
RED ROBIN SHOP
64 South 69th Street
Open Evenings Blvd. 9771

UPPER DARBY
Drexel Hill

HERMAN TILLES
Select Meats, Butter, Eggs Poultry and Produce
734 Burmont Rd. Drexel Hill, Pa.
Phones Clearbrook 6570—6571

UPPER DARBY
East Lansdowne

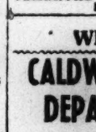
LANSDOWNE ICE AND COAL CO.
Baltimore and Melrose Avenues
LANSDOWNE, PA.
Madison 7000 Allegheny 3631
Saratoga 7700

UPPER DARBY
Lansdowne

INTERBORO LAUNDRY Inc.
Quality Laundry Services
Dry Cleaning of the Better Class
Serving Delaware County, West Phila., and the Main Line
PEMBROKE AVE. LANSDOWNE, PA.
PHONE MAD. 3400

WILKINSBURG
CALDWELL & GRAHAM DEPARTMENT STORE
PENN AVENUE and WOOD STREET
Serving Wilkinsburg Since 1889
Support the WAR LOAN
Buy U. S. War Bonds and Stamps

Office Supplies
STATIONERY
CHRISTMAS CARDS
Kiser Brothers
755 PENN AVENUE PE. 4075


Gifts for the Ladies on Your Christmas List
Dresses Coats
Suits Accessories
THE CHARME SHOP
723 PENN AVENUE

Holiday Greetings
from
DASCH'S
Wilkinsburg's Largest Men's Store
800 WOOD STREET

YORK
DANIELS
Ladies' Wearing Apparel
Fine Selection of Distinctive Furs, Coats, Suits and Dresses
130 E. MARKET STREET YORK, PA.

Buy Your
VITALITY SHOES
from
York's Most Modern Store
REINEBERG'S
51-53 E. Georges Street

Wit and Wisdom, Art and Comics

Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Camera Club

Words of Current Interest

Ankylosed—*Ang'-ki-lost* (*a* and *i* short, *o* long).
In reference to a joint, "stiffened."

Apodictical — *Ap'-o-dik'-ti-kal* (first *a* and both *i*'s short, *o* quick-long as in obey, second *a* clipped-short as in account).
That which can be proved beyond dispute. A Greek derivative, the original much used by Aristotle. Added to the English vocabulary in the seventeenth century, when classical studies were the foundation of all schooling. Early uses seem an echo of the geometry classroom. Considerably adapted to theological and to philosophical use in the latter days.

Ontology—*On-tol'-o-ji* (first two *o*'s short, third quick-long as in obey, *i* short).
The department of metaphysics, according to Oxford, that relates to the being or essence of things. Found active in the middle of the eighteenth century. It is a case of a verb and a noun out of the Greek language compounding handily into a word for use in modern philosophic discussion. Greek has an adverb meaning "really," formed on the stem *-ont*, which, back in Platonic times, helped build up signification and connotation for this term.

Pharmaceutics—*Far'-ma-su'-tiks* (first *a* as in arm, second as in sofa, *u* long as in cube, *i* short).
The branch of medicine which has to do with drugs. The Greek from which "pharmaceutics" derives has the notion of a drug or the administration of it, and this survives in English. Down from the sixteenth century.

Sapphires (Isa. 54:11) — *Saf'-irz* (*a* short, *i* long).
Nobody knows the source of the stem, which seems to have come to the prophet Isaiah from another language than his own. It occurs in Hebrew spelling in the verse of Isa. 54:11, and passes from there into Greek; thence into Latin and English. Its association with Greek accounts for the unpronounceable group of letters *-pph*. Writers in English away back spell the word by sound, the simplest way being "safir." It is current from the thirteenth century and is much employed all the way down. The color of the stone is described by Oxford as "a beautiful transparent blue," though ancient sapphire is said to have been opaque.

Did You Know That—

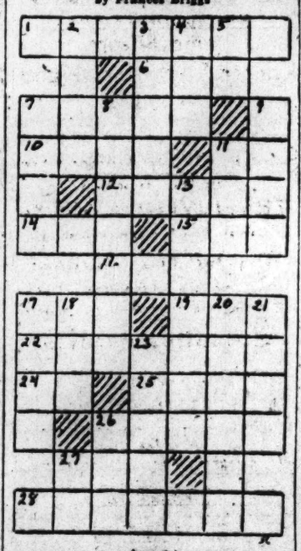
About 350,000, city high school boys and girls helped on farms last summer?

It takes nearly three pounds of gasoline to deliver one pound of bombs to the objective?

No butter is now allowed in Nazified Holland, a country where butter was one of the principal products in prewar days?

Crossword Quiz

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Frances Briggs



Across
1—Vladimir de Pachmann gained fame as what?
6—What is either of two South American wood sorrels cultivated for their edible tubers?
7—What creature appears as hero of many Disney films?
10—What is first name of Miss Parrish, American novelist?
11—Kings (abbr.).
12—Who stages with Lewis's Gunnar in Sheridan's "The Duenna"?
14—In Poe's poem, raven's visit occurs in what month (abbr.)?
15—In lacemaking, what is the stem or solid part of design called?
16—To possess.
17—The optics of mules is what?
18—Bitter vetch.
20—Who is Sitzbir heroine of a Meyerbeer opera?
24—The Moose River is in what State of U. S. (abbr.)?
25—Who is the princess who entertained Aeneas and fell in love with him?
26—What is first name of Miss O'Grady, heroine of song?
27—Calcbar is a kind of fur, box, or gun—which?
28—What is a light covered carriage with driver's seat elevated behind (pl.)?

Down
1—Horseshoes are made of what?
2—The National Metropolitan is an authority on what?
3—Frozen water.
4—Chester Archipelago would be found on map of what continent (abbr.)?
5—Who "died of diptheria," who was in the garden?
8—Who is Hera's adversary in certain Mother Goose rhymes?
9—What constellation of Steve Ann has established the whereabouts of Great Britain (abbr.)?
11—What is name of the python in "The Jungle Book"?
12—Who is Alice's friend in Verdi's opera?
13—What is first name of author of "Barretts Trunk"?
19—Hide.
20—What was the important discovery of M. and Mme. Curie?
21—If one were a blusher, it would be what?
22—An odyssey is a scale of what?
23—To go swiftly.
27—Musical note.

(Answer Block Appears Among the Advertisements)

Facts and Figures

IN THE FIRST NINE MONTHS OF 1943 THE RAF DROPPED MORE THAN 100,000 TONS OF BOMBS ON GERMANY
IT'S A FACT TWO-THIRDS OF THE WORLD'S PEOPLE SPEND THEIR WHOLE LIVES PRODUCING FOOD
THE TONGUE OF A GIRAFFE IS ABOUT 18 INCHES LONG
K. PARRIS
THE SEEDS OF THE COCOA TREE WERE ONCE USED AS MONEY IN MEXICO

In Lighter Vein

So He Was

The young man was outside the park waiting for the girl. Tiring, he leaned against the railings, which he discovered were freshly painted. Farther down the road he saw the painter still busy. Going to him he said indignantly: "Here, why don't you put 'Wet Paint' on these railings."
"Why, I be doin' that, hain't I?" queried the painter.—Exchange.

Reasonable Question

The bus was full, and the conductress was about to ring the bell, when the usual last man, puffing and blowing, jumped on board and started to climb to the upper deck.
"Here, you!" said the conductress curtly, "You can't go up there!"
"Why not?" retorted the passenger. "Isn't the top going?"—Answers.

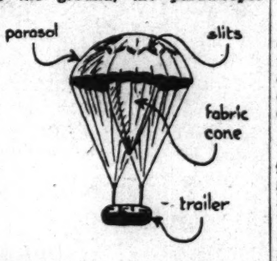
West Virginia Salt

An enormous bed of 98 per cent pure salt has been located in northern West Virginia at 6,300 feet below the surface; it is estimated to extend over some 2,400 square miles, and to be about 100 feet thick.

Did You Ever Wonder

Why Some Parachutes Have an Inverted Fabric Cone Inside the "Umbrella"?

Ordinary parachutes are all right for aiding the free descent of such relatively light objects as paratroopers, but when it comes to dropping heavy cargo items from an airplane, the problem is something else again.
Modern planes have speeds often amounting to more than 200 miles an hour. When a heavy object, such as a complete motorcycle and two-wheel trailer snaps open a parachute at such speeds, the strain on the cords and fabric is enormous at the instant the 'chute mushrooms out.
To solve this difficult shock strain problem, a special type of rip-resisting parachute has been designed by Dr. Christian A. Volf. This 'chute has an inverted cone of fabric inside the shroud lines and beneath the umbrella or parasol of the main 'chute.
This fabric cone serves to deflect the rushing air through a continuous series of slits which form a wide circle about midway up the side of the main 'chute. Demonstrations indicate that the rush of air through these slits sufficiently eases the strain at the moment of opening so that heavy objects may be dropped by parachute from high-speed planes without danger of ripping the fabric of the parasol.
This special 'chute invented by Dr. Volf is especially valuable for dropping a canoe-like trailer in which is nested a regular motorcycle.
When the trailer comes to rest on the ground, the paratrooper



needs only to remove two bolts, fold down the wheels of the trailer, lift out the motorcycle from its cradle in the trailer, attach the trailer to the motorcycle and he is ready to go places.
This sky-delivered trailer could be used to transport fighting men or supplies, or to rush wounded soldiers to the field hospital for care.—W. P. Keasbey.

Drawn by Gene Carr
"But what I want to know isn't a military secret"

Removing Temptation

The late American novelist and editor, Opie Read, remarking upon the amazing sagacity sometimes displayed by children, spoke of the cleverness of his small son in his dealings with the grocer's boy.
The boy had delivered groceries to the Read household, but in departing failed to close the garden gate behind him. Whereupon Read's little boy, who was playing with his sister under a tree, looked around and called out, "Come back and shut the gate. If you leave it open I'll go out and then my mother'll spank me."

A Verse for Today . . .

He only is my rock and salvation: he is my defence; I shall not be moved.—Ps. 62:6

Brevities

Germany announces the presence of armed looters in Rome. Besides all those she has to maintain in Russia and the occupied countries.—Punch ©.

There's been no new variation of the spinach joke since a veteran of North Africa described the sandstorm as spinach without the spinach.—Atlanta Constitution.

NEWS ITEM— THE BALKANS ARE REPORTED GETTING NERVOUS.

AND WHAT MAKES YOU THINK YOU WANT TO QUIT THE GANG NOW?
WE KEEP HEARING THINGS
WARNINGS FROM SECRETARY HULL
PERSUASION FROM MOSCOW
I. F. VAN ZELM

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—*Pity the Poor Mailman* — By Rodgers

Phew!
And— the Christmas mail is just beginning.
I suppose it's too late now to think about the poor mailmen and talk about mailing things early this year.
But at least those last minute things should go off today!

Tubby and Buddy & Co.—*Still Undaunted* — By Le Pelley

I THOUGHT YOU'D LIKE TO READ THIS BOOK, "HOW TO FLY"...
THANKS, MARMADUKE
Hmm.. THIS IS HOW TO FLY IN AN AIRPLANE
OF COURSE
Poof... ANYONE CAN FLY IN AN AIRPLANE !! I'm LEARNING THE HARD WAY...

The Adventures of Waddles—*Not Above Suspicion* — By The Hagers

Today, in marched the Duckling squad. Said Bod, "We're bringing back your hod."
"What happened to the H.O.D.'s, And all your fine activities?"
"Good deeds," said Bill, "we've been advised. Should not be over-advertised.
To some it may not seem fair play With Christmas just ten days away."

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 15, 1943 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear"* — (2) — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorials

Waiting—and Working

The peoples of the United Nations are having a bit of a let-down after the drama of Teheran and Cairo. They are aware that great plans have been made but must wait for their unfoldment. Since the conferences were primarily military in character there has really been little that could be disclosed, but the public is still hoping that such reports as Anthony Eden made to the House of Commons will contain hints of the political decisions reached.

The British Foreign Secretary told very little very adroitly. In connection with the first Cairo conference's plans for trimming Japan down to her 1853 size, he again emphasized that Britain's role in the defeat of Japan is not that of "benevolent assistant" to the United States, but of a full partner with equal interests involved. But his keynote was a warning:

> The very magnitude of the plans to which we have set our hands will call for an immense effort in the coming months from each and all of the United Nations.

It is encouraging to note that Mr. Eden was clearly thinking much more about the United Nations than about a four-power or three-power concert.

Britain's Foreign Secretary seems to recognize that the "possibility, and more than possibility," of co-operation among Britain, Russia, and the United States is only the beginning. He knows that the teamwork of the Big Three, vastly improved and coordinated by these conferences, still needs to be improved. And beyond that he sees the need for a broader base for peace. He says that the aim is not to "impose a three-power will on Europe" but to liberate all nations under German domination and give them an opportunity to choose free governments —and, by implication, support the peace.

Here is the point on which the peoples of the United Nations are particularly seeking reassurance. They know that no mere "restoration" of Europe will suffice. They know that Europe was not in a stable or satisfactory condition even before Nazi aggression precipitated the war. They hope for fundamental economic and social reforms and they remember the history of other four-power concerts. They want the small countries—whose very weakness gives them a special interest in peace—to have an active share in the "new order."

These desires are healthy. But they can be turned into mischievous channels. Some elements, who wittingly or unwittingly serve the enemy, will point to necessary military secrecy about the conferences as a cause for suspicion, thus discouraging popular support of co-operation. And this time of waiting is one in which the people could become apathetic because they seem not to share in leaders' decisions. But it can be a time of most effective work, work first of all for victory, and work in preparation for peace.

The biggest tasks ahead are tasks for the people — learning fundamentals of international co-operation, insisting on a just peace and growing in their sense of world citizenship so that that peace will be supported by the peoples of the world, not merely by the governments of the Big Three or the Big Four.

Tokens—Then and Now

Mary was four and Johnny six when she had to beg to get him to leave off playing soldier and become groceryman to her housewife. Togged in her mother's long dress and plumed hat, she would sweep grandly up to the counter of the toy grocery with all her wealth—those colored coins that served for money—clutched in sticky little hands. Even the cardboard stores had a goodly supply in those days. And though the red wooden steaks defied baby teeth, the cereals, in sample boxes, were genuine.

Soon Mary will be taking blue and red coins to market again—and not in play. Tokens, Uncle Sam calls them, and they will be given in exchange for ration coupons. They will jingle in her already super-filled purse, and undoubtedly will get mixed up with nickles and dimes and those confusing new pennies.

Grocery shelves will not be well stocked, and steaks today constitute a menace even to grown-up molars. But she patiently will keep on toting her tokens until Johnny can leave his guns once more and eagerly take his place behind the counter again—for keeps.

The Great Gate of Kiev

For several days the biggest headlines in American newspapers have focused on the fighting along the Southern Russian front, especially in the Kiev sector. Editors who cannot fully probe either the mysteries of Red Army strategy or that of the German High Command have yet sensed that critically important events are in the making.

Just how critical these developments may be is hinted by history, by economics and by the known military facts. As to the latter, it is obvious that the Russian Army has for some weeks been hopeful of splitting off and trapping a substantial portion of the Wehrmacht in the Dnieper bulge and destroying it. It has been equally apparent that the Germans intended to avert this at all costs and to anchor a solid line, or retreat in good order, and with minimum losses, to shorter lines.

The fighting around Kiev will decide how far to the West those shorter lines must be, for Kiev sits at the end of the broad corridor that opens from Poland, a corridor bounded on the South by the Carpathian Mountains and on the North by marshes. If the Germans are forced completely off the illimitable steppe and back into the funnel of the corridor, it is the opinion of some military men that they would not logically stop—particularly if the long expected Russian drive in the North opens—until they had established a new line running roughly from Memel through Brest-Litovsk in Poland to Lwow, and thence to the mountains, which is about the line established when the Russians and Germans split up Poland in October, 1939.

That is the big potentiality of the present fighting and may explain the German persistence and willingness to expend immense supplies of material and manpower to prevent such a drastic withdrawal.

A more immediate objective, of course, is to maintain some semblance of communication between the Nazi forces in the South and along the Central fronts and to keep escape avenues clear. Too, the recapture of Kiev by the Germans would deny the Russians use of what remains of the important industries of their third city, and of the excellent rail and water transportation it offers for much of the vital foods and goods of the Ukraine.

Help for Yugoslavia

The United States Government will furnish munitions to the Yugoslav Partisans but will continue to recognize King Peter's government-in-exile as the authority conducting Yugoslavia's resistance to the Axis. A statement to this effect was issued late last week by the American Secretary of State. The evident incongruity in the situation has now been relieved somewhat by the British Foreign Secretary's report to the House of Commons. Mr. Eden has pointed out that Marshal Tito's National Committee (Partisan) has not solicited diplomatic recognition, though this does not necessarily mean the Partisans would not welcome it.

Reiteration of United States acceptance of the Yugoslav government-in-exile may have seemed necessary because of reports that a provisional government has been set up within Yugoslavia by patriots fighting the Axis there. There are many reasons why the State Department might not feel able to withdraw recognition from one faction and bestow it on another.

British policy is pursuing non-committal lines at the moment. While King Peter's decision to stand with his people against the Axis at a difficult time has earned him the sympathy of the British Government, neither his position nor that of the Partisan leaders is to be confirmed until the wishes of the Yugoslav people can be made known.

Anyone acquainted even slightly with the history of the South Slavs knows that it will be difficult after this war to choose any government for Yugoslavia except that which the people choose for themselves. They doubtless will be skeptical about many of the "old line" politicians, some of whom are said now to surround King Peter, and they may not be willing to reconstitute a union of Yugoslavs under a Serbian monarchy.

Nevertheless, efforts to bring King Peter and representatives of the Partisans together at Cairo may have useful consequences. To talk of long-range political effects of such a meeting is to start the wild echoes flying. But the Allies' eagerness to have all Yugoslavs fight the enemy, and not simply those who may be thought "safe" in ultra-conservative circles, is a good sign for the South Slavs.

Greetings, Old and New

Our Readers Say—

Concerning Paper

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

Every day we see reminders of the need to conserve paper, and yet I have never seen more lavish use of paper.

I go marketing. Cabbage in one paper bag, lettuce in another, a carton of eggs in another, and though I decline several and show my market bag into which everything may be put, when I get home I still find paper bags surrounding other articles.

By way of contrast I think of the days when I used to go shopping at the open market in Geneva, Switzerland. It was before the war, but paper is not wasted there. Of course I carried my "filet de marché" with me, my mesh bag of string. Oranges, tomatoes, leeks, escarole all went in together. And as for spinach, one were fortunate if one found a vendor who had a small sheet of newspaper to wrap it in.

I understand in England the shortage is so great now they sometimes use the same envelope six times. The other day I bought two packages of envelopes and they were carefully wrapped in a fresh piece of wrapping paper, which was wound around twice and tied with a string. Our lavish America, still does not know how to conserve, not only in paper but in other ways.

Now if we buy market bags of paper, we are again wasting for they wear out and need to be replaced. How about getting a sturdy bag of fabric and letting it do steady duty. I have one that is very sturdy but it folds up when not in use and will fit into my regular handbag. R. C. E.

Boston

"Fascism in the Mail Box"

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The article "Fascism in the Mail Box" by William H. Stringer was most interesting. But why didn't Mr. Stringer follow through? Some Negro papers are certainly dripping with hate and poison against the white race. The Daily Worker—a Communist paper printed in New York—drips with venom. Why didn't Mr. Stringer mention these papers? He says, "They are distilling hatred and sullenness among unthinking Americans." What are these Negro papers and the Daily Worker doing?

If the Dickstein and Lynch bills are passed forbidding the sending through mail such publications as "The Defender," "X-Ray," and "The Cross and the Flag," will it include the above mentioned newspapers? If not, why not? The writer is not upholding "The Defender," the "X-Ray," or "The Cross and the Flag." He has never read or seen them. But while we are cleaning house, why not clean out all the vermin? J. HAGAN

New York

(EDITOR'S NOTE — The provisions of the Dickstein and Lynch bills appear to cover racial hatred expressed in any printed form. They would bar from the mails printed defamatory and false statements tending to expose to hatred, ridicule, social avoidance, or business injury persons in the United States identified by race or religion.)

Saving Paper

To THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

On one page of a local Sunday newspaper, a news item carries a statement by Director of War Mobilization James F. Byrnes to the effect that "war needs for paper and paperboard are greater than the country's ability to produce." On the same page, one half of the total space is taken by an advertisement of which more than one half the space is blank paper.

These so-called white-paper ads occupy roughly 40 per cent of the 48 pages of this particular paper.

The newspapers are nobly urging us to save paper—after their profits have been extracted from it. Just how willing are the newspapers to stop wasting paper before it is printed? R. K. FLETCHER

Waban, Mass.

This newspaper assumes no responsibilities for statements or opinions in letters from its readers.

Bill of Rights Day

The Wide Horizon

By William H. Wills
Governor of Vermont

In a talk before the Advertising Club of Boston

The founding fathers of our Government left no doubt in anyone's mind what they thought of the bureaucratic method. Let me read again to you the manner in which they denounced it . . . "He has erected," they said, "a multitude of New Offices, and sent hither swarms of Officers to harass our people, and eat out their substance. . . . He has combined with others to subject us to a jurisdiction foreign to our constitution, and unacknowledged by our laws; giving his Assent to their Acts of pretended Legislation."

Those words were written in 1776. It is suggested that those same words are applicable today to certain conditions with which we, of this day and age, are confronted. If that be so, we have no one to blame but ourselves. It is we who have allowed bureaucracy to regain the ascendancy which our forefathers thought they had forever laid to rest. . . .

* * *

December 15 is a day on which all America should celebrate. It should be not only a day of celebration but a day of rededication. It is the anniversary of the adoption by the States of those first ten Amendments to the Federal Constitution—the Amendments collectively known as the Bill of Rights and which are, in fact, the heart of that great document.

The Constitution, written at the Convention in the summer of 1787, did not contain a specific declaration of individual rights. In the opinion of a majority of the delegates, such a declaration was unnecessary: it would either reaffirm rights already existing or it would merely prohibit the national government from interfering with them.

It was soon discovered, however, that many shared the view of Thomas Jefferson that a "Bill of Rights is what people are entitled to against every government on earth, general or particular, and which no just government should refuse or rest on inference." The Congress proposed and the States, without too much loss of time, promptly ratified those ten Amendments. . . .

It has been said that the Bill of Rights is "as clear as the Ten Commandments." It is not necessary for one to be learned in the law to be able to understand and interpret its provisions. Among others, the principles found in this Bill of Rights distinguish our civilization: freedom of worship, freedom of speech and of the press, the right of peaceable assembly, equality before the law, just trial for crime, freedom from unreasonable search, and security from being deprived of life, liberty, or property without due process of law. . . . Add to the foregoing the principle whereby to the States are reserved those powers not delegated to the central government and a further check against the tyranny of a central government is effected. . . .

* * *

In the years since the ratification of the Bill of Rights, America has been growing up physically. With the easy carelessness of youth she has drifted into ways inconsistent with her ideals. Today, fortunately, she is becoming aware of the false position in which she finds herself. Everywhere, from all classes and ages, voices are being raised against the abuses arising from too great centralization of power in the Federal Government, and a cry is going forth for a rebirth of individual responsibility. . . .

Government which in the early years of our history was an intensely personal thing has been allowed to recede farther and farther from the individual, until in the minds of many, Washington and the Government is as remote as the foxholes of the Pacific. . . .

Only recently, I was given reassuring evidence of the point I wish to make. There was returned to our old-age assistance commission the monthly check sent to one of its recipients. This man, in returning the check, indicated he was well again, he no longer needed State help, he had a new job and could be self-supporting, and wanted to return the money. He was nearly eighty years old! That is citizenship at its best.

Wanted: Home-Front Statesmen

An Intimate Message From Washington

By William H. Stringer

Responsible Washington officials are again warning that some Americans are forgetting there's a war on. But this time they are not cautioning against mere complacency and overconfidence. They see something more sinister. They are noting that groups and individuals—an industrialist minority, some farm bloc leaders, a few labor union chieftains, and some politicians, to name names—are beginning to pull out of the war effort and to recklessly advance their own special interests, heedless of the national consequences.

In the space of a week responsible leaders like Charles E. Wilson, executive vice-president of the War Production Board; James F. Byrnes, Director of War Mobilization, and Sam Rayburn, Speaker of the House, have felt constrained to warn the Nation of these trends toward separatism, this tendency of special groups to divorce themselves from the Nation's hard-won unity and seek post-war position and power for themselves.

Responsible top officials emphasize that the war is by no means won yet; Secretary of War Stimson says it has reached only the "drag" stage, where the toughest fighting still lies ahead. But more than that, they warn that even when the shooting stops, the United States will have to solve tremendous and acute problems of readjustment at home and collaboration abroad, which will require from all groups and interests the same high degree of unity, devotion and patriotism which the Nation has summoned for winning the war.

After this war, it is being stressed there will be no sudden return to the "good old days" when everybody can "let down," when industry and government can resume their old grudge-fight, and pressure groups can run away with a weak Congress. There will be need for home-front statesmen in, and out, of the halls of Government, if the Nation is to survive as a going democracy.

A howl of protest went up recently when Tom de Lorenzo, labor boss at the dawdling Brewster Aeronautical Corporation, told a Congressional committee that he would put union welfare ahead of war production. Yet there are some industrialists who are even now preparing to pick up their old battle against the social gains of the New Deal where they left off at Pearl Harbor. Noting the November election swing against the Democrats, they hope to vote reaction into power in 1944, and that doesn't mean Wendell Willkie or any other progressive-minded Republican.

Others among the dissidents are the overzealous lobbyists who would push high profits for their respective groups still higher, regardless of inflation. Some are merely sincere folk who have been transformed into distrusters of our wartime allies by reading distorted newspapers which actively preach suspicion of Britain, Russia, China.

The postwar teems with difficult problems which the Nation must meet and solve. Already Washington hears of cutbacks in some phases of war production. The question of war contract termination is already with us. When and as the war ends, the whole intricate process of reconversion to peacetime manufacture, requiring the utmost co-operation between government and business, must be handled. How smoothly and fairly it is accomplished, will determine how soon postwar jobs for returning soldiers open up, and how soon autos, refrigerators, toasters, and helicopters begin rolling off the peacetime assembly lines. And there will be questions of demobilization pay for returning soldiers, of rebuilding foreign trade markets, of stretching our postwar air routes around the globe—the list could go on indefinitely.

Mr. Wilson, who has never voted for Franklin D. Roosevelt and who resigned a $175,000 position as head of General Motors to work for the Government at $8,000, spoke the following words to the National Association of Manufacturers last week, but they apply to all groups—labor, farm, consumer, and government. He said:

"This above all is a time when the industrial leaders of America owe it to their country and to themselves to exercise temperate judgment—to practice the arts of compromise—to avoid the temptation of sacrificing enduring values for temporary gains, and to withhold encouragement from dangerous men who preach disunity."

"The Biggest Argument Here Is—"

A Peace Aims Bookshelf

By Carlyle Morgan

I have a letter from a soldier who has just completed his first few weeks in camp. He writes: "I have found no isolationists. The biggest argument here is whether there will be another war."

To a person all but surrounded by stacks of books like TOTAL PEACE, CRUSADE FOR PAN EUROPE, UNITED WE STAND, such a letter is a help. These thinkers-up of books, you may have been asking yourself, do they leave room between the covers for people—just people, like this soldier waiting for a week-end pass to go home and see his wife and baby, like the young mothers waiting at home, like the boys in camp waiting for grim orders? What about people to whom the face of a cottage is more familiar than the façade of an embassy or even a university?

"The biggest arguments here—," the letter says, and you decide that the people have a place in these books. "Total Peace," "Crusade for Pan Europe," and "United We Stand" are all part of the argument whether there will be another war.

The first-named is by Ely Culbertson (New York: Doubleday Doran. $2.50), who is gamely fighting his way out of fame as a card expert to recognition (which he surely deserves) as a serious student of international problems. This book is a restatement —against colorful autobiographical and political backgrounds—of the plan by which Mr. Culbertson divides the world up into federated regions, each being the spoke of a wheel whose hub is a world federation.

Mr. Culbertson's quota system for establishing a world police force remains the most ingenious device yet offered to surmount current concepts of national sovereignty. Its ingeniousness does not, however, make it more politically acceptable than some pooling of sovereignty to the same end might be. It seems likely, at least to this reviewer, that the problem of sovereignty will have a gradual, less spectacular solution than Mr. Culbertson offers, if only because of human inertia and the many distractions postwar statesmen will face.

"Crusade for Pan Europe" (New York: Putnam. $3.50) is likewise a redevelopment of a theme for which its author, Count Coudenhove-Kalergi, is already internationally known. It, too, sets its thesis against an autobiographical tapestry, one as richly colored as the most romantic reader could wish. Here, too, political developments, reviewed in the light of the author's experience, nurture his hopes.

In this crusade we see the author wandering from capital to capital to enlist support from world leaders to whom his social position and political knowledge give him easy access. Some of those to whom he looked for aid seem today unsuited to a crusade for peace. His continuing admiration for men like Dollfuss is courageously expressed but no longer timely.

Count Coudenhove-Kalergi was working, as many idealists have to, with the materials at hand, and a reading of his book usefully recalls how mixed were those materials between Versailles and Munich. Today Pan-Europe cannot be thought of as implying an organization which would exclude American and British and Russian influence from Europe. The author seems fully aware of this. But at this moment his project is smack up against curtly stated Russian objections to the *principle* of federation in Europe for some time to come.

In "United We Stand" (Boston: Little, Brown. $2.50), Basil Mathews surveys the history of those countries now called the United Nations. This is a useful interpretation of all the peoples who must work together if peace is to be preserved for long after this war. Its emphasis properly falls on four Powers, the United States, Great Britain, the Soviet Union, and China. If these nations do not hang together, the rest are all too certain to hang separately.

America's position as a world power—something which many Americans do not yet fully comprehend—gets an illuminating touch in Mr. Mathews' question: "How many people who recall or quote Kipling's lines about taking up the white man's burden know what occasion they commemorate?" The poem was written, we are here reminded, "in 1899 on the annexation of the Philippine Islands by the United States of America."

As my soldier friend says, "The biggest argument here is—." It's the biggest argument everywhere.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FOUNDED 1908 BY MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily except Sundays and holidays. Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles, and illustrations for publication should be addressed to Editorial Department, The Christian Science Monitor, One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass.

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press reserves the right to all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited.

Republication rights of special dispatches are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, and is obtainable at newsstands.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:

One year ... $12.00 — Three months ... $3.00
Six months ... $6.00 — One month ... $1.00

Single Copies, 5 cents

Cost of remailing Monitor:

United States: 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

Foreign, including Canada, Newfoundland and Pan-American countries: 1½ cents for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWS OFFICES

WASHINGTON: 1287-1293 National Press Building, Washington 4, D. C.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City 18.
CENTRAL: 222 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1.
PACIFIC: 625 Market Street, San Francisco 5.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 690 South Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 14.
EUROPEAN: Burwood House, Caxton St., London, S. W. 1.
AUSTRALASIA AND NEW ZEALAND: 46 Pitt Street, Sydney, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES

New York ... 500 Fifth Avenue, New York 18
Chicago ... 333 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1
Detroit, 3-101 General Motors Building, Detroit 2
Miami ... 1239 Ingraham Building, Miami 32
St. Louis ... 611 Olive Street, St. Louis 1
Kansas City ... 1002 Walnut Street, Kansas City 6
San Francisco 625 Market Street, San Francisco 5
Los Angeles, 690 S. Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 14
Seattle ... 1326 Fifth Avenue, Seattle 1
London ... Burwood House, Caxton St., S. W. 1
Geneva ... 16 rue du Mont Blanc
Australia and New Zealand: 46 Pitt Street, Sydney, Australia.

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements, and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS

NEW ENGLAND: One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City 18.
CENTRAL: 222 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1.
WESTERN: 690 South Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 14.
SAN FRANCISCO: 625 Market Street, San Francisco 5.
EUROPEAN: Burwood House, Caxton St., London, S. W. 1.
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ENGLAND: 46 Pitt Street, Sydney, Australia.

Published by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston 15, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of The Christian Science Journal, Christian Science Sentinel, The Herald of Christian Science (German, French, Scandinavian, Dutch and Braille Editions), Christian Science Quarterly.